

Ugaritic Paradigms

for both verbal and non-verbal forms

Compiled by Joshua L. Harper
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Based on information from:

Daniel Sivan, *A Grammar of the Ugaritic Language* (HdO 1:28; Atlanta: SBL, 2001)

William M. Schniedewind and Joel H. Hunt, *A Primer on Ugaritic: Language,*

Culture and Literature (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007)

and course materials produced by Meredith M. Kline

Noun Paradigms

Masculine				Feminine					
Singular	Unbound	Bound	Singular	Unbound	Bound	Singular	Unbound	Bound	
Nom	mlk	<i>malku</i>	mlk	<i>malku</i>	Nom	mlkt	<i>malkatu</i>	mlkt	<i>malkatu</i>
Gen	mlk	<i>malki</i>	mlk	<i>malki</i>	Gen	mlkt	<i>malkati</i>	mlkt	<i>malkati</i>
Acc	mlk	<i>malka</i>	mlk	<i>malka</i>	Acc	mlkt	<i>malkata</i>	mlkt	<i>malkata</i>
Dual				Dual					
Nom	mlkm	<i>malkāmi</i>	mlk	<i>malkā</i>	Nom	mlktm	<i>malkatāmi</i>	mlkt	<i>malkatā</i>
Obl	mlkm	<i>malkēmi</i>	mlk	<i>malkē</i>	Obl	mlktm	<i>malkatēmi</i>	mlkt	<i>malkatē</i>
Plural				Plural					
Nom	mlkm	<i>malkūma</i>	mlk	<i>malkū</i>	Nom	mlkt	<i>malkātu</i>	mlkt	<i>malkātu</i>
Obl	mlkm	<i>malkīma</i>	mlk	<i>malkī</i>	Obl	mlkt	<i>malkāti</i>	mlkt	<i>malkāti</i>

Independent Pronouns

3ms	hw	<i>huwa</i>	3cd	hm	<i>humā</i>	3mp	hm	<i>hum(ū)</i>	Independent Oblique		
3fs	hy	<i>hiya</i>				3fp	hn	<i>hin(ā)</i>	3ms	hwt	<i>huwāti</i>
2ms	at	<i>ʾatta</i>	2cd	atm	<i>ʾattumā</i>	2mp	atm	<i>ʾattum(ū)</i>	3fs	hyt	<i>hiyāti</i>
2fs	at	<i>ʾatti</i>									
1cs	ank	<i>ʾanāku</i>							3cd	hmt	<i>humāti</i>
	an	<i>ʾanā</i>							3mp	hmt	<i>humūti</i>

Pronoun Suffixes

3ms	-h/n/nh/nn	<i>-hu</i>	3cd	-hm	<i>-humā</i>	3mp	-hm	<i>-hum(ū)</i>
3fs	-h/n/nh/nn	<i>-ha</i>				3fp	-hn	<i>-hun(ā)</i>
2ms	-k	<i>-ka</i>	2cd	-km	<i>-kumā</i>	2mp	-km	<i>-kumū (?)</i>
2fs	-k	<i>-ki</i>				2fp	-kn	<i>-kun(ā)</i>
1cs ^{NOM}	-∅	<i>-ī</i>	1cd	-ny	<i>-nayā</i>	1cp	-n	<i>-ni/-na (?)</i>
	^{OBL} -y	<i>-ya</i>		^{VBL} -n	<i>-nī</i>			

Other Pronouns

Determinative-Relative			Interrogatives			Indefinite			
ms	d	<i>dū/dī/dā</i>	my	<i>mīyu/i/a</i>	“who(m)”	mnk	<i>mīnuku</i>	} {	“whatever, whoever, anyone, whichever”
fs	dt	<i>dātu/dāti/dāta</i>	mh	<i>mahu/i/a</i>	“what”	mnkm	<i>mīnukumu</i>		
mp	dt	<i>dūtu/dūti (?)</i>	mn	<i>mannu/i/a</i>		mnm	<i>mīnuma</i>		
fp	dt	<i>dūtu/dūti (?)</i>	or:	<i>mīnu/i/a</i>	“which”	kl	<i>kullu/i/a</i>	“all, every”	
						klkl	<i>kulkullu</i>	“every, all”	
						ay	<i>ʾayyu</i>	“which, any”	
Demonstratives									
hnd	<i>hānādū (hannadū)</i>	“this”	hnk	<i>hānāka</i>	(masc) “that”	hnkt	<i>hānākata</i>	(fem) “that”	

Cardinal Numbers

	Feminine		Masculine	
1	aḥt ḥah(h)attu	aḥd ḥah(h)adu		Tens and Greater - Common
2	tt tittā/tittê	tn tinā/tinê	20	ʿšrm ʿašrāma/i
3	tl̥t talātu	tl̥tt talātatu	30	tl̥tm talātūma
4	arbʿ ʿarbaʿu	arbʿt ʿarbaʿatu	40	arbʿm ʿarbaʿūma
5	ḥmš ḥamišu	ḥmšt ḥamišatu	50	ḥmšm ḥamišūma
6	tt tittu	ttt tittatu	60	ttm tittūma
7	šbʿ šabʿu	šbʿt šabʿatu	70	šbʿm šabʿūma
8	tmn tamānū	tmnt tamānītu	80	tmnym tamāniyūma
9	ṭšʿ ṭišʿu	ṭšʿt ṭišʿatu	90	ṭšʿm ṭišʿūma
10	ʿšr ʿašaru	ʿšrt ʿašaratu	100	mit miʿtu
11	ʿšt ʿšr ʿaštê ʿašaru	ʿšt ʿšr/ʿšrh ʿaštê ʿašaru/ʿišrêh	200	mitm miʿtāma/i
12	tt ʿšr tittā ʿašaru	tn ʿšr/h tinā ʿašaru/ʿišrêh	300	tl̥t mat talāt(u) miʿātu/i
		tn ʿšrt tinā ʿašaratu	1000	alp ʿalpu
13	tl̥t ʿšr talātu ʿašaru	tl̥t ʿšr/h talātu ʿašaru/ʿišrêh	2000	alpm ʿalpāma/i
		tl̥tt ʿšrt talātatu ʿašaratu	3000	tl̥t alpm talāt(u) ʿal(a)pūma
	53 ḥmšm tl̥t ḥamišūma talātu		10000	rbtm ribbatu
	37 tl̥tm w šbʿ talātūma wa šabʿu		20000	rbtm ribbatāma/i
	122 mit ʿšrm tn miʿtu ʿašrāma tinā		30000	tl̥t rbbt talāt(u) ribabātu

Prepositions and Particles

u ʿu וְאוּ or	-h -ah הַ- directional	lpn lepani לפני before
id ʿida וְאִידָּ when, after	hlm halumma here	-m -ama/i on noun > adverb
aḥr ʿaḥra/ʿê אַחֲרַיְ after, behind	hlny halliniya here	-m -ma emphatic suff. on nouns or vbl. forms
ik ʿêka אֵיכָּ how?	hm him(ma) אִם if/or	mdʿ madduʿa מַדּוּעַ why?
Iy ʿiyyi אֵי where?	hn hinnī הִנֵּה behold	mʿ maʿ אַחֲרַיְ after impv
al ʿal אֶל to, toward	ht hitta now	ʿd ʿadi/ê עַד up to, until
an ʿan אַנְ where?	w wa וְ and	ʿl ʿalê עַל/עָלָּ upon, over
in ʿêna אֵין there isn't	y yā וְ vocative marker	ʿm ʿimma עִם with
ap ʿappa אַפְ also	yd yada וְ with	ʿnt ʿanata עַתָּה now
it ʿitê אֵי (BA אֵיְ)	k ki כִּי like, as, while	p pa אַתָּה then, and
aṭr ʿatra אַחֲרַיְ after	k- kî- emphatic before verbs	qdm qudāma קִדְמָּ before (BA קִדְמָּ)
b bi בְּ in, with, by, etc.	kbd kabida בְּ in midst of	qrb qirbu/a קִרְבּוּ amidst of
bd bādi בְּ from the hands of	l le לְ to, for, etc.	tḥt taḥtu/a תַּחַּת under, beneath
bl bal בִּלְ negates noun clauses	l la לֹא no, not	tk tōku/a תּוֹכּוּ inside, middle (תּוֹךְ)
bn bēna בֵּין between	l lu לוֹ or vocative marker	tm tamma תָּמָּ there
bʿd baʿda בְּאַחֲרַיְ behind/after	lm lamma לְמָּ why?	

The Strong Verb:¹ QṬL

G Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	qṭl <i>qaṭala</i>	qṭl <i>qaṭalā</i>	qṭl <i>qaṭalū</i>
3f	qṭlt <i>qaṭalat</i>	qṭlt <i>qaṭal(a)tā</i>	qṭl <i>qaṭalā</i>
2m	qṭlt <i>qaṭalta</i>	qṭltm <i>qaṭaltumā</i>	qṭltm <i>qaṭaltum(ū)</i>
2f	qṭlt <i>qaṭalti</i>	qṭltm <i>qaṭaltumā</i>	qṭltn <i>qaṭaltunā</i>
1c	qṭlt <i>qaṭaltu (?)</i>	qṭlny <i>qaṭalniyā</i>	qṭln <i>qaṭalnū</i>

Imperative⁴

ms	qṭl <i>quṭul/ quṭla</i>
fs	qṭl <i>quṭulī</i>
dual	qṭl <i>quṭulā</i>
mp	qṭl <i>quṭulū</i>

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl <i>yaqṭul</i>	y/tqṭl <i>y/taqṭulā</i>	tqṭl <i>taqṭulū</i>
3f	tqṭl <i>taqṭul</i>	tqṭl <i>taqṭulā</i>	tqṭln <i>taqṭulna</i>
2m	tqṭl <i>taqṭul</i>	tqṭl <i>taqṭulā</i>	tqṭl <i>taqṭulū</i>
2f	tqṭl <i>taqṭulī</i>	tqṭl <i>taqṭulā</i>	tqṭln <i>taqṭulna</i>
1c	aqṭl <i>ʾaqṭul</i>	nqṭl <i>naqṭulā</i>	nqṭl <i>naqṭul</i>

Active Participle

ms	qṭl <i>qāṭilu</i>
fs	qṭlt <i>qāṭilatu</i>
mp	qṭlm <i>qāṭilūma</i>
fp	qṭlt <i>qāṭilātu</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl <i>yaqṭulu</i>	y/tqṭln <i>y/taqṭulāni</i>	tqṭln <i>taqṭulūna</i>
3f	tqṭl <i>taqṭulu</i>	tqṭln <i>taqṭulāni</i>	tqṭln <i>taqṭulnā</i>
2m	tqṭl <i>taqṭulu</i>	tqṭln <i>taqṭulāni</i>	tqṭln <i>taqṭulūna</i>
2f	tqṭln <i>taqṭulīna</i>	tqṭln <i>taqṭulāni</i>	tqṭln <i>taqṭulnā</i>
1c	aqṭl <i>ʾaqṭulu</i>	nqṭln <i>naqṭulāni</i>	nqṭl <i>naqṭulu</i>

Passive Participle⁵

ms	qṭl <i>qaṭūlu</i>
fs	qṭlt <i>qaṭūlatu</i>
mp	qṭlm <i>qaṭūlūma</i>
fp	qṭlt <i>qaṭūlātu</i>

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl <i>yaqṭula</i>	y/tqṭl <i>y/taqṭulā</i>	tqṭl <i>taqṭulū</i>
3f	tqṭl <i>taqṭula</i>	tqṭl <i>taqṭulā</i>	tqṭln <i>taqṭulna</i>
2m	tqṭl <i>taqṭula</i>	tqṭl <i>taqṭulā</i>	tqṭl <i>taqṭulū</i>
2f	tqṭl <i>taqṭulī</i>	tqṭl <i>taqṭulā</i>	tqṭln <i>taqṭulna</i>
1c	aqṭl <i>ʾaqṭula</i>	nqṭl <i>naqṭulā</i>	nqṭl <i>naqṭula</i>

Infinitive⁶

qṭl *qaṭālu*

¹ This also includes all I-Guttural verbs, which are strong in Ugaritic.

² Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

³ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

⁴ The vowel is the theme vowel of the Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation, doubled. The second may be apocoped.

⁵ Uncertain vocalization; this is on the BH pattern.

⁶ If in bound relationship, then Infinitive Construct; if unbound, then Infinitive Absolute.

Strong: N Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	nqṭl <i>naqṭala</i>	nqṭl <i>naqṭalā</i>	nqṭl <i>naqṭalū</i>
3f	nqṭlt <i>naqṭalat</i>	nqṭlt <i>naqṭal(a)tā</i>	nqṭl <i>naqṭalā</i>
2m	nqṭlt <i>naqṭalta</i>	nqṭltm <i>naqṭaltumā</i>	nqṭltm <i>naqṭaltum(ū)</i>
2f	nqṭlt <i>naqṭalti</i>	nqṭltm <i>naqṭaltumā</i>	nqṭltn <i>naqṭaltunā</i>
1c	nqṭlt <i>naqṭaltu (?)</i>	nqṭlny <i>naqṭalniyā</i>	nqṭln <i>naqṭalnū</i>

Imperative³

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl <i>tiqqatīl</i>	y/tqṭl <i>y/tiqqatīlā</i>	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīlū</i>
3f	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīl</i>	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīlā</i>	tqṭln <i>tiqqatīlna</i>
2m	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīl</i>	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīlā</i>	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīlū</i>
2f	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīli</i>	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīlā</i>	tqṭln <i>tiqqatīlna</i>
1c	iqṭl <i>ṭiqqatīl</i>	nqṭl <i>niqqatīlā</i>	nqṭl <i>niqqatīl</i>

Participle⁴

ms	nqṭl <i>naqṭalu</i>
fs	nqṭlt <i>naqṭalatu</i>
mp	nqṭlm <i>naqṭalūma</i>
fp	nqṭlt <i>naqṭalātu</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation¹

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl <i>tiqqatīlu</i>	y/tqṭln <i>y/tiqqatīlāni</i>	tqṭln <i>tiqqatīlūna</i>
3f	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīlu</i>	tqṭln <i>tiqqatīlāni</i>	tqṭln <i>tiqqatīlnā</i>
2m	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīlu</i>	tqṭln <i>tiqqatīlāni</i>	tqṭln <i>tiqqatīlūna</i>
2f	tqṭln <i>tiqqatīlina</i>	tqṭln <i>tiqqatīlāni</i>	tqṭln <i>tiqqatīlnā</i>
1c	iqṭl <i>ṭiqqatīlu</i>	nqṭln <i>niqqatīlāni</i>	nqṭl <i>niqqatīlu</i>

Infinitive⁵

nqṭl *naqṭalu*

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl <i>tiqqatīla</i>	y/tqṭl <i>y/tiqqatīlā</i>	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīlū</i>
3f	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīla</i>	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīlā</i>	tqṭln <i>tiqqatīlna</i>
2m	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīla</i>	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīlā</i>	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīlū</i>
2f	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīli</i>	tqṭl <i>tiqqatīlā</i>	tqṭln <i>tiqqatīlna</i>
1c	iqṭl <i>ṭiqqatīla</i>	nqṭl <i>niqqatīlā</i>	nqṭl <i>niqqatīla</i>

³ There are no attestations for the Imperative; the Jussive is used instead. The pattern would presumably be **nqṭl** *naqṭil*, but the last vowel is questionable.
⁴ Very rare.

