

# Syriac Paradigms

## Nouns and Demonstratives

(MSA) <span style="font-family: serif;">ܡܠܟܐ</span> <i>mlek</i>	(FSA) <span style="font-family: serif;">ܡܠܟܐ</span> <i>malk</i>	(MS) This <span style="font-family: serif;">ܗܝܢܐ</span>	(MS) That <span style="font-family: serif;">ܗܝܠܐ</span>
(MSC) <span style="font-family: serif;">ܡܠܟܐ</span> <i>mlek</i>	(FSC) <span style="font-family: serif;">ܡܠܟܗ</span> <i>malk t-</i>	(FS) This <span style="font-family: serif;">ܗܝܢܐ</span>	(FS) That <span style="font-family: serif;">ܗܝܠܐ</span>
(MSE) <span style="font-family: serif;">ܡܠܟܐ</span> <i>malk</i>	(FSE) <span style="font-family: serif;">ܡܠܟܗܐ</span> <i>malkt</i>		
(MPA) <span style="font-family: serif;">ܡܠܟܝܢ</span> <i>malkin</i>	(FPA) <span style="font-family: serif;">ܡܠܟܝܢ</span> <i>malk n</i>	(MP) These <span style="font-family: serif;">ܗܝܢܐܢ</span>	(MP) Those <span style="font-family: serif;">ܗܝܠܐܢ</span>
(MPC) <span style="font-family: serif;">ܡܠܟܝܬܐ</span> <i>malkay</i>	(FPC) <span style="font-family: serif;">ܡܠܟܝܬܐ</span> <i>malk t</i>	(FP) These <span style="font-family: serif;">ܗܝܢܐܢ</span>	(FP) Those <span style="font-family: serif;">ܗܝܠܐܢ</span>
(MPE) <span style="font-family: serif;">ܡܠܟܐ</span> <i>malk</i>	(FPE) <span style="font-family: serif;">ܡܠܟܗܐ</span> <i>malk t</i>		

## Pronouns

3MS	He	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܗܘ</span>	<i>hu</i>
3FS	She	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܗܝ</span>	<i>hi</i>
2MS	You (MS)	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܬܬ</span>	<i>att</i>
2FS	You (FS)	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܬܬܗ</span>	<i>att</i>
1CS	I	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܢܝ</span>	<i>en</i>
3MP	They (MP)	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܗܢܘܢ</span>	<i>hennon</i>
3FP	They (FP)	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܗܢܝܢ</span>	<i>henn n</i>
2MP	You (MP)	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܬܘܢ</span>	<i>atton</i>
2FP	You (FP)	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܬܘܢܝܢ</span>	<i>att n</i>
1CP	We	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܚܢܢܢ</span> <span style="font-family: serif;">ܚܢܢ</span>	<i>nahnan</i> <i>hnan</i>

## Pronominal Enclitics

3MS	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐ</span> <i>-eh</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܘܐ</span> <i>-aw</i>	
3FS	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܝܗ</span> <i>-h</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܘܝܗ</span> <i>-h</i>	
2MS	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܝܟ</span> <i>-k</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܘܝܟ</span> <i>-ayk</i>	
2FS	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܝܟܗ</span> <i>-ek</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܘܝܟܗ</span> <i>-ayk</i>	
1CS	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܝܝ</span> <i>-#/ -i</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܘܝܝ</span> <i>-ay</i>	
3MP	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܝܗܢܐ</span> <i>-hon</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܘܝܗܢܐ</span> <i>-ayhon</i>	
3FP	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܝܗܢܝ</span> <i>-h n</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܘܝܗܢܝ</span> <i>-ayh n</i>	
2MP	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܝܗܢܐܢ</span> <i>-kon</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܘܝܗܢܐܢ</span> <i>-aykon</i>	
2FP	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܝܗܢܝܢ</span> <i>-k n</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܘܝܗܢܝܢ</span> <i>-ayk n</i>	
1CP	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܝܢܐ</span> <i>-an</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܐܘܝܢܐ</span> <i>-ayn</i>	

