Chapter 30 Hiphil Strong Verbs

- Meaning of the Hiphil Stem
- Spelling Hiphil Strong Verbs
- Ambiguities and Tricky Points
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice
The Hiphil often describes causing an action.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Active</th>
<th>Passive</th>
<th>Reflexive</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Simple</strong></td>
<td>Qal</td>
<td>Niphal</td>
<td>Niphal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“He saw”</td>
<td>“He was seen”</td>
<td>“He saw himself”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cause a state</strong></td>
<td>Piel</td>
<td>Pual</td>
<td>Hithpael</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“He caused him to be angry”</td>
<td>“He was caused to be angry”</td>
<td>“He made himself angry”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cause an action</strong></td>
<td>Hiphil</td>
<td>Hophal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“He caused to see” = ‘he showed’</td>
<td>“He was caused to be seen” = ‘he was showed’</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

"He saw" = "he showed"
The Hiphil Often Describes Causing an Action

- **יצא**
  - Qal ‘he went out’
  - Hiphil ‘he caused to go out’ = ‘he brought out’

- **אכל**
  - Qal ‘he ate’
  - Hiphil ‘he caused to eat’ = ‘he fed’

- **ראה**
  - Qal ‘he saw’
  - Hiphil ‘he caused to see’ = ‘he showed’
Some Hiphil Verbs are NOT Causative

- **Entering into the state expressed by the Qal**
  - זָקַן
    - Qal ‘he is old’
    - Hiphil ‘He grew old’

- **Declaring someone to be in the state expressed by the Qal**
  - רָשׁע
    - Qal ‘to be guilty’
    - Hiphil ‘to declare guilty’

- **Simple action (like the Qal)**
  - שָׁכַב
    - Hiphil ‘He arose early’
Chapter 30 Hiphil Strong Verbs

- Meaning of the Hiphil Stem
- Spelling Hiphil Strong Verbs
- Ambiguities and Tricky Points
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice
### Hiphil Parsing code H

- **Hiphil verbs begin with ה**
  - הִקְטִיל HP3ms
  - הַקְטֵל HM2ms / HA
  - הַקְטִיל H∞

- **Imperfect and Participle have their usual preformatives**
  - יַקְטִיל HI3ms
  - תַקְטִיל HI(3f/2m)s
  - אַקְטִיל HI1cs
  - נַקְטִיל HI1cp
  - מַקְטִיל HPtMS
Remember **Hiphil-Haphil**

- **Preformative vowel** $V_p$ shifts like $V_1$ in piēl-paēl

- $V_p = \text{o}$ in the perfect
  - ḥ̄ in HP

- $V_p = \text{o}$ elsewhere
  - ḥ̄ in HM, H∞, HA
  - ḥ̄, ̣ in the imperfect
  - ḥ in the participle
Hiphil Stem Vowel Pattern Î[A] ~ Î(Ē)

- Î[A]
  - Î ( ِ ََّ ) in the Perfect 3rd person
  - A ( ََّ ) in the Perfect 1st and 2nd person

- ~ Î(Ē)
  - Î ( ِ ََّ ) in the Imperfect, Imperative, & ∞
  - Ė ( ََّ ) in the FP

- As expected:
  - Î ( ِ ََّ ) in the Participle
  - Ė ( ََّ ) in the Infinitive Absolute
Exceptions to the Hiphil Stem Vowel Pattern

- **HM2ms uses Ė ( १ ) when there is no pronominal suffix**
  - יֵכֵסִיל
  - Expected it to be Ḥ ( २ ) like the HI2ms

- **Singular Jussive and Iwc often use Ė ( १ )**
  - יֵכֵסִיל → יֵכֵסִייל
  - and יֵכֵסִייל
Hiphil Stem Vowel: Defective and Irreducible

- The Hiphil stem vowel ִי (יִ) can be written defectively as Hireq ֳ
  - E.g., מַשְׁחִיתָם, מַשְׁחָרָתוֹ, Gen 19:13 vs. מַשְׁחִיתָ, מַשְׁחָרָ, Judg 20:42

- Hiphil stem vowel ִי (יִ) never reduces
  - Because it is an unchangeable long vowel
    - E.g., HP3fs בֶּקֶטְּלָה
    - Even when it is written defectively
      - E.g., HI3mp בַּכַּטְרָה, בַּכַּטְרָ, 30-10
What to Memorize for the Hiphil

- Parsing code H
- **hiphil-haphil**
  - $V_P = I$ (Hireq ְ) in the Perfect
  - $V_P = A$ (Pathach ְ) elsewhere
- Hiphil verbs begin:
  - הִ Perfect
  - הַ Imperative, ∞, A
  -י Imperfect (י / י / י / י)
  -מ Participle
- $V_S = \hat{I}[A] \sim \hat{I}(\bar{E})$
  - \hat{I} ְ is irreducible and can be written defectively as ְ
  - HM2ms uses ֲE (ְ) if no pronominal suffix
  - \hat{E} (ְ) often $\Rightarrow \bar{E}$ (ְ) in singular HJ, HIwc
Chapter 30 Hiphil Strong Verbs