⁵ The final *a* may be long. If in bound relationship, then Infinitive Construct; if unbound, then Infinitive Absolute.

¹ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

² Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

Strong: D Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	qṭl qatṭila	qṭl qatṭilā	qṭl qatṭilū
3f	qṭlt qatṭilat	qṭlt qatṭil(a)tā	qṭl qatṭilā
2m	qṭlt qatṭilta	qṭltm qatṭiltumā	qṭltm qatṭiltum(ū)
2f	qṭlt qatṭilti	qṭltm qatṭiltumā	qṭltn qatṭiltunā
1c	qṭlt qatṭiltu (?)	qṭlny qatṭilniyā	qṭln qatṭilnū

Imperative

ms	qṭl qatṭil
fs	qṭl qatṭilī
dual	qṭl qatṭilā
mp	qṭl qatṭilū

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation¹

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl yuqatṭil	y/tqṭl y/tuqatṭilā	tqṭl tuqatṭilū
3f	tqṭl tuqatṭil	tqṭl tuqatṭilā	tqṭln tuqatṭilna
2m	tqṭl tuqatṭil	tqṭl tuqatṭilā	tqṭl tuqatṭilū
2f	tqṭl tuqatṭilī	tqṭl tuqatṭilā	tqṭln tuqatṭilna
1c	aqṭl 'aqatṭil ²	nqṭl nuqatṭilā	nqṭl nuqatṭil

Participle

ms	mqṭl muqatṭilu
fs	mqṭlt muqatṭilatu
mp	mqṭlm muqatṭilūma
fp	mqṭlt muqatṭilātu

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl yuqatṭilu	y/tqṭln y/tuqatṭilāni	tqṭln tuqatṭilūna
3f	tqṭl tuqatṭilu	tqṭln tuqatṭilāni	tqṭln tuqatṭilnā
2m	tqṭl tuqatṭilu	tqṭln tuqatṭilāni	tqṭln tuqatṭilūna
2f	tqṭln tuqatṭilīna	tqṭln tuqatṭilāni	tqṭln tuqatṭilnā
1c	aqṭl 'aqatṭilu	nqṭln nuqatṭilāni	nqṭl nuqatṭilu

Infinitive⁵

qṭl qatṭalu

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl yuqatṭila	y/tqṭl y/tuqatṭilā	tqṭl tuqatṭilū
3f	tqṭl tuqatṭila	tqṭl tuqatṭilā	tqṭln tuqatṭilna
2m	tqṭl tuqatṭila	tqṭl tuqatṭilā	tqṭl tuqatṭilū
2f	tqṭl tuqatṭilī	tqṭl tuqatṭilā	tqṭln tuqatṭilna
1c	aqṭl 'aqatṭila	nqṭl nuqatṭilā	nqṭl nuqatṭila

¹ The preformative vowel may be *u* like other Semitic languages (cf. Akkadian) or *a* like the 1cs.

² Note, 1cs has 'a not 'u

³ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

⁴ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

⁵ If in bound relationship, then Infinitive Construct; if unbound, then Infinitive Absolute.

Strong: Š Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	šqṭl <i>šaqtīla</i>	šqṭl <i>šaqtīlā</i>	šqṭl <i>šaqtīlū</i>
3f	šqṭlt <i>šaqtīlat</i>	šqṭlt <i>šaqtīl(a)tā</i>	šqṭl <i>šaqtīlā</i>
2m	šqṭlt <i>šaqtīla</i>	šqṭltm <i>šaqtīltumā</i>	šqṭltm <i>šaqtīltum(ū)</i>
2f	šqṭlt <i>šaqtīlti</i>	šqṭltm <i>šaqtīltumā</i>	šqṭltn <i>šaqtīltunā</i>
1c	šqṭlt <i>šaqtīltu (?)</i>	šqṭlny <i>šaqtīlniyā</i>	šqṭln <i>šaqtīlnū</i>

Imperative

ms	šqṭl	<i>šaqtīl</i>
fs	šqṭl	<i>šaqtīlī</i>
dual	šqṭl	<i>šaqtīlā</i>
mp	šqṭl	<i>šaqtīlū</i>

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation¹

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšqṭl <i>yušaqtīl</i>	y/tšqṭl <i>y/tušaqtīlā</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlū</i>
3f	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīl</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlā</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtīlna</i>
2m	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīl</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlā</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlū</i>
2f	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlī</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlā</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtīlna</i>
1c	ašqṭl <i>ʾašaqtīl</i> ²	nšqṭl <i>nušaqtīlā</i>	nšqṭl <i>nušaqtīl</i>

Participle

ms	mšqṭl	<i>mušaqtīlu</i>
fs	mšqṭlt	<i>mušaqtīlatu</i>
mp	mšqṭlm	<i>mušaqtīlūma</i>
fp	mšqṭlt	<i>mušaqtīlātu</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšqṭl <i>yušaqtīlu</i>	y/tšqṭln <i>y/tušaqtīlāni</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtīlūna</i>
3f	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlu</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtīlāni</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtīlnā</i>
2m	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlu</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtīlāni</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtīlūna</i>
2f	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtīlīna</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtīlāni</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtīlnā</i>
1c	ašqṭl <i>ʾašaqtīlu</i>	nšqṭln <i>nušaqtīlāni</i>	nšqṭl <i>nušaqtīlu</i>

Infinitive⁵

šqṭl *šuqṭalu*

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšqṭl <i>yušaqtīla</i>	y/tšqṭl <i>y/tušaqtīlā</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlū</i>
3f	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīla</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlā</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtīlna</i>
2m	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīla</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlā</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlū</i>
2f	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlī</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtīlā</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtīlna</i>
1c	ašqṭl <i>ʾašaqtīla</i>	nšqṭl <i>nušaqtīlā</i>	nšqṭl <i>nušaqtīla</i>

¹ The preformative vowel may be *u* like other Semitic languages (cf. Akkadian) or *a* like the 1cs.

² Note, 1cs has *ʾa* not *ʾu*

³ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets *-u*; in long V gets *-na*, except Dual *-ni*; fp *-na* lengthened.

⁴ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets *-a*.

⁵ The vowels are contested. If in bound relationship, then Infinitive Construct; if unbound, then Infinitive Absolute.

Strong: Gp Stem¹

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	qṭl <i>quṭila</i> ²	qṭl <i>quṭilā</i>	qṭl <i>quṭilū</i>	
3f	qṭlt <i>quṭilat</i>	qṭlt <i>quṭil(a)tā</i>	qṭl <i>quṭilā</i>	
2m	qṭlt <i>quṭilta</i>	qṭltm <i>quṭiltumā</i>	qṭltm <i>quṭiltum(ū)</i>	Imperative ⁶
2f	qṭlt <i>quṭilti</i>	qṭltm <i>quṭiltumā</i>	qṭltm <i>quṭiltunā</i>	
1c	qṭlt <i>quṭiltu</i> (?)	qṭlny <i>quṭilniyā</i>	qṭln <i>quṭilnū</i>	

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	yqṭl <i>yuqṭal</i>	y/tqṭl <i>y/tuqṭalā</i>	tqṭl <i>tuqṭalū</i>	
3f	tqṭl <i>tuqṭal</i>	tqṭl <i>tuqṭalā</i>	tqṭln <i>tuqṭalna</i>	
2m	tqṭl <i>tuqṭal</i>	tqṭl <i>tuqṭalā</i>	tqṭl <i>tuqṭalū</i>	Participle ⁷
2f	tqṭl <i>tuqṭali</i>	tqṭl <i>tuqṭalā</i>	tqṭln <i>tuqṭalna</i>	ms qṭl <i>qaṭūlu</i>
1c	aqṭl <i>ʾaqṭal</i> ³	nqṭl <i>nuqṭalā</i>	nqṭl <i>nuqṭal</i>	fs qṭlt <i>qaṭūlatu</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	yqṭl <i>yuqṭalu</i>	y/tqṭln <i>y/tuqṭalāni</i>	tqṭln <i>tuqṭalūna</i>	
3f	tqṭl <i>tuqṭalu</i>	tqṭln <i>tuqṭalāni</i>	tqṭln <i>tuqṭalnā</i>	
2m	tqṭl <i>tuqṭalu</i>	tqṭln <i>tuqṭalāni</i>	tqṭln <i>tuqṭalūna</i>	Infinitive ⁸
2f	tqṭln <i>tuqṭalīna</i>	tqṭln <i>tuqṭalāni</i>	tqṭln <i>tuqṭalnā</i>	
1c	aqṭl <i>ʾaqṭalu</i>	nqṭln <i>nuqṭalāni</i>	nqṭl <i>nuqṭalu</i>	

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁵

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl <i>yuqṭala</i>	y/tqṭl <i>y/tuqṭalā</i>	tqṭl <i>tuqṭalū</i>
3f	tqṭl <i>tuqṭala</i>	tqṭl <i>tuqṭalā</i>	tqṭln <i>tuqṭalna</i>
2m	tqṭl <i>tuqṭala</i>	tqṭl <i>tuqṭalā</i>	tqṭl <i>tuqṭalū</i>
2f	tqṭl <i>tuqṭali</i>	tqṭl <i>tuqṭalā</i>	tqṭln <i>tuqṭalna</i>
1c	aqṭl <i>ʾaqṭala</i>	nqṭl <i>nuqṭalā</i>	nqṭl <i>nuqṭala</i>

¹ This stem may not exist at all. The forms in the text may be 3mp indefinites (*they killed him = he was killed*), or in the Imperfect may be N forms. (Cf. Sivan 126)

² The stem vowel may be either *i* or *a*.

³ Presumably preformative vowel *a*, but no 1cs forms attested.

⁴ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets *-u*; in long V gets *-na*, except Dual *-ni*; fp *-na* lengthened.

⁵ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets *-a*.

⁶ None attested.

⁷ I.e. the G Passive Participle.

⁸ None attested.

Strong: Gt Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation¹

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	iqṭṭl ʾiqṭaṭala	iqṭṭl ʾiqṭaṭalā	iqṭṭl ʾiqṭaṭalū
3f	iqṭṭlt ʾiqṭaṭalat	iqṭṭlt ʾiqṭaṭal(a)tā	iqṭṭl ʾiqṭaṭalā
2m	iqṭṭlt ʾiqṭaṭalta	iqṭṭltm ʾiqṭaṭaltumā	iqṭṭltm ʾiqṭaṭaltum(ū)
2f	iqṭṭlt ʾiqṭaṭalti	iqṭṭltm ʾiqṭaṭaltumā	iqṭṭltn ʾiqṭaṭaltunā
1c	iqṭṭlt ʾiqṭaṭaltu (?)	iqṭṭlny ʾiqṭaṭalniyā	iqṭṭln ʾiqṭaṭalnū

Imperative⁵

ms	iqṭṭl ʾiqṭaṭal
fs	iqṭṭl ʾiqṭaṭali
dual	iqṭṭl ʾiqṭaṭalā
mp	iqṭṭl ʾiqṭaṭalū

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭṭl yiqṭaṭal ²	y/tqṭṭl y/tiqṭaṭalā	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭalū
3f	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭal	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭalā	tqṭṭln tiqṭaṭalna
2m	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭal	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭalā	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭalū
2f	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭali	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭalā	tqṭṭln tiqṭaṭalna
1c	iqṭṭl ʾiqṭaṭal	nqṭṭl niqṭaṭalā	nqṭṭl niqṭaṭal

Participle⁶

ms	mqṭṭl muqṭaṭilu
fs	mqṭṭlt muqṭaṭilatu
mp	mqṭṭlm muqṭaṭilūma
fp	mqṭṭlt muqṭaṭilātu

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭṭl yiqṭaṭalu	y/tqṭṭln y/tiqṭaṭalāni	tqṭṭln tiqṭaṭalūna
3f	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭalu	tqṭṭln tiqṭaṭalāni	tqṭṭln tiqṭaṭalnā
2m	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭalu	tqṭṭln tiqṭaṭalāni	tqṭṭln tiqṭaṭalūna
2f	tqṭṭln tiqṭaṭalina	tqṭṭln tiqṭaṭalāni	tqṭṭln tiqṭaṭalnā
1c	iqṭṭl ʾiqṭaṭalu	nqṭṭln niqṭaṭalāni	nqṭṭl niqṭaṭalu

Infinitive⁷

tqṭṭl tVqṭaṭilu

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭṭl yiqṭaṭala	y/tqṭṭl y/tiqṭaṭalā	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭalū
3f	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭala	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭalā	tqṭṭln tiqṭaṭalna
2m	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭala	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭalā	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭalū
2f	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭali	tqṭṭl tiqṭaṭalā	tqṭṭln tiqṭaṭalna
1c	iqṭṭl ʾiqṭaṭala	nqṭṭl niqṭaṭalā	nqṭṭl niqṭaṭala

¹ When clause initial, the form has a prosthetic ʾ with *i* vowel; otherwise, the *t* and *q* seem to undergo metathesis: **tqṭl** taqṭal(?) (Schniedewind 175, n17).

² The stem vowel may be *i* not *a* (cf. Sivan 129-30).

³ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

⁴ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

⁵ Prosthetic ʾ with *i* vowel; the stem vowel may be either *a* or *i*.

⁶ This form is speculative.

⁷ This form is also speculative.