## Adjectives

	Emphatic	Absolute
MS	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܬܒܐ</span> <i>t b</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܬܒ</span> <i>t b</i>
FS	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܬܒܗܐ</span> <i>t bt</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܬܒܐ</span> <i>t b</i>
MP	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܬܒܝܢܐ</span> <i>t b</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܬܒܝܢ</span> <i>t bin</i>
FP	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܬܒܗܝܢܐ</span> <i>t b t</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܬܒܝܢܐ</span> <i>t b n</i>

## Passive Participles

	Emphatic	Absolute
MS	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܩܬܝܠܐ</span> <i>qtil</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܩܬܝܠ</span> <i>qtil</i>
FS	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܩܬܝܠܗܐ</span> <i>qtilt</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܩܬܝܠܐ</span> <i>qtil</i>
MP	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܩܬܝܠܝܢܐ</span> <i>qtil</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܩܬܝܠܝܢ</span> <i>qtilin</i>
FP	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܩܬܝܠܗܝܢܐ</span> <i>qtil t</i>	<span style="font-family: serif;">ܩܬܝܠܝܢܐ</span> <i>qtil n</i>

## Syriac Paradigms

### Conjugations

	Active		Reflexive / Medio-Passive	
<b>Simple</b>	Peal	ܩܬܠ <i>qtal</i> 'kill'	Ethpeel	ܩܬܠܝܢ <i>etqtel</i> 'get killed'
<b>"Intensive"</b>	Pael	ܩܒܠ <i>qabbel</i> 'receive'	Ethpaal	ܩܒܠܝܢ <i>etqabbal</i> 'be received'
<b>Causative</b>	Aphel	ܐܫܠܡ <i>ašlem</i> 'betray'	Ettaphal	ܐܫܠܡܝܢ <i>ettaslam</i> 'be betrayed'

### Principal Parts

	Peal	Pael	Aphel
<b>Perfect</b>	ܩܬܒ <i>ktab</i>	ܩܒܠ <i>qabbel</i>	ܐܫܠܡ <i>ašlem</i>
<b>Imperfect</b>	ܩܬܒܝܢ <i>nektob</i>	ܩܒܠܝܢ <i>nqabbel</i>	ܐܫܠܡܝܢ <i>našlem</i>
<b>Imperative</b>	ܩܬܒ <i>ktob</i>	ܩܒܠ <i>qabbel</i>	ܐܫܠܡ <i>ašlem</i>
<b>Infinitive</b>	ܩܬܒܝܢܢ <i>mektab</i>	ܩܒܠܝܢܢ <i>mqabb lu</i>	ܐܫܠܡܝܢܢ <i>mašl mu</i>
<b>Act. Part</b>	ܩܬܒܝܢ <i>k teb</i>	ܩܒܠܝܢܢ <i>mqabbel</i>	ܐܫܠܡܝܢܢ <i>mašlem</i>
<b>Pass. Part</b>	ܩܬܒܝܢ <i>ktib</i>	ܩܒܠܝܢܢ <i>mqabbal</i>	ܐܫܠܡܝܢܢ <i>mašlam</i>

  

	Ethpeel	Ethpaal	Ettaphal
<b>Perfect</b>	ܐܬܕܗܩ <i>etdheq</i>	ܐܬܩܒܠ <i>etqabbel</i>	ܐܬܩܒܠܝܢ <i>ettamlak</i>
<b>Imperfect</b>	ܐܬܕܗܩܝܢ <i>netdheq</i>	ܐܬܩܒܠܝܢ <i>netqabbel</i>	ܐܬܩܒܠܝܢܢ <i>nettamlak</i>
<b>Imperative</b>	ܐܬܕܗܩ <i>etdheq</i>	ܐܬܩܒܠ <i>etqabbel</i>	ܐܬܩܒܠܝܢ <i>ettamlak</i>
<b>Infinitive</b>	ܐܬܕܗܩܝܢܢ <i>metdh qu</i>	ܐܬܩܒܠܝܢܢ <i>metqabb lu</i>	ܐܬܩܒܠܝܢܢܢ <i>mettaml ku</i>
<b>Act. Part</b>	ܐܬܕܗܩܝܢܢ <i>metdheq</i>	ܐܬܩܒܠܝܢܢ <i>metqabbal</i>	ܐܬܩܒܠܝܢܢܢ <i>mettamlak</i>