Strong: Dp Stem¹

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	qṭl quṭtila ²	qṭl quṭtilā	qṭl quṭtilū
3f	qṭlt quṭtilat	qṭlt quṭtil(a)tā	qṭl quṭtilā
2m	qṭlt quṭtilta	qṭltm quṭtiltumā	qṭltm quṭtiltum(ū)
2f	qṭlt quṭtilti	qṭltm quṭtiltumā	qṭltn quṭtiltumā
1c	qṭlt quṭtiltu (?)	qṭlny quṭtilniyā	qṭln quṭtilnū

Imperative

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl yuqattal	y/tqṭl y/tuqattalā	tqṭl tuqattalū
3f	tqṭl tuqattal	tqṭl tuqattalā	tqṭln tuqattalna
2m	tqṭl tuqattal	tqṭl tuqattalā	tqṭl tuqattalū
2f	tqṭl tuqattalī	tqṭl tuqattalā	tqṭln tuqattalna
1c	aq̣ṭl ʾaqattal ⁴	nq̣ṭl nuqattalā	nq̣ṭl nuqattal

Participle⁷

ms	mq̣ṭl	muqattalu
fs	mq̣ṭlt	muqattalatu
mp	mq̣ṭlm	muqattalūma
fp	mq̣ṭlt	muqattalātu

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation⁵

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl yuqattalu	y/tqṭln y/tuqattalāna	tqṭln tuqattalūna
3f	tqṭl tuqattalu	tqṭln tuqattalāni	tqṭln tuqattalnā
2m	tqṭl tuqattalu	tqṭln tuqattalāni	tqṭln tuqattalūna
2f	tqṭln tuqattalīna	tqṭln tuqattalāni	tqṭln tuqattalnā
1c	aq̣ṭl ʾaqattalu	nq̣ṭln nuqattalāni	nq̣ṭl nuqattalu

Infinitive

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁶

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭl yuqattala	y/tqṭl y/tuqattalā	tqṭl tuqattalū
3f	tqṭl tuqattala	tqṭl tuqattalā	tqṭln tuqattalna
2m	tqṭl tuqattala	tqṭl tuqattalā	tqṭl tuqattalū
2f	tqṭl tuqattalī	tqṭl tuqattalā	tqṭln tuqattalna
1c	aq̣ṭl ʾaqattala	nq̣ṭl nuqattalā	nq̣ṭl nuqattala

¹ This stem is rare, and the forms are difficult to interpret. Cf. Sivan 137-38.

² The stem vowel may also be *a*: *quṭtala*.

³ The preformative vowel may also be *a*.

⁴ The 1cs is not attested, so the form may be either ʾa or ʾu.

⁵ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

⁶ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

⁷ The form interpreted as a Dp participle may in fact be a noun.

Strong: tD Stem¹

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	itqtl ʾitqattila ²	itqtl ʾitqattilā	itqtl ʾitqattilū
3f	itqtl ʾitqattilat	itqtl ʾitqattil(a)tā	itqtl ʾitqattilā
2m	itqtl ʾitqattilta	itqtlm ʾitqattiltumā	itqtlm ʾitqattiltum(ū)
2f	itqtl ʾitqattilti	itqtlm ʾitqattiltumā	itqtlm ʾitqattiltunā
1c	itqtl ʾitqattiltu (?)	itqtlny ʾitqattilniyā	itqtl ʾitqattilnū

Imperative⁷

ms	tqtl	taqattil
fs	tqtl	taqattili
dual	tqtl	taqattilā
mp	tqtl	taqattilū

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ytqtl yutqattil	y/tqtl y/tutqattilā	tqtl tutqattilū
3f	tqtl tutqattil	tqtl tutqattilā	tqtl tutqattilna
2m	tqtl tutqattil	tqtl tutqattilā	tqtl tutqattilū
2f	tqtl tutqattili	tqtl tutqattilā	tqtl tutqattilna
1c	aqtl ʾatqattil ⁴	nqtl nutqattilā	nqtl nutqattil

Participle

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation⁵

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqtl yutqattilu	y/tqtl y/tutqattilāni	tqtl tutqattilūna
3f	tqtl tutqattilu	tqtl tutqattilāni	tqtl tutqattilnā
2m	tqtl tutqattilu	tqtl tutqattilāni	tqtl tutqattilūna
2f	tqtl tutqattilina	tqtl tutqattilāni	tqtl tutqattilnā
1c	aqtl ʾatqattilu	nqtl nutqattilāni	nqtl nutqattilu

Infinitive⁵⁰

tqtl tuqattilu

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁶

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqtl yutqattila	y/tqtl y/tutqattilā	tqtl tutqattilū
3f	tqtl tutqattila	tqtl tutqattilā	tqtl tutqattilna
2m	tqtl tutqattila	tqtl tutqattilā	tqtl tutqattilū
2f	tqtl tutqattili	tqtl tutqattilā	tqtl tutqattilna
1c	aqtl ʾatqattila	nqtl nutqattilā	nqtl nutqattila

¹ This stem, too, is quite rare and debatable.

² The stem vowel may be *a*: ʾitqattāla, there may be an *a* after the *t*: ʾitqattī/ala, and the form may not take a prosthetic ʾ at all: taqattī/ala.

³ The preformative vowel may also be *a*.

⁴ The 1cs is not attested, so the form may be either ʾa or ʾu.

⁵ Any Pret form ending in *C*₃ gets *-u*; long *V* gets *-na*, except Dual *-ni*; fp *-na* lengthened.

⁶ Any Pret form ending in *C*₃ gets *-a*.

⁷ The form identified by Sivan as an imperative is identified by Schniedewind and Hunt as an infinitive. Thus, one or the other may be doubtful.

Strong: Šp Stem¹

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	šqṭl <i>šuqṭala</i> ²	šqṭl <i>šuqṭalā</i>	šqṭl <i>šuqṭalū</i>	
3f	šqṭlt <i>šuqṭalat</i>	šqṭlt <i>šuqṭal(a)tā</i>	šqṭl <i>šuqṭalā</i>	
2m	šqṭlt <i>šuqṭalta</i>	šqṭltm <i>šuqṭaltumā</i>	šqṭltm <i>šuqṭaltum(ū)</i>	Imperative
2f	šqṭlt <i>šuqṭalti</i>	šqṭltm <i>šuqṭaltumā</i>	šqṭltn <i>šuqṭaltunā</i>	
1c	šqṭlt <i>šuqṭaltu</i> (?)	šqṭlny <i>šuqṭalniyā</i>	šqṭln <i>šuqṭalnū</i>	

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	yšqṭl <i>yušaqtal</i>	y/tšqṭl <i>y/tušaqtalā</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtalū</i>	
3f	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtal</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtalā</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtalna</i>	
2m	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtal</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtalā</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtalū</i>	Participle
2f	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtali</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtalā</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtalna</i>	ms mšqṭl <i>mušaqtalu</i>
1c	ašqṭl <i>ʾašaqtal</i> ⁴	nšqṭl <i>nušaqtalā</i>	nšqṭl <i>nušaqtal</i>	fs mšqṭlt <i>mušaqtalatu</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation⁵

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	yšqṭl <i>yušaqtalu</i>	y/tšqṭln <i>y/tušaqtalāni</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtalūna</i>	
3f	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtalu</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtalāni</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtalnā</i>	
2m	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtalu</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtalāni</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtalūna</i>	Infinitive
2f	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtalīna</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtalāni</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtalnā</i>	
1c	ašqṭl <i>ʾašaqtalu</i>	nšqṭln <i>nušaqtalāni</i>	nšqṭl <i>nušaqtalu</i>	

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁶

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšqṭl <i>yušaqtala</i>	y/tšqṭl <i>y/tušaqtalā</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtalū</i>
3f	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtala</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtalā</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtalna</i>
2m	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtala</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtalā</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtalū</i>
2f	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtali</i>	tšqṭl <i>tušaqtalā</i>	tšqṭln <i>tušaqtalna</i>
1c	ašqṭl <i>ʾašaqtala</i>	nšqṭl <i>nušaqtalā</i>	nšqṭl <i>nušaqtala</i>

¹ This stem is fairly rare.

² The stem vowel may also be *i*.

³ The preformative vowel may be either *u* or *a*.

⁴ The 1cs is not attested, so the form may be either *ʾa* or *ʾu*.

⁵ Any Pret form ending in *C*₃ gets *-u*; long V gets *-na*, except Dual *-ni*; fp *-na* lengthened.

⁶ Any Pret form ending in *C*₃ gets *-a*.

Strong: At a Glance

	Suffix Conj	Prefix Conj	Imperative	Participle	Infinitive
G Stem	qtl <i>qaṭala</i>	yqtl <i>yaqṭul-</i>	qtl <i>quṭul</i>	(act) qtl <i>qāṭilu</i> (ps) qtl <i>qaṭūlu</i>	qtl <i>qaṭālu</i>
N Stem	nqtl <i>naqṭala</i>	yqtl <i>yiqaṭil-</i>		nqtl <i>naqṭalu</i>	nqtl <i>naqṭalu</i>
D Stem	qtl <i>qaṭṭila</i>	yqtl <i>yuqaṭṭil</i> ¹	qtl <i>qaṭṭil</i>	mqtl <i>muqaṭṭilu</i>	qtl <i>quṭṭalu</i>
Š Stem	šqtl <i>šaqaṭila</i>	yšqtl <i>yušaqaṭil</i> ⁵⁷	šqtl <i>šaqaṭil</i>	mšqtl <i>mušaqaṭilu</i>	šqtl <i>šuqaṭalu</i>
Gp Stem	qtl <i>quṭila</i> ²	yqtl <i>yuqṭal</i>		qtl <i>qaṭūlu</i> ³	
Gt Stem	iqṭtl <i>ʾiqṭaṭala</i> ⁴	yqṭtl <i>yiqaṭal</i> ⁵	iqṭtl <i>ʾiqṭaṭal</i> ⁶¹	mqṭtl <i>muqaṭṭilu</i>	tqṭtl <i>tVqaṭṭilu</i>
Dp Stem	qtl <i>quṭṭila</i> ⁶	yqtl <i>yuqaṭṭal</i> ⁵⁷		mqtl <i>muqaṭṭalu</i>	
tD Stem	itqṭtl <i>ʾitqaṭṭila</i> ⁷	ytqṭtl <i>yutqaṭṭil</i> ⁵⁷	tqṭtl <i>taqaṭṭil</i> ⁸		tqṭtl <i>tuqaṭṭilu</i>
Šp Stem	šqtl <i>šuqaṭala</i> ⁶¹	yšqtl <i>yušaqaṭal</i> ⁵⁷		mšqtl <i>mušaqaṭalu</i>	

¹ The preformative vowel may u or a.

² The stem vowel may be either i or a.

³ I.e. the G Passive Participle.

⁴ When clause initial, the form has a prosthetic ʾ with i vowel; otherwise, the t and q seem to undergo metathesis: **tqṭtl** *taqṭal(?)* (Schniedewind 175, n17).

⁵ The stem vowel may be i not a.

⁶ The stem vowel may also be a: *quṭṭala*.

⁷ The stem vowel may be a: *ʾitqaṭṭala*, there may be an a after the t: *ʾitqaṭṭi/ala*, and the form may not take a prosthetic ʾ at all: *taqaṭṭi/ala*.

⁸ The form identified by Sivan as an imperative is identified by Schniedewind and Hunt as an infinitive. Thus, one or the other may be doubtful.

i-Stative: KBD

G Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation¹

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	kbd <i>kabida</i>	kbd <i>kabidā</i>	kbd <i>kabidū</i>
3f	kbdt <i>kabidat</i>	kbdt <i>kabid(a)tā</i>	kbd <i>kabidā</i>
2m	kbdt <i>kabidta</i>	kbdtm <i>kabidtumā</i>	kbdtm <i>kabidtum(ū)</i>
2f	kbdt <i>kabidti</i>	kbdtm <i>kabidtumā</i>	kbdtn <i>kabidtumā</i>
1c	kbdt <i>kabidtu</i> (?)	kbdny <i>kabidniyā</i>	kbdn <i>kabidnū</i>

Imperative⁴

ms	kbd <i>kabad/ kabda</i>
fs	kbd <i>kabadi</i>
duad	kbd <i>kabadā</i>
mp	kbd <i>kabadū</i>

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ykbd <i>yikbad</i>	y/tkbd <i>y/tikbadā</i>	tkbd <i>tikbadū</i>
3f	tkbd <i>tikbad</i>	tkbd <i>tikbadā</i>	tkbdn <i>tikbadna</i>
2m	tkbd <i>tikbad</i>	tkbd <i>tikbadā</i>	tkbd <i>tikbadū</i>
2f	tkbd <i>tikbadī</i>	tkbd <i>tikbadā</i>	tkbdn <i>tikbadna</i>
1c	ikbd <i>ʾikbad</i>	nkbd <i>nikbadā</i>	nkbd <i>nikbad</i>

Active Participle

ms	kbd <i>kābidu</i>
fs	kbdt <i>kābidatu</i>
mp	kbdm <i>kābidūma</i>
fp	kbdt <i>kābidātu</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ykbd <i>yikbadu</i>	y/tkbdn <i>y/tikbadāni</i>	tkbdn <i>tikbadūna</i>
3f	tkbd <i>tikbadu</i>	tkbdn <i>tikbadāni</i>	tkbdn <i>tikbadnā</i>
2m	tkbd <i>tikbadu</i>	tkbdn <i>tikbadāni</i>	tkbdn <i>tikbadūna</i>
2f	tkbdn <i>tikbadīna</i>	tkbdn <i>tikbadāni</i>	tkbdn <i>tikbadnā</i>
1c	ikbd <i>ʾikbadu</i>	nkbdn <i>nikbadāni</i>	nkbd <i>nikbadu</i>

Passive Participle⁵

ms	kbd <i>kabūdu</i>
fs	kbdt <i>kabūdatu</i>
mp	kbdm <i>kabūdūma</i>
fp	kbdt <i>kabūdātu</i>

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ykbd <i>yikbada</i>	y/tkbd <i>y/tikbadā</i>	tkbd <i>tikbadū</i>
3f	tkbd <i>tikbada</i>	tkbd <i>tikbadā</i>	tkbdn <i>tikbadna</i>
2m	tkbd <i>tikbada</i>	tkbd <i>tikbadā</i>	tkbd <i>tikbadū</i>
2f	tkbd <i>tikbadī</i>	tkbd <i>tikbadā</i>	tkbdn <i>tikbadna</i>
1c	ikbd <i>ʾikbada</i>	nkbd <i>nikbadā</i>	nkbd <i>nikbada</i>

Infinitive⁶

kbd *kabādu*

¹ Cf. *יִכְבֵּד/יִכְבְּד*. The N, D, and Š stems are regular, as are the minor stems.

² Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

³ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

⁴ The vowel is the theme vowel of the Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation, doubled. The second may be apocoped.

⁵ Uncertain vocalization; this is on the BH pattern.