## Syriac Paradigms

### Perfect

	Endings	Peal	Pael	Aphel
3MS		ܟܬܒ <i>ktab</i>	ܩܒܠ <i>qabbel</i>	ܐܫܠܡ <i>ašlem</i>
3FS	ܫ□□□	ܟܬܒܬ <i>ketbat</i>	ܩܒܠܬ <i>qabblat</i>	ܐܫܠܡܬ <i>ašlmat</i>
2MS	ܫ□□□	ܟܬܒܬ <i>ktabt</i>	ܩܒܒܠܬ <i>qabbelt</i>	ܐܫܠܡܬ <i>ašlemt</i>
2FS	ܫܫ□□□	ܟܬܒܬ <i>ktabt</i>	ܩܒܒܠܬ <i>qabbelt</i>	ܐܫܠܡܬ <i>ašlemt</i>
1CS	ܫ□□□	ܟܬܒܬ <i>ketbet</i>	ܩܒܒܠܬ <i>qabblet</i>	ܐܫܠܡܬ <i>ašlmet</i>
3MP	(ܩ)ܫ□□□	(ܩ)ܟܬܒܬ <i>ktab(un)</i>	(ܩ)ܩܒܒܠܬ <i>qabbel(un)</i>	(ܩ)ܐܫܠܡܬ <i>ašlem(un)</i>
3FP	(ܩܩ)□□□	(ܩܩ)ܟܬܒܬ <i>ktab( n)</i>	(ܩܩ)ܩܒܒܠܬ <i>qabbel( n)</i>	(ܩܩ)ܐܫܠܡܬ <i>ašlem( n)</i>
2MP	ܩܫ□□□	ܩܫܟܬܒܬ <i>ktabton</i>	ܩܫܩܒܒܠܬ <i>qabbelton</i>	ܩܫܐܫܠܡܬ <i>ašlemton</i>
2FP	ܩܫܫ□□□	ܩܫܫܟܬܒܬ <i>ktabt n</i>	ܩܫܫܩܒܒܠܬ <i>qabbelt n</i>	ܩܫܫܐܫܠܡܬ <i>ašlemt n</i>
1CP	ܩ□□□	ܩܫܫܟܬܒܬ <i>ktabn(an)</i>	ܩܫܫܩܒܒܠܬ <i>qabbeln(an)</i>	ܩܫܫܐܫܠܡܬ <i>ašlemn(an)</i>

	Ethpeel	Ethpaal	Ettaphal
3MS	ܐܬܕܗܩ <i>etdheq</i>	ܐܬܩܒܒܠ <i>etqabbel</i>	ܐܬܬܐܠܡܠܟ <i>ettamlak</i>
3FS	ܫܐܬܕܗܩܬ <i>etdahqat</i>	ܫܐܬܩܒܒܠܬ <i>etqabblat</i>	ܫܐܬܬܐܠܡܠܟܬ <i>ettamlkat</i>
2MS	ܫܐܬܕܗܩܬ <i>etdheqt</i>	ܫܐܬܩܒܒܠܬ <i>etqabbalt</i>	ܫܐܬܬܐܠܡܠܟܬ <i>ettamlakt</i>
2FS	ܫܫܐܬܕܗܩܬ <i>etdheqt</i>	ܫܫܐܬܩܒܒܠܬ <i>etqabbalt</i>	ܫܫܐܬܬܐܠܡܠܟܬ <i>ettamlakt</i>
1CS	ܫܐܬܕܗܩܬ <i>etdahqet</i>	ܫܐܬܩܒܒܠܬ <i>etqabblet</i>	ܫܐܬܬܐܠܡܠܟܬ <i>ettamlket</i>
3MP	(ܩ)ܐܬܕܗܩܬ <i>etdheq(un)</i>	(ܩ)ܐܬܩܒܒܠܬ <i>etqabbel(un)</i>	(ܩ)ܐܬܬܐܠܡܠܟܬ <i>ettamlak(un)</i>
3FP	(ܩܩ)ܐܬܕܗܩܬ <i>etdheq( n)</i>	(ܩܩ)ܐܬܩܒܒܠܬ <i>etqabbel( n)</i>	(ܩܩ)ܐܬܬܐܠܡܠܟܬ <i>ettamlkak( n)</i>
2MP	ܩܫܐܬܕܗܩܬ <i>etdheqton</i>	ܩܫܐܬܩܒܒܠܬ <i>etqabbalton</i>	ܩܫܐܬܬܐܠܡܠܟܬ <i>ettamlakton</i>
2FP	ܩܫܫܐܬܕܗܩܬ <i>etdheqt n</i>	ܩܫܫܐܬܩܒܒܠܬ <i>etqabbalt n</i>	ܩܫܫܐܬܬܐܠܡܠܟܬ <i>ettamlakt n</i>
1CP	ܩܫܐܬܕܗܩܬ <i>etdheqn(an)</i>	ܩܫܐܬܩܒܒܠܬ <i>etqabbaln(an)</i>	ܩܫܐܬܬܐܠܡܠܟܬ <i>ettamlakn(an)</i>