⁶ If in bound relationship, then Infinitive Construct; if unbound, then Infinitive Absolute.

u-Stativ: QṬN

G Stem¹

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	qṭn <i>qaṭuna</i>	qṭn <i>qaṭunā</i>	qṭn <i>qaṭunū</i>
3f	qṭnt <i>qaṭunāt</i>	qṭnt <i>qaṭun(a)tā</i>	qṭn <i>qaṭunā</i>
2m	qṭnt <i>qaṭunta</i>	qṭntm <i>qaṭuntumā</i>	qṭntm <i>qaṭuntum(ū)</i>
2f	qṭnt <i>qaṭunti</i>	qṭntm <i>qaṭuntumā</i>	qṭntn <i>qaṭuntunā</i>
1c	qṭnt <i>qaṭuntu (?)</i>	qṭnny <i>qaṭunniyā</i>	qṭnn <i>qaṭunnū</i>

Imperative⁴

ms	qṭn <i>qaṭan/ qaṭna</i>
fs	qṭn <i>qaṭanī</i>
Dual	qṭn <i>qaṭanā</i>
mp	qṭn <i>qaṭanū</i>

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭn <i>yaqṭan</i>	y/tqṭn <i>y/taqṭanā</i>	tqṭn <i>taqṭanū</i>
3f	tqṭn <i>taqṭan</i>	tqṭn <i>taqṭanā</i>	tqṭnn <i>taqṭanna</i>
2m	tqṭn <i>taqṭan</i>	tqṭn <i>taqṭanā</i>	tqṭn <i>taqṭanū</i>
2f	tqṭn <i>taqṭanī</i>	tqṭn <i>taqṭanā</i>	tqṭnn <i>taqṭanna</i>
1c	iqṭn <i>'iqṭan</i>	nqṭn <i>naqṭanā</i>	nqṭn <i>naqṭan</i>

Active Participle

ms	qṭn <i>qāṭinu</i>
fs	qṭnt <i>qāṭinatu</i>
mp	qṭnm <i>qāṭinūma</i>
fp	qṭnt <i>qāṭinātu</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭn <i>yaqṭanu</i>	y/tqṭnn <i>y/taqṭanāni</i>	tqṭnn <i>taqṭanūna</i>
3f	tqṭn <i>taqṭanu</i>	tqṭnn <i>taqṭanāni</i>	tqṭnn <i>taqṭannā</i>
2m	tqṭn <i>taqṭanu</i>	tqṭnn <i>taqṭanāni</i>	tqṭnn <i>taqṭanūna</i>
2f	tqṭnn <i>taqṭanīna</i>	tqṭnn <i>taqṭanāni</i>	tqṭnn <i>taqṭannā</i>
1c	iqṭn <i>'iqṭanu</i>	nqṭnn <i>naqṭanāni</i>	nqṭn <i>naqṭanu</i>

Passive Participle⁵

ms	qṭn <i>qaṭūnu</i>
fs	qṭnt <i>qaṭūnatu</i>
mp	qṭnm <i>qaṭūnūma</i>
fp	qṭnt <i>qaṭūnātu</i>

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqṭn <i>yaqṭana</i>	y/tqṭn <i>y/taqṭanā</i>	tqṭn <i>taqṭanū</i>
3f	tqṭn <i>taqṭana</i>	tqṭn <i>taqṭanā</i>	tqṭnn <i>taqṭanna</i>
2m	tqṭn <i>taqṭana</i>	tqṭn <i>taqṭanā</i>	tqṭn <i>taqṭanū</i>
2f	tqṭn <i>taqṭanī</i>	tqṭn <i>taqṭanā</i>	tqṭnn <i>taqṭanna</i>
1c	iqṭn <i>'iqṭana</i>	nqṭn <i>naqṭanā</i>	nqṭn <i>naqṭana</i>

Infinitive⁶

qṭn *qaṭānu*

¹ Cf. *qṭn/qṭnt*. The N, D, and Š stems are regular, as are the minor stems.

² Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

³ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

⁴ The vowel is the theme vowel of the Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation, doubled. The second may be apocoped.

⁵ Uncertain vocalization; this is on the BH pattern.

⁶ If in bound relationship, then Infinitive Construct; if unbound, then Infinitive Absolute.

II-Guttural: MḤṢ

G Stem¹

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	mḥṣ <i>maḥaṣa</i>	mḥṣ <i>maḥaṣā</i>	mḥṣ <i>maḥaṣū</i>
3f	mḥṣt <i>maḥaṣat</i>	mḥṣt <i>maḥaṣ(a)tā</i>	mḥṣ <i>maḥaṣā</i>
2m	mḥṣt <i>maḥaṣta</i>	mḥṣtm <i>maḥaṣtumā</i>	mḥṣtm <i>maḥaṣtum(ū)</i>
2f	mḥṣt <i>maḥaṣti</i>	mḥṣtm <i>maḥaṣtumā</i>	mḥṣtn <i>maḥaṣtunā</i>
1c	mḥṣt <i>maḥaṣtu (?)</i>	mḥṣny <i>maḥaṣniyā</i>	mḥṣn <i>maḥaṣnū</i>

Imperative⁴

ms	mḥṣ <i>maḥaṣ/ maḥsa</i>
fs	mḥṣ <i>maḥaṣi</i>
Dual	mḥṣ <i>maḥaṣā</i>
mp	mḥṣ <i>maḥaṣū</i>

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yḥṣ <i>yimḥaṣ</i>	y/tḥṣ <i>y/timḥaṣā</i>	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣū</i>
3f	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣ</i>	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣā</i>	tḥṣn <i>timḥaṣna</i>
2m	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣ</i>	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣā</i>	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣū</i>
2f	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣi</i>	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣā</i>	tḥṣn <i>timḥaṣna</i>
1c	iḥṣ <i>ʾimḥaṣ</i>	nmḥṣ <i>nimḥaṣā</i>	nmḥṣ <i>nimḥaṣ</i>

Active Participle

ms	mḥṣ <i>māḥiṣu</i>
fs	mḥṣt <i>māḥiṣatu</i>
mp	mḥṣm <i>māḥiṣūma</i>
fp	mḥṣt <i>māḥiṣātu</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yḥṣ <i>yimḥaṣu</i>	y/tḥṣn <i>y/timḥaṣāni</i>	tḥṣn <i>timḥaṣūna</i>
3f	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣu</i>	tḥṣn <i>timḥaṣāni</i>	tḥṣn <i>timḥaṣnā</i>
2m	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣu</i>	tḥṣn <i>timḥaṣāni</i>	tḥṣn <i>timḥaṣūna</i>
2f	tḥṣn <i>timḥaṣina</i>	tḥṣn <i>timḥaṣāni</i>	tḥṣn <i>timḥaṣnā</i>
1c	iḥṣ <i>ʾimḥaṣu</i>	nmḥṣn <i>nimḥaṣāni</i>	nmḥṣ <i>nimḥaṣu</i>

Passive Participle⁵

ms	mḥṣ <i>maḥūṣu</i>
fs	mḥṣt <i>maḥūṣatu</i>
mp	mḥṣm <i>maḥūṣūma</i>
fp	mḥṣt <i>maḥūṣātu</i>

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yḥṣ <i>yimḥaṣa</i>	y/tḥṣ <i>y/timḥaṣā</i>	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣū</i>
3f	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣa</i>	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣā</i>	tḥṣn <i>timḥaṣna</i>
2m	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣa</i>	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣā</i>	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣū</i>
2f	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣi</i>	tḥṣ <i>timḥaṣā</i>	tḥṣn <i>timḥaṣna</i>
1c	iḥṣ <i>ʾimḥaṣa</i>	nmḥṣ <i>nimḥaṣā</i>	nmḥṣ <i>nimḥaṣa</i>

Infinitive⁶

mḥṣ *maḥāṣu*

¹ Cf *ḥḥḥ/ḥḥḥ*. The N, D, and Š stems are regular, as are the minor stems.

² Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

³ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

⁴ The vowel is the theme vowel of the Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation, doubled. The second may be apocopated.

⁵ Uncertain vocalization; this is on the BH pattern.

⁶ If in bound relationship, then Infinitive Construct; if unbound, then Infinitive Absolute.

III-Guttural: ŠLḤ

G Stem¹

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	šlḥ šalaḥa	šlḥ šalaḥā	šlḥ šalaḥū
3f	šlḥt šalaḥat	šlḥt šalaḥ(a)tā	šlḥ šalaḥā
2m	šlḥt šalaḥta	šlḥtm šalaḥtumā	šlḥtm šalaḥtum(ū)
2f	šlḥt šalaḥti	šlḥtm šalaḥtumā	šlḥtn šalaḥtunā
1c	šlḥt šalaḥtu (?)	šlḥny šalaḥniyā	šlḥn šalaḥnū

Imperative⁴

ms	šlḥ šalaḥ/ šalḥa
fs	šlḥ šalaḥī
Dual	šlḥ šalaḥā
mp	šlḥ šalaḥū

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšlḥ yišlah	y/tšlḥ y/tišlahā	tšlḥ tišlahū
3f	tšlḥ tišlah	tšlḥ tišlahā	tšlḥn tišlahna
2m	tšlḥ tišlah	tšlḥ tišlahā	tšlḥ tišlahū
2f	tšlḥ tišlahī	tšlḥ tišlahā	tšlḥn tišlahna
1c	išlḥ ḥišlah	nšlḥ nišlahā	nšlḥ nišlah

Active Participle

ms	šlḥ māḥiṣu
fs	šlḥt māḥiṣatu
mp	šlḥm māḥiṣūma
fp	šlḥt māḥiṣātu

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšlḥ yišlahu	y/tšlḥn y/tišlahāni	tšlḥn tišlahūna
3f	tšlḥ tišlahu	tšlḥn tišlahāni	tšlḥn tišlahnā
2m	tšlḥ tišlahu	tšlḥn tišlahāni	tšlḥn tišlahūna
2f	tšlḥn tišlahīna	tšlḥn tišlahāni	tšlḥn tišlahnā
1c	išlḥ ḥišlahu	nšlḥn nišlahāni	nšlḥ nišlahu

Passive Participle⁵

ms	šlḥ maḥūṣu
fs	šlḥt maḥūṣatu
mp	šlḥm maḥūṣūma
fp	šlḥt maḥūṣātu

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšlḥ yišlaha	y/tšlḥ y/tišlahā	tšlḥ tišlahū
3f	tšlḥ tišlaha	tšlḥ tišlahā	tšlḥn tišlahna
2m	tšlḥ tišlaha	tšlḥ tišlahā	tšlḥ tišlahū
2f	tšlḥ tišlahī	tšlḥ tišlahā	tšlḥn tišlahna
1c	išlḥ ḥišlaha	nšlḥ nišlahā	nšlḥ nišlaha

Infinitive⁶

šlḥ maḥāṣu

¹ Cf. נִלְשׁ/נִלְשׁוּ. The N, D, and Š stems are regular, as are the minor stems.

² Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

³ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

⁴ The vowel is the theme vowel of the Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation, doubled. The second may be apocoped.

⁵ Uncertain vocalization; this is on the BH pattern.

⁶ If in bound relationship, then Infinitive Construct; if unbound, then Infinitive Absolute.

I-N:¹ NPL

G Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	npl <i>napala</i>	npl <i>napalā</i>	npl <i>napalū</i>
3f	nplt <i>napalat</i>	nplt <i>napal(a)tā</i>	npl <i>napalā</i>
2m	nplt <i>napalta</i>	npltm <i>napaltumā</i>	npltm <i>napaltum(ū)</i>
2f	nplt <i>napalti</i>	npltm <i>napaltumā</i>	npltn <i>napaltunā</i>
1c	nplt <i>napaltu</i> (?)	nplny <i>napalniyā</i>	npln <i>napalnū</i>

Imperative⁴

ms	pl <i>pul/ pula</i>
fs	pl <i>pulī</i>
dual	pl <i>pulā</i>
mp	pl <i>pulū</i>

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ypl <i>yappul</i>	y/tpl <i>y/tappulā</i>	tpl <i>tappulū</i>
3f	tpl <i>tappul</i>	tpl <i>tappulā</i>	tpln <i>tappulna</i>
2m	tpl <i>tappul</i>	tpl <i>tappulā</i>	tpl <i>tappulū</i>
2f	tpl <i>tappulī</i>	tpl <i>tappulā</i>	tpln <i>tappulna</i>
1c	apl ^ʔ <i>appul</i>	npl <i>nappulā</i>	npl <i>nappul</i>

Active Participle

ms	npl <i>nāpīlu</i>
fs	nplt <i>nāpīlatu</i>
mp	nplm <i>nāpīlūma</i>
fp	nplt <i>nāpīlātu</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ypl <i>yappulu</i>	y/tpln <i>y/tappulāni</i>	tpln <i>tappulūna</i>
3f	tpl <i>tappulu</i>	tpln <i>tappulāni</i>	tpln <i>tappulnā</i>
2m	tpl <i>tappulu</i>	tpln <i>tappulāni</i>	tpln <i>tappulūna</i>
2f	tpln <i>tappulīna</i>	tpln <i>tappulāni</i>	tpln <i>tappulnā</i>
1c	apl ^ʔ <i>appulu</i>	npln <i>nappulāni</i>	npl <i>nappulu</i>

Passive Participle⁵

ms	npl <i>napūlu</i>
fs	nplt <i>napūlatu</i>
mp	nplm <i>napūlūma</i>
fp	nplt <i>napūlātu</i>

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ypl <i>yappula</i>	y/tpl <i>y/tappulā</i>	tpl <i>tappulū</i>
3f	tpl <i>tappula</i>	tpl <i>tappulā</i>	tpln <i>tappulna</i>
2m	tpl <i>tappula</i>	tpl <i>tappulā</i>	tpl <i>tappulū</i>
2f	tpl <i>tappulī</i>	tpl <i>tappulā</i>	tpln <i>tappulna</i>
1c	apl ^ʔ <i>appula</i>	npl <i>nappulā</i>	npl <i>nappula</i>

Infinitive⁶

npl *napālu*

¹ And LQH

² Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

³ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

⁴ The vowel is the theme vowel of the Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation, doubled. The second may be apocoped.

⁵ Uncertain vocalization; this is on the BH pattern.

⁶ If in bound relationship, then Infinitive Construct; if unbound, then Infinitive Absolute.

I-N: N Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation¹

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	npl <i>nappala</i>	npl <i>nappalā</i>	npl <i>nappalū</i>	Imperative⁴
3f	nplt <i>nappalat</i>	nplt <i>nappal(a)tā</i>	npl <i>nappalā</i>	
2m	nplt <i>nappalta</i>	npltm <i>nappaltumā</i>	npltm <i>nappaltum(ū)</i>	
2f	nplt <i>nappalti</i>	npltm <i>nappaltumā</i>	npltn <i>nappaltunā</i>	
1c	nplt <i>nappaltu (?)</i>	nplny <i>nappalniyā</i>	npln <i>nappalnū</i>	

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	ynpl <i>yinnapil</i>	y/tnpl <i>y/tinnapilā</i>	tnpl <i>tinnapilū</i>	Participle⁵
3f	tnpl <i>tinnapil</i>	tnpl <i>tinnapilā</i>	tnpln <i>tinnapilna</i>	
2m	tnpl <i>tinnapil</i>	tnpl <i>tinnapilā</i>	tnpl <i>tinnapilū</i>	
2f	tnpl <i>tinnapilī</i>	tnpl <i>tinnapilā</i>	tnpln <i>tinnapilna</i>	
1c	inpl <i>ʔinnapil</i>	nnpl <i>ninnapilā</i>	nnpl <i>ninnapil</i>	

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	ynpl <i>yinnapilu</i>	y/tnpln <i>y/tinnapilāni</i>	tnpln <i>tinnapilūna</i>	Infinitive⁶
3f	tnpl <i>tinnapilu</i>	tnpln <i>tinnapilāni</i>	tnpln <i>tinnapilnā</i>	
2m	tnpl <i>tinnapilu</i>	tnpln <i>tinnapilāni</i>	tnpln <i>tinnapilūna</i>	
2f	tnpln <i>tinnapilīna</i>	tnpln <i>tinnapilāni</i>	tnpln <i>tinnapilnā</i>	
1c	inpl <i>ʔinnapilu</i>	nnpln <i>ninnapilāni</i>	nnpl <i>ninnapilu</i>	

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ynpl <i>yinnapila</i>	y/tnpl <i>y/tinnapilā</i>	tnpl <i>tinnapilū</i>
3f	tnpl <i>tinnapila</i>	tnpl <i>tinnapilā</i>	tnpln <i>tinnapilna</i>
2m	tnpl <i>tinnapila</i>	tnpl <i>tinnapilā</i>	tnpl <i>tinnapilū</i>
2f	tnpl <i>tinnapilī</i>	tnpl <i>tinnapilā</i>	tnpln <i>tinnapilna</i>
1c	inpl <i>ʔinnapila</i>	nnpl <i>ninnapilā</i>	nnpl <i>ninnapila</i>

¹ Presumably C₁ assimilates to C₂, though there is the form **nlqht** *nalqaht*, where this apparently does not happen—unless LQH behaves regularly in the N, as HLQ does in the Š.

² Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

³ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

⁴ There are no attestations for the Imperative; the Jussive is used instead. The pattern would presumably be **nqtl** *naqtīl*, but the last vowel is questionable.

⁵ Unattested in I-N

⁶ Unattested in I-N

I-N: At a Glance with D, Š, and Minor Stems

	Suffix Conj	Prefix Conj	Imperative	Participle	Infinitive
G Stem	npl <i>napala</i>	ypl <i>yappul-</i>	pl <i>pul</i>	npl <i>nāpilu</i> npl <i>napūlu</i>	npl <i>napālu</i>
N Stem	npl <i>nappala</i>	ynpl <i>yinnapil-</i>			
D Stem	npl <i>nappila</i>	ynpl <i>yunappil</i>	[npl <i>nappil</i>	mnpl <i>munappilu</i>	npl <i>nuppalu</i>]
Š Stem¹	špl <i>šappila</i>	[yšpl <i>yušappil-</i>	špl <i>šappil</i>	mšpl <i>mušappilu</i>	špl <i>šuppalu</i>]
Gp Stem	[npl <i>nupila</i>]	ypl <i>yuppal-</i>		[npl <i>napūlu</i>]	
Gt Stem	[itpl <i>ʔittapala</i>]	ytpl <i>yittapil-</i>	[itpl <i>ʔittapal</i>]	mtpl <i>muttapilu</i>	[ttpl <i>tVttapilu</i>]
Šp Stem	[špl <i>šuppala</i>	yšpl <i>yušappal-</i>		mšpl <i>mušappalu</i>	

¹ Only one I-N form is found in the Š Stem: **šsʿn šassiʿanī** “he brought [the silver] to me” from NS^c

I-Y:¹ YRD

G Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	yrd <i>yarada</i>	yrd <i>yaradā</i>	yrd <i>yaradū</i>	Imperative⁴ ms rd <i>rid/ rida</i> fs rd <i>ridī</i> dual rd <i>ridā</i> mp rd <i>ridū</i>
3f	yrdt <i>yaradat</i>	yrdt <i>yarad(a)tā</i>	yrd <i>yaradā</i>	
2m	yrdt <i>yaradta</i>	yrdtm <i>yaradtumā</i>	yrdtm <i>yaradtum(ū)</i>	
2f	yrdt <i>yaradti</i>	yrdtm <i>yaradtumā</i>	yrdtn <i>yaradtunā</i>	
1c	yrdt <i>yaradtu (?)</i>	yrdny <i>yaradniyā</i>	yrdn <i>yaradnū</i>	

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	yrd <i>yarid</i>	y/trd <i>y/taridā</i>	trd <i>taridū</i>	Active Participle ms yrd <i>yāridu</i> fs yrdt <i>yāridatu</i> mp yrdm <i>yāridūma</i> fp yrdt <i>yāridātu</i>
3f	trd <i>tarid</i>	trd <i>taridā</i>	trdn <i>taridna</i>	
2m	trd <i>tarid</i>	trd <i>taridā</i>	trd <i>taridū</i>	
2f	trd <i>taridī</i>	trd <i>taridā</i>	trdn <i>taridna</i>	
1c	ard <i>ʾarid</i>	nrd <i>naridā</i>	nrd <i>narid</i>	

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	yrd <i>yaridu</i>	y/trdn <i>y/taridāni</i>	trdn <i>taridūna</i>	Passive Participle⁵ ms mrd <i>môrūdu</i> fs mrtd <i>môrūdātu</i> mp mrmd <i>môrūdūma</i> fp mrtd <i>môrūdātu</i>
3f	trd <i>taridu</i>	trdn <i>taridāni</i>	trdn <i>taridnā</i>	
2m	trd <i>taridu</i>	trdn <i>taridāni</i>	trdn <i>taridūna</i>	
2f	trdn <i>taridīna</i>	trdn <i>taridāni</i>	trdn <i>taridnā</i>	
1c	ard <i>ʾaridu</i>	nrdn <i>naridāni</i>	nrd <i>naridu</i>	

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural	
3m	yrd <i>yarida</i>	y/trd <i>y/taridā</i>	trd <i>taridū</i>	Infinitive⁶ yrd <i>yarādu</i> OR rdt <i>ridatu</i>
3f	trd <i>tarida</i>	trd <i>taridā</i>	trdn <i>taridna</i>	
2m	trd <i>tarida</i>	trd <i>taridā</i>	trd <i>taridū</i>	
2f	trd <i>taridī</i>	trd <i>taridā</i>	trdn <i>taridna</i>	
1c	ard <i>ʾarida</i>	nrd <i>naridā</i>	nrd <i>narida</i>	

¹ And HLK

² Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

³ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

⁴ The **y** is lost.

⁵ The **y** contracts, based on whether the verb was I-Y or I-W in Proto Semitic: I-y forms are ê < *ay, while I-W forms are ô < *aw; unless the extant forms are actually nouns. Cf. Sivan 149-50.

⁶ As in BH, there seem to be two Infinitive forms: one preserving the **y**, and the other adding a **t** to the end.

I-Y: Š Stem¹

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	šrd šôrida	šrd šôridā	šrd šôridū
3f	šrdt šôridat	šrdt šôrid(a)tā	šrd šôridā
2m	šrdt šôridta	šrdtm šôridtumā	šrdtm šôridtum(ū)
2f	šrdt šôridti	šrdtm šôridtumā	šrdtn šôridtunā
1c	šrdt šôridtu (?)	šrdny šôridniyā	šrdn šôridnū

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšrd yušôrid	y/tšrd y/tušôridā	tšrd tušôridū
3f	tšrd tušôrid	tšrd tušôridā	tšrdn tušôridna
2m	tšrd tušôrid	tšrd tušôridā	tšrd tušôridū
2f	tšrd tušôridi	tšrd tušôridā	tšrdn tušôridna
1c	ašrd ʾašôrid	nšrd nušôridā	nšrd nušôrid

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšrd yušôridu	y/tšrdn y/tušôridāni	tšrdn tušôridūna
3f	tšrd tušôridu	tšrdn tušôridāni	tšrdn tušôridnā
2m	tšrd tušôridu	tšrdn tušôridāni	tšrdn tušôridūna
2f	tšrdn tušôridīna	tšrdn tušôridāni	tšrdn tušôridnā
1c	ašrd ʾašôridu	nšrdn nušôridāni	nšrd nušôridu

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšrd yušôrida	y/tšrd y/tušôridā	tšrd tušôridū
3f	tšrd tušôrida	tšrd tušôridā	tšrdn tušôridna
2m	tšrd tušôrida	tšrd tušôridā	tšrd tušôridū
2f	tšrd tušôridi	tšrd tušôridā	tšrdn tušôridna
1c	ašrd ʾašôrida	nšrd nušôridā	nšrd nušôrida

Imperative

ms	šrd	šôrid
fs	šrd	šôridi
dual	šrd	šôridā
mp	šrd	šôridū

Participle

ms	mšrd	mušôridu
fs	mšrdt	mušôridatu
mp	mšrdm	mušôridūma
fp	mšrdt	mušôridātu

Infinitive⁵

šrd šûradu

¹ In this stem, the verb HLQ behaves like a strong verb in attested forms. The **y** contracts in all forms in this stem, based on whether the verb was I-Y or I-W in Proto-Semitic: I-y forms are $\hat{e} < *ay$, while I-W forms are $\hat{o} < *aw$.

² The preformative vowel may be *u* like other Semitic languages (cf. Akkadian) or *a* like the 1cs.

³ Any Short form in C_3 gets *-u*; in long V gets *-na*, except Dual *-ni*; fp *-na* lengthened.

⁴ Any Short form ending in C_3 gets *-a*.

⁵ Vocalization based on the D Infinitive; $\hat{u} < *uw$ or $*uy$

I-Y: At a Glance with N, D, and Minor Stems

	Suffix Conj	Prefix Conj	Imperative	Participle	Infinitive
G Stem	yrd <i>yarada</i>	yrd <i>yarid-</i>	rd <i>rid</i>	yrd <i>yāridu</i> mrd <i>môrūdu</i>	yrd <i>yarādu</i> rdt <i>ridatu</i>
N Stem	nrd <i>nôrada</i> ¹				
D Stem ²	wrd <i>warrida</i>	ywrd <i>yuwarrid-</i>			
Š Stem	šrd <i>šōrida</i>	yšrd <i>yušōrid-</i>	šrd <i>šōrid</i>	mšrd <i>mušōridu</i>	šrd <i>šūradu</i>
Gp Stem		yrd <i>yûrad</i> - ³			
Gt Stem ⁴		ytrd <i>yi(t)tarad-</i>	itrđ <i>ʾi(t)tarad</i> ⁵		
Šp Stem ⁶		yšrd <i>yušōrad-</i>			

¹ Only one form is attested: **ntn** *nêtana/nôtana*. The **y** contracts, based on whether the verb was I-Y or I-W in Proto Semitic: I-y forms are *ê* < *ay, while I-W forms are *ô* < *aw.

² The D Stem of I-Y verbs acts normally—as if the verb were a I-W—when it occurs.

³ *yûrad-* < *yuyrad-

⁴ The **y** may or may not assimilate to the infix **t**, hence the parenthesis.

⁵ Then again, the only Gt Imperative form attested has elided the prosthetic ʾ and may not actually be Gt but G from **TQĠ**.

⁶ Only **YTB** is attested in the Šp, and in this case, the **š** partially assimilates to the **t**: *yutôtab-* < *yušôtab-* < *yušawtab-*.

II-Y/W: QWM, ŠYR, BWT

G Stem, QWM

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	qm <i>qâma</i> ¹	qm <i>qâmā</i>	qm <i>qâmū</i>
3f	qmt <i>qâmat</i>	qmt <i>qâm(a)tā</i>	qm <i>qâmā</i>
2m	qmt <i>qâmta</i>	qmtm <i>qâmtumā</i>	qmtm <i>qâmtum(ū)</i>
2f	qmt <i>qâmti</i>	qmtm <i>qâmtumā</i>	qmtn <i>qâmtunā</i>
1c	qmt <i>qâmtu</i> (?)	qmny <i>qâmniyā</i>	qmnn <i>qâmnū</i>

Imperative⁵

ms	qm <i>qum</i>
fs	qm <i>qūmi</i> ⁶
dual	qm <i>qūmā</i>
mp	qm <i>qūmū</i>

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqm <i>yaqūm</i> ²	y/tqm <i>y/taqūmā</i>	tqm <i>taqūmū</i>
3f	tqm <i>taqūm</i>	tqm <i>taqūmā</i>	tqmn <i>taqūmna</i>
2m	tqm <i>taqūm</i>	tqm <i>taqūmā</i>	tqm <i>taqūmū</i>
2f	tqm <i>taqūmī</i>	tqm <i>taqūmā</i>	tqmn <i>taqūmna</i>
1c	aqm ² <i>aqūm</i>	nqm <i>naqūmā</i>	nqm <i>naqūm</i>

Active Participle

ms	qm <i>qâmu</i> ⁷
fs	qmt <i>qâmatu</i>
mp	qmm <i>qâmūma</i>
fp	qmt <i>qâmātu</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqm <i>yaqūmu</i>	y/tqmn <i>y/taqūmāni</i>	tqmn <i>taqūmūna</i>
3f	tqm <i>taqūmu</i>	tqmn <i>taqūmāni</i>	tqmn <i>taqūmnā</i>
2m	tqm <i>taqūmu</i>	tqmn <i>taqūmāni</i>	tqmn <i>taqūmūna</i>
2f	tqmn <i>taqūmīna</i>	tqmn <i>taqūmāni</i>	tqmn <i>taqūmnā</i>
1c	aqm ² <i>aqūmu</i>	nqmn <i>naqūmāni</i>	nqm <i>naqūmu</i>

Passive Participle⁸

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqm <i>yaqūma</i>	y/tqm <i>y/taqūmā</i>	tqm <i>taqūmū</i>
3f	tqm <i>taqūma</i>	tqm <i>taqūmā</i>	tqmn <i>taqūmna</i>
2m	tqm <i>taqūma</i>	tqm <i>taqūmā</i>	tqm <i>taqūmū</i>
2f	tqm <i>taqūmī</i>	tqm <i>taqūmā</i>	tqmn <i>taqūmna</i>
1c	aqm ² <i>aqūma</i>	nqm <i>naqūmā</i>	nqm <i>naqūma</i>

Infinitive

qm *qūmu*

¹ Contracted from a presumed **qayama/qawama*.

² *ū* lengthened to compensate for the loss of *w*; Sivan argues (154) that those forms without vocalic endings would have *u*: *yaqum* instead of *yaqūm*.

³ Any Short form in *C*₃ gets *-u*; in long *V* gets *-na*, except Dual *-ni*; fp *-na* lengthened.

⁴ Any Short form ending in *C*₃ gets *-a*.