## Syriac Paradigms

### Imperfect

	Pattern	Peal	Pael	Aphel
3MS	□□□ ܘ	ܠܚܘܒܘܢ <i>nektob</i>	ܠܩܒܒܘܢ <i>nqabbel</i>	ܠܫܠܘܢ <i>našlem</i>
3FS	□□□ ܚ	ܠܚܘܒܚܘܢ <i>tektob</i>	ܠܩܒܒܚܘܢ <i>tqabbel</i>	ܠܫܠܚܘܢ <i>tašlem</i>
2MS	□□□ ܚ	ܠܚܘܒܚܘܢ <i>tektob</i>	ܠܩܒܒܚܘܢ <i>tqabbel</i>	ܠܫܠܚܘܢ <i>tašlem</i>
2FS	ܡ□□□ ܚ	ܠܚܘܒܚܘܢ <i>tektbin</i>	ܠܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tqabblin</i>	ܠܫܠܡܘܢ <i>tašlmin</i>
1CS	□□□ ܠ	ܠܚܘܒܠܘܢ <i>ektob</i>	ܠܩܒܒܠܘܢ <i>eqabbel</i>	ܠܫܠܠܘܢ <i>ašlem</i>
3MP	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ ܘ	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>nektbun</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>nqabblun</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>našlmun</i>
3FP	ܡܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ ܘ	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>nektb n</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>nqabbl n</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>našlm n</i>
2MP	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ ܚ	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tektbun</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>nqabblun</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tašlmun</i>
2FP	ܡܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ ܚ	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tektb n</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tqabbl n</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tašlm n</i>
1CP	□□□ ܘ	ܠܚܘܒܘܢ <i>nektob</i>	ܠܩܒܒܘܢ <i>nqabbel</i>	ܠܫܠܘܢ <i>našlem</i>

		Ethpeel	Ethpaal	Ettaphal
3MS	□□□ ܘܘܢ	ܠܚܘܒܘܢ <i>netdheq</i>	ܠܩܒܒܘܢ <i>netqabbal</i>	ܠܫܠܘܢ <i>nettamlak</i>
3FS	□□□ ܚܚܘܢ	ܠܚܘܒܚܘܢ <i>tetdheq</i>	ܠܩܒܒܚܘܢ <i>tetqabbal</i>	ܠܫܠܚܘܢ <i>tettamlak</i>
2MS	□□□ ܚܚܘܢ	ܠܚܘܒܚܘܢ <i>tetdheq</i>	ܠܩܒܒܚܘܢ <i>tetqabbal</i>	ܠܫܠܚܘܢ <i>tettamlak</i>
2FS	ܡ□□□ ܚܚܘܢ	ܠܚܘܒܚܘܢ <i>tetdahqin</i>	ܠܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tetqabblin</i>	ܠܫܠܡܘܢ <i>tettamlkin</i>
1CS	□□□ ܚܠܘܢ	ܠܚܘܒܠܘܢ <i>etdheq</i>	ܠܩܒܒܠܘܢ <i>etqabbal</i>	ܠܫܠܠܘܢ <i>ettamlak</i>
3MP	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ ܘܘܢ	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>netdahqun</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>netqabblun</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>nettamlkun</i>
3FP	ܡܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ ܘܘܢ	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>netdahq n</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>netqabbl n</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>nettamlk n</i>
2MP	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ ܚܚܘܢ	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tetdahqun</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tetqabblun</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tettamlkun</i>
2FP	ܡܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ ܚܚܘܢ	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tetdahq n</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tetqabbl n</i>	ܠܠܘܩܒܒܘܢ <i>tettamlk n</i>
1CP	□□□ ܘܘܢ	ܠܚܘܒܘܢ <i>netdheq</i>	ܠܩܒܒܘܢ <i>netqabbal</i>	ܠܫܠܘܢ <i>nettamlak</i>

# Syriac Paradigms

## Imperative

	Endings	Peal	Pael	Aphel
MS		ܟܘܒܐ <i>ktob</i>	ܩܒܒܠ <i>qabbel</i>	ܐܫܠܡܐ <i>ašlem</i>
FS	ܩܘܩܩܩ	ܟܘܒܐ <i>ktob</i>	ܩܒܒܠܐ <i>qabblat</i>	ܐܫܠܡܐ <i>ašlem</i>
MP	(ܩܘܩܩܩܐ)	(ܟܘܒܐ) <i>ktob(un)</i>	ܩܒܒܠܐ <i>qabbelt</i>	(ܐܫܠܡܐ) <i>ašlem(un)</i>
FP	(ܩܘܩܩܩܐ)	(ܟܘܒܐ) <i>ktob( n)</i>	ܩܒܒܠܐ <i>qabbelt</i>	(ܐܫܠܡܐ) <i>ašlem( n)</i>

	Ethpeel	Ethpaal	Ettaphal
MS	ܐܘܕܗܩܐ <i>etdheq</i>	ܐܩܒܒܐ <i>etqabbel</i>	ܗܩܠܩܩܐ <i>ettamlak</i>
FS	ܩܘܕܗܩܐ <i>etdahqat</i>	ܩܩܒܒܐ <i>etqabblat</i>	ܩܩܠܩܩܐ <i>ettamlkat</i>
MP	ܩܘܕܗܩܐ <i>etdheqt</i>	ܩܩܒܒܐ <i>etqabbalt</i>	ܩܩܠܩܩܐ <i>ettamlakt</i>
FP	ܩܘܕܗܩܐ <i>etdheqt</i>	ܩܩܒܒܐ <i>etqabbalt</i>	ܩܩܠܩܩܐ <i>ettamlakt</i>

## Participles

	Endings	Peal Active	Pael	Aphel
MS		ܟܘܒܐ <i>k teb</i>	ܩܒܒܐ (A) <i>mqabbel</i> (P) <i>mqabbal</i>	ܩܒܒܐ (A) <i>mašlem</i> (P) <i>mašlam</i>
FS	ܩܘܩܩܩܐ	ܩܘܒܐ <i>k tb</i>	ܩܒܒܐ <i>mqabbl</i>	ܩܒܒܐ <i>mašlm</i>
MP	ܩܘܩܩܩܐ	ܩܘܒܐ <i>k tbin</i>	ܩܒܒܐ <i>mqabblin</i>	ܩܒܒܐ <i>mašlmin</i>
FP	ܩܘܩܩܩܐ	ܩܘܒܐ <i>k tb n</i>	ܩܒܒܐ <i>mqabbl n</i>	ܩܒܒܐ <i>mašlm n</i>

	Ethpeel	Ethpaal	Ettaphal
MS	ܩܘܕܗܩܐ <i>metdheq</i>	ܩܩܒܒܐ <i>metqabbal</i>	ܩܩܠܩܩܐ <i>mettamlak</i>
FS	ܩܘܕܗܩܐ <i>metdahqa</i>	ܩܩܒܒܐ <i>metqabbl</i>	ܩܩܠܩܩܐ <i>mettamlk</i>
MP	ܩܘܕܗܩܐ <i>metdahqin</i>	ܩܩܒܒܐ <i>metqabblin</i>	ܩܩܠܩܩܐ <i>mettamlkin</i>
FP	ܩܘܕܗܩܐ <i>metdahq n</i>	ܩܩܒܒܐ <i>metqabbl n</i>	ܩܩܠܩܩܐ <i>mettamlk n</i>