⁵ The vowel is the theme vowel of the Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation, doubled. The second may be apocopated.

⁶ Perhaps the *u* should be short.

⁷ Perhaps contracted from **qāwimu*?

⁸ Unattested in II-W.

II-Y: G Stem, ŠYR

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	šr šâra ¹	šr šârā	šr šârū
3f	šrt šârat	šrt šâr(a)tā	šr šârā
2m	šrt šâarta	šrtm šârtumā	šrtm šârtum(ū)
2f	šrt šârti	šrtm šârtumā	šrtm šârtunā
1c	šrt šârtu (?)	šrny šârniyā	šrn šârnū

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšr yašîr ²	y/tšr y/tašîrā	tšr tašîrū
3f	tšr tašîr	tšr tašîrā	tšrn tašîrna
2m	tšr tašîr	tšr tašîrā	tšr tašîrū
2f	tšr tašîrî	tšr tašîrā	tšrn tašîrna
1c	ašr ʾašîr	nšr našîrā	nšr našîr

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšr yašîru	y/tšrn y/tašîrāni	tšrn tašîrūna
3f	tšr tašîru	tšrn tašîrāni	tšrn tašîrnā
2m	tšr tašîru	tšrn tašîrāni	tšrn tašîrūna
2f	tšrn tašîrîna	tšrn tašîrāni	tšrn tašîrnā
1c	ašr ʾašîru	nšrn našîrāni	nšr našîru

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšr yašîra	y/tšr y/tašîrā	tšr tašîrū
3f	tšr tašîra	tšr tašîrā	tšrn tašîrna
2m	tšr tašîra	tšr tašîrā	tšr tašîrū
2f	tšr tašîrî	tšr tašîrā	tšrn tašîrna
1c	ašr ʾašîra	nšr našîrā	nšr našîra

Imperative⁵

ms	šr šîr
fs	šr šîrî ⁶
dual	šr šîrā
mp	šr šîrū

Active Participle

ms	šr šâru ⁷
fs	šrt šâratu
mp	šrm šârūma
fp	šrt šârātu

Passive Participle⁸

Infinitive

šr šîru

¹ Contracted from a presumed *šayara.

² *î* lengthened to compensate for the loss of *y*; Sivan argues (154) that those forms without vocalic endings would have *i*: *yašîr* instead of *yašîr*.

³ Any Short form in *C*₃ gets *-u*; in long *V* gets *-na*, except Dual *-ni*; *fp* *-na* lengthened.

⁴ Any Short form ending in *C*₃ gets *-a*.

⁵ The vowel is the theme vowel of the Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation, doubled. The second may be apocopated.

⁶ Perhaps the *u* should be short.

⁷ Perhaps contracted from *šâwiru?

⁸ Unattested in II-Y.

II-W: G Stem, BWT̄

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	b̄t̄ <i>b̄at̄a</i> ¹	b̄t̄ <i>b̄at̄ā</i>	b̄t̄ <i>b̄at̄ū</i>
3f	b̄tt̄ <i>b̄at̄at̄</i>	b̄tt̄ <i>b̄at̄(a)t̄ā</i>	b̄t̄ <i>b̄at̄ā</i>
2m	b̄tt̄ <i>b̄at̄ta</i>	b̄ttm̄ <i>b̄at̄tumā</i>	b̄ttm̄ <i>b̄at̄tum(ū)</i>
2f	b̄tt̄ <i>b̄at̄ti</i>	b̄ttm̄ <i>b̄at̄tumā</i>	b̄tt̄n̄ <i>b̄at̄tunā</i>
1c	b̄tt̄ <i>b̄at̄tu</i> (?)	b̄tny <i>b̄at̄niyā</i>	b̄tn̄ <i>b̄at̄nū</i>

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ybt̄ <i>yab̄at̄</i> ²	y/tbt̄ <i>y/tab̄at̄ā</i>	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄ū</i>
3f	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄</i>	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄ā</i>	tb̄tn̄ <i>tab̄at̄na</i>
2m	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄</i>	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄ā</i>	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄ū</i>
2f	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄i</i>	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄ā</i>	tb̄tn̄ <i>tab̄at̄na</i>
1c	abt̄ <i>'ab̄at̄</i>	nb̄t̄ <i>nab̄at̄ā</i>	nb̄t̄ <i>nab̄at̄</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ybt̄ <i>yab̄ātu</i>	y/tb̄tn̄ <i>y/tab̄at̄āni</i>	tb̄tn̄ <i>tab̄at̄ūna</i>
3f	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄ātu</i>	tb̄tn̄ <i>tab̄at̄āni</i>	tb̄tn̄ <i>tab̄at̄nā</i>
2m	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄ātu</i>	tb̄tn̄ <i>tab̄at̄āni</i>	tb̄tn̄ <i>tab̄at̄ūna</i>
2f	tb̄tn̄ <i>tab̄at̄ina</i>	tb̄tn̄ <i>tab̄at̄āni</i>	tb̄tn̄ <i>tab̄at̄nā</i>
1c	abt̄ <i>'ab̄ātu</i>	nb̄tn̄ <i>nab̄at̄āni</i>	nb̄t̄ <i>nab̄ātu</i>

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ybt̄ <i>yab̄at̄a</i>	y/tbt̄ <i>y/tab̄at̄ā</i>	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄ū</i>
3f	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄a</i>	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄ā</i>	tb̄tn̄ <i>tab̄at̄na</i>
2m	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄a</i>	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄ā</i>	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄ū</i>
2f	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄i</i>	tb̄t̄ <i>tab̄at̄ā</i>	tb̄tn̄ <i>tab̄at̄na</i>
1c	abt̄ <i>'ab̄at̄a</i>	nb̄t̄ <i>nab̄at̄ā</i>	nb̄t̄ <i>nab̄at̄a</i>

Imperative⁵

ms	b̄t̄ <i>bat̄</i>
fs	b̄t̄ <i>b̄at̄i</i> ⁶
dual	b̄t̄ <i>b̄at̄ā</i>
mp	b̄t̄ <i>b̄at̄ū</i>

Active Participle

ms	b̄t̄ <i>b̄at̄u</i> ⁷
fs	b̄tt̄ <i>b̄at̄atu</i>
mp	b̄ttm̄ <i>b̄at̄ūma</i>
fp	b̄tt̄ <i>b̄at̄ātu</i>

Passive Participle⁸

Infinitive

b̄t̄ <i>b̄at̄u</i>

¹ Contracted from a presumed **bawaṭa*.

² *ā* lengthened to compensate for the loss of *w*; Sivan argues (154) that those forms without vocalic endings would have *a*: *yabaṭ* instead of *yabāt̄*.

³ Any Short form in *C*₃ gets *-u*; in long *V* gets *-na*, except Dual *-ni*; fp *-na* lengthened.

⁴ Any Short form ending in *C*₃ gets *-a*.

⁵ The vowel is the theme vowel of the Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation, doubled. The second may be apocopated.

⁶ Perhaps the *u* should be short.

⁷ Perhaps contracted from **bāwiṭu*?

⁸ Unattested in II-W.

II-Y/W: L Stem¹

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	qmm <i>qāmima</i>	qmm <i>qāmimā</i>	qmm <i>qāmimū</i>
3f	qmmt <i>qāmimat</i>	qmmt <i>qāmim(a)tā</i>	qmm <i>qāmimā</i>
2m	qmmt <i>qāmimta</i>	qmmtm <i>qāmimtumā</i>	qmmtm <i>qāmimtum(ū)</i>
2f	qmmt <i>qāmimti</i>	qmmtm <i>qāmimtumā</i>	qmmtn <i>qāmimtunā</i>
1c	qmmt <i>qāmimtu (?)</i>	qmmny <i>qāmimniyā</i>	qmmn <i>qāmimnū</i>

Imperative

ms	qmm	<i>qāmim</i>
fs	qmm	<i>qāmimī</i>
dual	qmm	<i>qāmimā</i>
mp	qmm	<i>qāmimū</i>

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqmm <i>yuqāmim</i>	y/tqmm <i>y/tuqāmimā</i>	tqmm <i>tuqāmimū</i>
3f	tqmm <i>tuqāmim</i>	tqmm <i>tuqāmimā</i>	tqmmn <i>tuqāmimna</i>
2m	tqmm <i>tuqāmim</i>	tqmm <i>tuqāmimā</i>	tqmm <i>tuqāmimū</i>
2f	tqmm <i>tuqāmimī</i>	tqmm <i>tuqāmimā</i>	tqmmn <i>tuqāmimna</i>
1c	aqmm <i>ʾaqāmim</i> ³	nqmm <i>nuqāmimā</i>	nqmm <i>nuqāmim</i>

Participle

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqmm <i>yuqāmimu</i>	y/tqmmn <i>y/tuqāmimāni</i>	tqmmn <i>tuqāmimūna</i>
3f	tqmm <i>tuqāmimu</i>	tqmmn <i>tuqāmimāni</i>	tqmmn <i>tuqāmimnā</i>
2m	tqmm <i>tuqāmimu</i>	tqmmn <i>tuqāmimāni</i>	tqmmn <i>tuqāmimūna</i>
2f	tqmmn <i>tuqāmimīna</i>	tqmmn <i>tuqāmimāni</i>	tqmmn <i>tuqāmimnā</i>
1c	aqmm <i>ʾaqāmimu</i>	nqmmn <i>nuqāmimāni</i>	nqmm <i>nuqāmimu</i>

Infinitive

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁵

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yqmm <i>yuqāmima</i>	y/tqmm <i>y/tuqāmimā</i>	tqmm <i>tuqāmimū</i>
3f	tqmm <i>tuqāmima</i>	tqmm <i>tuqāmimā</i>	tqmmn <i>tuqāmimna</i>
2m	tqmm <i>tuqāmima</i>	tqmm <i>tuqāmimā</i>	tqmm <i>tuqāmimū</i>
2f	tqmm <i>tuqāmimī</i>	tqmm <i>tuqāmimā</i>	tqmmn <i>tuqāmimna</i>
1c	aqmm <i>ʾaqāmima</i>	nqmm <i>nuqāmimā</i>	nqmm <i>nuqāmima</i>

¹ The L stem replaces the D stem for II-Y/W verbs.

² The preformative vowel may be *u* like other Semitic languages (cf. Akkadian) or *a* like the 1cs.

³ Note, 1cs has *ʾa* not *ʾu*

⁴ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets *-u*; in long V gets *-na*, except Dual *-ni*; fp *-na* lengthened.

⁵ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets *-a*.

II-Y/W: Š Stem¹

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	šqm šaqima	šqm šaqimā	šqm šaqimū
3f	šqmt šaqimat	šqmt šaqim(a)tā	šqm šaqimā
2m	šqmt šaqimta	šqmtm šaqimtumā	šqmtm šaqimtum(ū)
2f	šqmt šaqimti	šqmtm šaqimtumā	šqmtn šaqimtunā
1c	šqmt šaqimtu (?)	šqmny šaqimniyā	šqmn šaqimnū

Imperative

ms	šqm šaqim ⁶
fs	šqm šaqimī
dual	šqm šaqimā
mp	šqm šaqimū

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšqm yušašim	y/tšqm y/tušašimā	tšqm tušašimū
3f	tšqm tušašim	tšqm tušašimā	tšqmn tušašimna
2m	tšqm tušašim	tšqm tušašimā	tšqm tušašimū
2f	tšqm tušašimī	tšqm tušašimā	tšqmn tušašimna
1c	ašqm 'ašašim ³	nšqm nušašimā	nšqm nušašim

Participle

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšqm yušašimu	y/tšqmn y/tušašimāni	tšqmn tušašimūna
3f	tšqm tušašimu	tšqmn tušašimāni	tšqmn tušašimnā
2m	tšqm tušašimu	tšqmn tušašimāni	tšqmn tušašimūna
2f	tšqmn tušašimīna	tšqmn tušašimāni	tšqmn tušašimnā
1c	ašqm 'ašašimu	nšqmn nušašimāni	nšqm nušašimu

Infinitive

šqm šuqāmu

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁵

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšqm yušašima	y/tšqm y/tušašimā	tšqm tušašimū
3f	tšqm tušašima	tšqm tušašimā	tšqmn tušašimna
2m	tšqm tušašima	tšqm tušašimā	tšqm tušašimū
2f	tšqm tušašimī	tšqm tušašimā	tšqmn tušašimna
1c	ašqm 'ašašima	nšqm nušašimā	nšqm nušašima

¹ Note, in this stem for the common verb **TWB**, the š of the stem assimilates to the t, thus **ttb** taṭība < *šaṭība < *šaṭwiba (?)

² The preformative vowel may be u like other Semitic languages (cf. Akkadian) or a like the 1cs.

³ Note, 1cs has 'a not 'u

⁴ Any Short form in C₃ gets -u; in long V gets -na, except Dual -ni; fp -na lengthened.

⁵ Any Short form ending in C₃ gets -a.

⁶ Perhaps this vowel should be long.

II-Y/W: At a Glance with Minor Stems

	Suffix Conj	Prefix Conj	Imperative	Participle	Infinitive
G Stem	qm <i>qâma</i> šr <i>šâra</i> bt <i>bâta</i>	yqm <i>yaqûm-</i> yšr <i>yašîr-</i> ybt <i>yabât-</i>	qm <i>qum</i> šr <i>šîr</i> bt <i>bat</i>	qm <i>qâmu</i> šr <i>šâru</i> bt <i>bâtu</i>	qm <i>qûmu</i> šr <i>šîru</i> bt <i>bâtu</i>
L Stem¹	qmm <i>qâmima</i>	yqmm <i>yuqâmim-</i>	qmm <i>qâmim</i>		
Š Stem	šqm <i>šaqîma</i>	yšqm <i>yušaqîm-</i>	šqm <i>šaqim</i>		
Gp Stem		yqm <i>yuqâm-</i>			
Gt Stem		yqtm <i>yiqtân-/yiqtîn²</i>			
Šp Stem³		yšqm <i>yušaqâm- (?)</i>			

¹ The L Stem replaces the D Stem for II-Y/W verbs.

² From **yiqtawin-/yiqtawan-*.

³ Only YTB is attested in the Šp, and in this case, the š partially assimilates to the t: *yutôtab- < yušôtab- < yušawṭab-*.

III-Y: BNY

G Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	bn y <i>banaya</i> ¹	bn y <i>banayā</i>	bn y <i>banayū</i>
3f	bn yt <i>banayat</i>	bn yt <i>banay(a)tā</i>	bn y <i>banayā</i>
2m	bnt <i>banêta</i> ²	bntm <i>banêtumā</i>	bntm <i>banêtum(ū)</i>
2f	bnt <i>banêti</i>	bntm <i>banêtumā</i>	bntn <i>banêtunā</i>
1c	bnt <i>banêtu</i> (?)	bnn y <i>banêniyā</i>	bnn <i>banênu</i>

Imperative⁶

ms	bn (y) <i>banî/baniya</i>
fs	bn (y) <i>banî/baniyī</i>
dual	bn y <i>baniyā</i>
mp	bn (y) <i>banû/baniyū</i>

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ybn <i>yabnî</i>	y/tbny <i>y/tabniyā</i>	tbny <i>tabniyū</i>
3f	tb n <i>tabnî</i>	tbny <i>tabniyā</i>	tbnn <i>tabnûna</i>
2m	tb n <i>tabnî</i>	tbny <i>tabniyā</i>	tbny <i>tabniyū</i>
2f	tbny <i>tabniyī</i>	tbny <i>tabniyā</i>	tbnn <i>tabnûna</i>
1c	ab n <i>ʾabnî</i>	nbny <i>nabniyā</i>	nb n <i>nabnî</i>

Active Participle

ms	bn y <i>bāniyu</i>
fs	bn yt <i>bāniyatu</i>
mp	bn ym <i>bāniyūma</i>
fp	bn yt <i>bāniyātu</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ybn y <i>yabniyu</i>	y/tbnyn <i>y/tabniyāni</i>	tbny n <i>tabniyūna</i>
3f	tb ny <i>tabniyu</i>	tbny n <i>tabniyāni</i>	tbnn <i>tabnûnā</i>
2m	tb ny <i>tabniyu</i>	tbny n <i>tabniyāni</i>	tbny n <i>tabniyūna</i>
2f	tbny n <i>tabniyīna</i>	tbny n <i>tabniyāni</i>	tbnn <i>tabnûnā</i>
1c	ab ny <i>ʾabniyu</i>	nbny n <i>nabniyāni</i>	nbny <i>nabniyu</i>

Passive Participle

ms	bn y <i>banūyu</i>
fs	bn yt <i>banūyatu</i>
mp	bn ym <i>banūyūma</i>
fp	bn yt <i>banūyātu</i> ⁷

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁵

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ybn y <i>yabniya</i>	y/tbny <i>y/tabniyā</i>	tbny <i>tabniyū</i>
3f	tb ny <i>tabniya</i>	tbny <i>tabniyā</i>	tbnn <i>tabnûna</i>
2m	tb ny <i>tabniya</i>	tbny <i>tabniyā</i>	tbny <i>tabniyū</i>
2f	tbny <i>tabniyī</i>	tbny <i>tabniyā</i>	tbnn <i>tabnûna</i>
1c	ab ny <i>ʾabniya</i>	nbny <i>nabniyā</i>	nbny <i>nabniya</i>

Infinitive

bn y <i>banāyu</i>
bn <i>banā</i>

¹ The forms with y may also contract: *banaya* > *banâ*; *banayū* > *banû*.

² Contracted from **banayta*; the form could be *banîta* < **baniyta* (cf. BH תַּבְּיָתָא)

³ The y is usually preserved in the forms with a vowel after it; otherwise it contracts: **yabniy* > *yabnî*. Sometimes, even a triphthong will contract: *yabniyu* > *yabnû*.

⁴ Any endingless Short form gets -u; in long V gets -na (Dual -ni); fp -na lengthened.

⁵ Any endingless Short form gets -a.

⁶ These appear both with and without the y; the forms are not certain.

⁷ This form is also written **bnwt** *banūwātu*, with the w as a glide?

III-Y: D Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	bny <i>banniya</i>	bny <i>banniyā</i>	bny <i>banniyū</i>
3f	bnyt <i>banniyat</i>	bnyt <i>banniy(a)tā</i>	bny <i>banniyā</i>
2m	bnt <i>bannîta</i>	bntm <i>bannîtumā</i>	bntm <i>bannîtum(ū)</i>
2f	bnt <i>bannîti</i>	bntm <i>bannîtumā</i>	bntn <i>bannîtumā</i>
1c	bnt <i>bannîtu</i> (?)	bnyy <i>bannîniyā</i>	bnn <i>bannînū</i>

Imperative

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation¹

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ybn <i>yubannî</i>	y/tbny <i>y/tubanniyā</i>	tbny <i>tubanniyū</i>
3f	tbm <i>tubannî</i>	tbny <i>tubanniyā</i>	tbnn <i>tubannîna</i>
2m	tbm <i>tubannî</i>	tbny <i>tubanniyā</i>	tbny <i>tubanniyū</i>
2f	tbny <i>tubanniyî</i>	tbny <i>tubanniyā</i>	tbnn <i>tubannîna</i>
1c	abn <i>ʾabannî</i> ²	nbyy <i>nubanniyā</i>	nbn <i>nubannî</i>

Participle

ms	mbny <i>mubanniyu</i>
fs	mbnyt <i>mubanniyatu</i>
mp	mbnym <i>mubanniyūma</i>
fp	mbnyt <i>mubanniyātu</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ybyy <i>yubanniyu</i>	y/tbyy <i>y/tubanniyāni</i>	tbnyy <i>tubanniyūna</i>
3f	tbyy <i>tubanniyu</i>	tbyy <i>tubanniyāni</i>	tbnn <i>tubannînā</i>
2m	tbyy <i>tubanniyu</i>	tbyy <i>tubanniyāni</i>	tbnyy <i>tubanniyūna</i>
2f	tbyy <i>tubanniyîna</i>	tbyy <i>tubanniyāni</i>	tbnn <i>tubannînā</i>
1c	abyy <i>ʾabanniyu</i>	nbyy <i>nubanniyāni</i>	nbyy <i>nubanniyu</i>

Infinitive⁵

bn *bunnû*

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	ybyy <i>yubanniya</i>	y/tbyy <i>y/tubanniyā</i>	tbny <i>tubanniyū</i>
3f	tbyy <i>tubanniya</i>	tbyy <i>tubanniyā</i>	tbnn <i>tubannîna</i>
2m	tbyy <i>tubanniya</i>	tbyy <i>tubanniyā</i>	tbny <i>tubanniyū</i>
2f	tbyy <i>tubanniyî</i>	tbyy <i>tubanniyā</i>	tbnn <i>tubannîna</i>
1c	abyy <i>ʾabanniya</i>	nbyy <i>nubanniyā</i>	nbyy <i>nubanniya</i>

¹ The preformative vowel may be *u* like other Semitic languages (cf. Akkadian) or *a* like the 1cs.

² Note, 1cs has *ʾa* not *ʾu*

³ Any endingless Short form gets *-u*; in long V gets *-na* (Dual *-ni*); fp *-na* lengthened.

⁴ Any endingless Short form gets *-a*.

⁵ From the syllabic texts, not the alphabetic: *ḥu-wu-ú ḥuwwû < *ḥuwwayu*.

III-Y: Š Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	šbny šabniya	šbny šabniyā	šbny šabniyū
3f	šbnyt šabniyat	šbnyt šabniy (a)tā	šbny šabniyā
2m	šbnt šabnīta	šbntm šabnītumā	šbntm šabnītum(ū)
2f	šbnt šabnīti	šbntm šabnītumā	šbntn šabnītunā
1c	šbnt šabnītu (?)	šbnny šabnīniyā	šbnn šabnīnū

Imperative⁵

ms	šbn(y) šabnī (-iy?)
fs	šbny šabniyī
dual	šbny šabniyā
mp	šbny šabniyū

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation¹

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšbn yušabnī	y/tšbny y/tušabniyā	tšbny tušabniyū
3f	tšbn tušabnī	tšbny tušabniyā	tšbnn tušabnīna
2m	tšbn tušabnī	tšbny tušabniyā	tšbny tušabniyū
2f	tšbny tušabniyī	tšbny tušabniyā	tšbnn tušabnīna
1c	ašbn ʾašabnī ²	nšbny nušabniyā	nšbn nušabnī

Participle

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšbny yušabniyu	y/tšbnyn y/tušabniyānitšbny	tšbnyn tušabniyūna
3f	tšbny tušabniyu	tšbnyn tušabniyāni	tšbnn tušabnīnā
2m	tšbny tušabniyu	tšbnyn tušabniyāni	tšbnyn tušabniyūna
2f	tšbnyn tušabniyūna	tšbnyn tušabniyāni	tšbnn tušabnīnā
1c	ašbny ʾašabniyu	nšbnyn nušabniyāni	nšbny nušabniyu

Infinitive

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yšbny yušabniya	y/tšbny y/tušabniyā	tšbny tušabniyū
3f	tšbny tušabniya	tšbny tušabniyā	tšbnn tušabnīna
2m	tšbny tušabniya	tšbny tušabniyā	tšbny tušabniyū
2f	tšbny tušabniyī	tšbny tušabniyā	tšbnn tušabnīna
1c	ašbny ʾašabniya	nšbny nušabniyā	nšbny nušabniya

¹ The preformative vowel may be *u* like other Semitic languages (cf. Akkadian) or *a* like the 1cs.

² Note, 1cs has ʾa not ʾu

³ Any endingless Short form gets *-u*; in long V gets *-na* (Dual *-ni*); fp *-na* lengthened.

⁴ Any endingless Short form gets *-a*.

⁵ Only the fs is attested.

III-Y: At a Glance with Minor Stems

	Suffix Conj	Prefix Conj	Imperative	Participle	Infinitive
G Stem	bny <i>banaya</i> bnt <i>banêta</i> ¹	ybn <i>yabnî</i> ybny <i>yabniyu</i>	bn <i>banî</i> (act) bny <i>baniya</i> (ps)	bny <i>bāniyu</i> bny <i>banūyu</i>	bny <i>banāyu</i> bn <i>banâ</i>
N Stem	nbny <i>nabnaya</i> ²	ynbny <i>yinbaniyu</i> ³			
D Stem	bny <i>banniya</i> bnt <i>bannîta</i>	ybn <i>yubannî</i> ybny <i>yubanniyu</i>		mbny <i>mubanniyu</i>	bn <i>bunnû</i>
Š Stem	šbny <i>šabniya</i> šbnt <i>šabnîta</i>	yšbn <i>yušabnî</i> (fs) yšbny <i>yušabniyu</i>		šbny <i>šabniyî</i>	
Gp Stem	bny <i>bunaya</i>	ybn <i>yubnê</i> ⁴			
Gt Stem		ibt <i>ibtanê</i> ⁵			
Dp Stem		ybn <i>yabannê</i> ⁶			
Št Stem ⁷		yštḥw <i>yištaḥwî</i> ⁸			

¹ Contracted from **banayta*; the form could be *banîta* < **baniyta* (cf. BH בָּנִיתָ).

² The 2ms would presumably be **nbnt** *nabnêta* (cf. BH בָּנִיתָ).

³ In the only occurrence of an N prefixed form (**ynphy** *yinpahiyu*) the *n* does not assimilate, unexpectedly.

⁴ < **yubnay*.

⁵ < **ibtanay*, but perhaps the form should be *'ibtanî* < **'ibtaniy*.

⁶ < **yabannay*.

⁷ As in BH, the Št Stem only occurs with the root ḤWY.

⁸ < **yištaḥwiy-*.

II = III: RBB¹

G Stem

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation²

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	rb <i>rabba</i>	[rb <i>rabbā</i>	rb <i>rabbū</i>]
3f	[rbt <i>rabbat</i>	rbt <i>rabb(a)tā</i>	rb <i>rabbā</i>]
2m	rbt <i>rabbata</i>	[rbtm <i>rabbatumā</i>	rbtm <i>rabbatum(ū)</i>]
2f	[rbt <i>rabbati</i>	rbtm <i>rabbatumā</i>	rbtn <i>rabbatunā</i>]
1c	[rbt <i>rabbatu</i> (?)	rbny <i>rabbaniyā</i>	rbn <i>rabbānū</i>]

Imperative

ms	rb <i>rub</i>
fs	rb <i>rubbli</i>
dual	rb <i>rubbā</i>
mp	rb <i>rubbū</i>

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yrb <i>yarub</i>	y/trb <i>y/tarubbā</i>	trb <i>tarubbū</i>
3f	trb <i>tarub</i>	trb <i>tarubbā</i>	trbn <i>tarubna</i>
2m	trb <i>tarub</i>	trb <i>tarubbā</i>	trb <i>tarubbū</i>
2f	trb <i>tarubbī</i>	trb <i>tarubbā</i>	trbn <i>tarubna</i>
1c	arb <i>ʾarub</i>	nrb <i>narubbā</i>	nrb <i>narub</i>

Active Participle⁶

ms	rb <i>rabbu</i>
fs	rbt <i>rabbatu</i>
mp	[rbbm <i>rābibūma</i>]
fp	[rbbt <i>rābibātu</i>]

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation⁴

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yrb <i>yarubbu</i>	y/trbn <i>y/tarubbāni</i>	trbn <i>tarubbūna</i>
3f	trb <i>tarubbu</i>	trbn <i>tarubbāni</i>	trbn <i>tarubnā</i>
2m	trb <i>tarubbu</i>	trbn <i>tarubbāni</i>	trbn <i>tarubbūna</i>
2f	trbn <i>tarubbīna</i>	trbn <i>tarubbāni</i>	trbn <i>tarubnā</i>
1c	arb <i>ʾarubbu</i>	nrbn <i>narubbāni</i>	nrb <i>narubbu</i>

Passive Participle⁷

ms	rbb <i>rabūbu</i>
fs	rbbt <i>rabūbatu</i>
mp	rbbm <i>rabūbūma</i>
fp	rbbt <i>rabūbātu</i>

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁵

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yrb <i>yarubba</i>	y/trb <i>y/tarubbā</i>	trb <i>tarubbū</i>
3f	trb <i>tarubba</i>	trb <i>tarubbā</i>	trbn <i>tarubna</i>
2m	trb <i>tarubba</i>	trb <i>tarubbā</i>	trb <i>tarubbū</i>
2f	trb <i>tarubbī</i>	trb <i>tarubbā</i>	trbn <i>tarubna</i>
1c	arb <i>ʾarubba</i>	nrb <i>narubbā</i>	nrb <i>narubba</i>

Infinitive⁸

rbt *ribbatu*

¹ Not infrequently, this class of verbs is treated like the strong verb, with both radicals written in the text; this paradigm will only treat the “irregular” forms.

² Only 3ms and 2ms are attested in weak forms; 3fs is attested once in a strong form.

³ The form is $yaC_2uC_3C_3$ - if followed by a vowel, otherwise yaC_2uC_2 .

⁴ Any endingless Short form gets -u; in long V gets -na (Dual -ni); fp -na lengthened.

⁵ Any endingless Short form gets -a.

⁶ The plurals are treated as strong.

⁷ Treated as strong throughout.

⁸ The attested form is **h̄nth** *h̄nnatihu* (with 3ms suffix).

Cf. BH תוּרַן (Ps 77:10).

II = III: D Stem¹

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation²

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yrbb <i>yurabbib</i>	y/trbb <i>y/turabbibā</i>	trbb <i>turabbibū</i>
3f	trbb <i>turabbib</i>	trbb <i>turabbibā</i>	trbbn <i>turabbibna</i>
2m	trbb <i>turabbib</i>	trbb <i>turabbibā</i>	trbb <i>turabbibū</i>
2f	trbb <i>turabbibī</i>	trbb <i>turabbibā</i>	trbbn <i>turabbibna</i>
1c	arbb <i>'arabbib</i> ⁴	nrbb <i>nurabbibā</i>	nrbb <i>nurabbib</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation⁵

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yrbb <i>yurabbibu</i>	y/trbbn <i>y/turabbibāni</i>	trbbn <i>turabbibūna</i>
3f	trbb <i>turabbibu</i>	trbbn <i>turabbibāni</i>	trbbn <i>turabbibnā</i>
2m	trbb <i>turabbibu</i>	trbbn <i>turabbibāni</i>	trbbn <i>turabbibūna</i>
2f	trbbn <i>turabbibīna</i>	trbbn <i>turabbibāni</i>	trbbn <i>turabbibnā</i>
1c	arbb <i>'arabbibu</i>	nrbbn <i>nurabbibāni</i>	nrbb <i>nurabbibu</i>

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁶

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yrbb <i>yurabbiba</i>	y/trbb <i>y/turabbibā</i>	trbb <i>turabbibū</i>
3f	trbb <i>turabbiba</i>	trbb <i>turabbibā</i>	trbbn <i>turabbibna</i>
2m	trbb <i>turabbiba</i>	trbb <i>turabbibā</i>	trbb <i>turabbibū</i>
2f	trbb <i>turabbibī</i>	trbb <i>turabbibā</i>	trbbn <i>turabbibna</i>
1c	arbb <i>'arabbiba</i>	nrbb <i>nurabbibā</i>	nrbb <i>nurabbiba</i>

Imperative

ms	rbb <i>rabbib</i>
fs	rbb <i>rabbibī</i>
dual	rbb <i>rabbibā</i>
mp	rbb <i>rabbibū</i>

Participle

ms	mrbb <i>murabbibu</i>
fs	mrbbt <i>murabbibatu</i>
mp	mrbbm <i>murabbibūma</i>
fp	mrbbt <i>murabbibātu</i>

Infinitive

¹ With this class of verbs, it is not clear whether the stem would be D, with a doubling of C₂, or L, with a lengthening of the vowel after C₁.

² The suffix conjugation is not attested in this stem.

³ The preformative vowel may be *u* like other Semitic languages (cf. Akkadian) or *a* like the 1cs.

⁴ Note, 1cs has *'a* not *'u*

⁵ Any endingless Short form gets *-u*; in long V gets *-na* (Dual *-ni*); fp *-na* lengthened.

⁶ Any endingless Short form gets *-a*.

II = III: L Stem¹

Perfect/Suffix Conjugation²

Preterite/Jussive/Short Prefix Conjugation³

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yrbb <i>yurābib</i>	y/trbb <i>y/turābibā</i>	trbb <i>turābibū</i>
3f	trbb <i>turābib</i>	trbb <i>turābibā</i>	trbbn <i>turābibna</i>
2m	trbb <i>turābib</i>	trbb <i>turābibā</i>	trbb <i>turābibū</i>
2f	trbb <i>turābibī</i>	trbb <i>turābibā</i>	trbbn <i>turābibna</i>
1c	arbb <i>ʾarābib</i> ⁴	nrbb <i>nurābibā</i>	nrbb <i>nurābib</i>

Imperfect/Prefix Conjugation⁵

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yrbb <i>yurābibu</i>	y/trbbn <i>y/turābibāni</i>	trbbn <i>turābibūna</i>
3f	trbb <i>turābibu</i>	trbbn <i>turābibāni</i>	trbbn <i>turābibnā</i>
2m	trbb <i>turābibu</i>	trbbn <i>turābibāni</i>	trbbn <i>turābibūna</i>
2f	trbbn <i>turābibīna</i>	trbbn <i>turābibāni</i>	trbbn <i>turābibnā</i>
1c	arbb <i>ʾarābibu</i>	nrbbn <i>nurābibāni</i>	nrbb <i>nurābibu</i>

Volitive/Extended Short Prefix Conjugation⁶

	Singular	Dual	Plural
3m	yrbb <i>yurābiba</i>	y/trbb <i>y/turābibā</i>	trbb <i>turābibū</i>
3f	trbb <i>turābiba</i>	trbb <i>turābibā</i>	trbbn <i>turābibna</i>
2m	trbb <i>turābiba</i>	trbb <i>turābibā</i>	trbb <i>turābibū</i>
2f	trbb <i>turābibī</i>	trbb <i>turābibā</i>	trbbn <i>turābibna</i>
1c	arbb <i>ʾarābiba</i>	nrbb <i>nurābibā</i>	nrbb <i>nurābiba</i>

Imperative

ms	rbb <i>rābib</i>
fs	rbb <i>rābibī</i>
dual	rbb <i>rābibā</i>
mp	rbb <i>rābibū</i>

Participle

ms	mrbb <i>murābibu</i>
fs	mrbbt <i>murābibatu</i>
mp	mrbbm <i>murābibūma</i>
fp	mrbbt <i>murābibātu</i>

Infinitive

¹ With this class of verbs, it is not clear whether the stem would be D, with a doubling of C₂, or L, with a lengthening of the vowel after C₁.

² The suffix conjugation is not attested in this stem.

³ The preformative vowel may be *u* like other Semitic languages (cf. Akkadian) or *a* like the 1cs.

⁴ Note, 1cs has *ʾa* not *ʾu*

⁵ Any endingless Short form gets *-u*; in long V gets *-na* (Dual *-ni*); fp *-na* lengthened.

⁶ Any endingless Short form gets *-a*.

II = III: At a Glance with N, Š, and Minor Stems¹

	Suffix Conj	Prefix Conj	Imperative	Participle	Infinitive
G Stem	rb <i>rabba</i>	yrb <i>yarub</i> yrb <i>yarubbu</i>	rb <i>rub</i>	(act) rb <i>rabbu</i> (ps) rbb <i>rabūbu</i>	rbt <i>ribbatu</i>
N Stem	nrb <i>narabba</i>				
D Stem² OR: L Stem		yrb <i>yarabbib-</i> <i>yarābib-</i>	rb <i>rabbib</i> <i>rābib</i>	mrbb <i>murabbibu</i> <i>murābibu</i>	
Š Stem	šrb <i>šaribba</i>	yšrb <i>yašarbib-</i>			
Gp Stem		yrb <i>yurabb-</i>			
Dp Stem OR: Lp Stem		yrb <i>yarabbab-</i> <i>yarābab-</i>		mrbb <i>murabbabu</i> <i>murābabu</i>	
tD Stem OR: tL Stem		ytrbb <i>yatarabbib-</i> <i>yatarābib-</i>			

Quadrilateral Verbs

	Prefix Conj
R Stem	ykrkr <i>yakarkiru/yukarkiru</i>

¹ Not infrequently, this class of verbs is treated like the strong verb, with both radicals written in the text; this paradigm will only treat the “irregular” forms.

² With this class of verbs, it is not clear whether the stem would be D, with a doubling of C₂, or L, with a lengthening of the vowel after C₁.

G Stem: At a Glance

	Suffix Conj	Prefix Conj	Imperative	Act Participle	Ps Participle	Infinitive
Strong¹	qtł <i>qaṭala</i>	yqtł <i>yaqṭul-</i>	qtł <i>quṭul</i>	qtł <i>qāṭilu</i>	qtł <i>qaṭūlu</i>	qtł <i>qaṭālu</i>
i-Stativ	kbd <i>kabida</i>	ykbd <i>yikbad-</i>	kbd <i>kabad</i>	kbd <i>kābidu</i>	kbd <i>kabūdu</i>	kbd <i>kabādu</i>
u-Stativ	qtn <i>qaṭuna</i>	yqtn <i>yaqṭan-</i>	qtn <i>qaṭan</i>	qtn <i>qāṭinu</i>	qtn <i>qaṭūnu</i>	qtn <i>qaṭānu</i>
II-Gutt	mḥṣ <i>maḥaša</i>	ymḥṣ <i>yimḥaš-</i>	mḥṣ <i>maḥaš</i>	mḥṣ <i>māḥiṣu</i>	mḥṣ <i>maḥūšu</i>	mḥṣ <i>maḥāšu</i>
III-Gutt	šlh <i>šalaḥa</i>	yšlh <i>yišlah-</i>	šlh <i>šalah</i>	šlh <i>māḥiṣu</i>	šlh <i>maḥūšu</i>	šlh <i>maḥāšu</i>
I-N	npl <i>napala</i>	ypl <i>yappul-</i>	pl <i>pul</i>	npl <i>nāpilu</i>	npl <i>napūlu</i>	npl <i>napālu</i>
I-Y	yrd <i>yarada</i>	yrd <i>yarid-</i>	rd <i>rid</i>	yrd <i>yāridu</i>	mrd <i>môrūdu</i>	yrd <i>yarādu</i> or rdt <i>ridatu</i>
II-W^{QWM}	qm <i>qâma²</i>	yqm <i>yaqūm-³</i>	qm <i>qum</i>	qm <i>qâmu⁴</i>		qm <i>qûmu</i>
II-Y^{SYR}	šr <i>šâra</i>	yšr <i>yašir-</i>	šr <i>šir</i>	šr <i>šâru</i>		šr <i>šîru</i>
II-W^{BWT}	bṭ <i>bâṭa</i>	ybṭ <i>yabâṭ-</i>	bṭ <i>baṭ</i>	bṭ <i>bâṭu</i>		bṭ <i>bâṭu</i>
III-Y	bny <i>banaya</i>	ybn <i>yabnî</i>	bn <i>banî</i>	bny <i>bāniyu</i>	bny <i>banūyu</i>	bny <i>banāyu</i>
	bnt <i>banêta⁵</i>	ybn <i>yabniyu</i>	bny <i>baniya</i>			bn <i>banâ</i>
II = III	rb <i>rabba</i>	yrb <i>yarub-</i>	rb <i>rub</i>	rb <i>rabbu</i>	rbb <i>rabūbu</i>	rbt <i>ribbatu</i>

¹ This includes I-Guttural verbs, which are fully strong in Ugaritic.

² Contracted from a presumed *qayama/qawama.

³ *ū* lengthened to compensate for the loss of *w*; Sivan argues (154) that those forms without vocalic endings would have *u*: *yaqum* instead of *yaqūm*.

⁴ Perhaps contracted from *qāwimu?

⁵ Contracted from *banayta; the form could be *banîta* < *baniyta (cf. BH בַּנִּיטָא)

N Stem: At a Glance

	Suffix Conj	Prefix Conj	Imperative	Participle	Infinitive
Strong ¹	nqtl <i>naqtala</i>	yqtl <i>yiqqatil-</i>		nqtl <i>naqtalu</i>	nqtl <i>naqtalu</i>
I-N	npl <i>nappala</i>	ynpl <i>yinnapil-</i>			
I-Y	nrd <i>nôrada</i> ²				
II-Y/W					
III-Y	nbny <i>nabnaya</i> ³	ynbny <i>yinbaniyu</i> ⁴			
II = III	nrb <i>narabba</i>				

¹ This includes I-Guttural, II-Guttural, III-Guttural verbs and statives, which are fully strong in the N Stem.

² Only one form is attested: **ntn** *nêtana/nôtana*. The **y** contracts, based on whether the verb was I-Y or I-W in Proto Semitic: I-y forms are $\hat{e} < *ay$, while I-W forms are $\hat{o} < *aw$.

³ The 2ms would presumably be **nbnt** *nabnêta* (cf. BH נְבַנְיָתָ).

⁴ In the only occurrence of an N prefixed form (**ynphy** *yinpahiyu*) the *n* does not assimilate, unexpectedly.

D/L/R Stems: At a Glance

	Suffix Conj	Prefix Conj	Imperative	Participle	Infinitive
Strong:¹ D	qtl <i>qaṭṭila</i>	yqtl <i>yuqaṭṭil</i> ²	qtl <i>qaṭṭil</i>	mqtl <i>muqaṭṭilu</i>	qtl <i>qaṭṭalu</i>
I-Y: D	wrd <i>warrida</i>	ywrd <i>yuwarrid</i> ²¹⁴			
II-Y: L	qmm <i>qāmima</i>	yqmm <i>yuqāmim</i> ²¹⁴	qmm <i>qāmim</i>		
III-Y: D	bny <i>banniya</i> bnt <i>bannîta</i>	ybn <i>yubannî</i> ²¹⁴ ybn <i>yubanniyu</i> ²¹⁴		mbny <i>mubanniyu</i>	bn <i>bunnû</i>
II = III: D OR: L		yrb <i>yurabbib</i> ²¹⁴ yrb <i>yurābib</i> ²¹⁴	rbb <i>rabbib</i> rbb <i>rābib</i>	mrbb <i>murabbibu</i> mrbb <i>murābibu</i>	
Quad: R		ykrkr <i>yakarkir</i> ²¹⁴			

¹ This includes I-Guttural, II-Guttural, III-Guttural, I-N verbs and statives, which are fully strong in the D Stem.

² The preformative vowel can be either *u* or *a*.

Š Stem: At a Glance

	Suffix Conj	Prefix Conj	Imperative	Participle	Infinitive
Strong¹	šqṭl <i>šaqṭila</i>	yšqṭl <i>yušaqṭil</i> - ²	šqṭl <i>šaqṭil</i>	mšqṭl <i>mušaqṭilu</i>	šqṭl <i>šuqṭalu</i>
I-N	špl <i>šappila</i>				
I-Y	šrd <i>šōrida</i>	yšrd <i>yušōrid</i> - ²¹⁴	šrd <i>šōrid</i>	mšrd <i>mušōridu</i>	šrd <i>šūradu</i>
II-Y/W	šqm <i>šaqīma</i>	yšqm <i>yušaqīm</i> - ²¹⁴	šqm <i>šaqim</i>		
III-Y	šbny <i>šabniya</i> šbnt <i>šabnīta</i>	yšbn <i>yušabnī</i> ²¹⁴ (fs) yšbny <i>yušabniyu</i> ²¹⁴	šbny <i>šabniyī</i>		
II = III	šrb <i>šaribba</i>	yšrbb <i>yašarbib</i> - ²¹⁴			

¹ This includes I-Guttural, II-Guttural, III-Guttural verbs, statives, and **HLQ** which are fully strong in the Š Stem.

² The preformative vowel can be either *u* or *a*.