- Meaning of the Hiphil Stem
- Spelling Hiphil Strong Verbs
- Ambiguities and Tricky Points
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice
1-Guttural Imperfect Verbs

- Hiphil Imperfect begins יֵּּּּ
- Qal Imperfect begins יִּּּ
- For 1-guttural verbs
  - Qal Imperfect begins יִּ or יֵּ
  - Distinguish by stem vowel.
    - Hiphil has יֵּ which never reduces
      - יִּּּ is QI3ms because $V_S = ֹ$
      - יֵּּּ is HI3ms because $V_S = ֶ$
- 3-ה verbs lose the stem vowel → ambiguous
  - יִּּּּּּ is (Q/H)I3ms
Don’t confuse הִּ with Niphal Preformative הִּקְטִיל

- Hiphil Perfect begins הִ (hiph’îl)
- Niphal Imperative/Infinitive begins הִקָּטֵל
Chapter 30 Hiphil Strong Verbs

- Meaning of the Hiphil Stem
- Spelling Hiphil Strong Verbs
- Ambiguities and Tricky Points
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Hebrew Word</th>
<th>Parsing</th>
<th>English Translation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>גדל לנהריים</td>
<td>HP3cp</td>
<td>They made __ great</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>שמר נשבר</td>
<td>H∞</td>
<td>to destroy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>סתר נסתרים</td>
<td>HIwc3mp</td>
<td>They hid ___</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>גדל מגזרלים</td>
<td>HPtMP</td>
<td>ones who make ___ great</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>זכר תשקריר</td>
<td>HI(3f/2m)s</td>
<td>(she/you) will make ___ known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>כללה כלאה</td>
<td>D∞</td>
<td>to finish ___</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>קרב חקולנה</td>
<td>HP1cp</td>
<td>we brought ___ near</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>קרב יحكومة</td>
<td>HIwc1cp</td>
<td>we brought ___ near</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>זכר חפירות</td>
<td>HM2mp</td>
<td>make ___ known!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>שלח חטלות</td>
<td>HM2mp</td>
<td>throw down!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hebrew</td>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>זכר בתפירה</td>
<td>HI(2/3)fp (they/you) will make ___ known</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>גדל בָּֽנְבוֹלִים</td>
<td>HIwc3mp they made ___ great (boasted)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>זכר בתפירה</td>
<td>HI2mp you will make ___ known</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>שֵׁלֵךְ בְּנֵשֶׁלֶת</td>
<td>HIwc3ms he threw ___ down</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>בָּֽלָּֽהְנוֹבִי</td>
<td>□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ to make ___ great</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>קָרְבֵּךְ בְּקֶפַלְבָּה</td>
<td>HP3cp they brought ___ near (sacrificed)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>בְּשַׁחֲבוֹת</td>
<td>NI2fs you will be trusted</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>סָחָר אָסָפְרִיה</td>
<td>HC1cs I shall hide ___</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>שֵׁלֵךְ אָסָפְרִיה</td>
<td>HI1cs I shall throw down</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>קָרְבֵּךְ נַקְרִיב</td>
<td>HI1cp we will bring ___ near (sacrifice)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Hebrew</td>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.</td>
<td>זכר הנביה</td>
<td>to make ___ known</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.</td>
<td>קרבה טוקלוב</td>
<td>you will bring ___ near (sacrifice)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.</td>
<td>מלא ממלאים</td>
<td>ones filling ___</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.</td>
<td>שלח משליכת</td>
<td>throwing ___ down</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.</td>
<td>בטוח בטוחות</td>
<td>be trusted!/my being trusted</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26.</td>
<td>שמר להשמר</td>
<td>to destroy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.</td>
<td>עלה עלהות</td>
<td>to go up</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28.</td>
<td>זכרتروפּנה</td>
<td>make ___ known!</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.</td>
<td>זכר点钟</td>
<td>I will make ___ known</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.</td>
<td>שלח משליכת</td>
<td>throwing ___ down</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Hebrew</td>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.</td>
<td>شمرشmedi</td>
<td>H(M2ms/A) destroy! to destroy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32.</td>
<td>שמררֹּת</td>
<td>HP1cs I destroyed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33.</td>
<td>שמררֹּת</td>
<td>HIwc3ms he destroyed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34.</td>
<td>זכר</td>
<td>$\text{H}_\infty$+3ms to make him known</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35.</td>
<td>מָשַׁלְתִּיהוֹת</td>
<td>HPtFP ones hiding ___</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter 30 Hiphil Strong Verbs

- Meaning of the Hiphil Stem
- Spelling Hiphil Strong Verbs
- Ambiguities and Tricky Points
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice
ךָ֣גֵיר אָָ֑רֶץ אַל־תֵַ֥סְתִֵ֥ר מִִ֜נִי מִצְוֹתֶָּֽי

(Psalm 119:19)

- סתר = נסתר

  - Negated by אל, so it is Jussive
  - Shortened (ךָ֣ , so it is Jussive

- I am a foreigner in the land.

  Do not hide your commandments from me!
וְאָנֹכִֶ֗י הַסְתֵֵ֙ר אַסְתִִּ֤יר פָנַיֵּ֙ בַיָּוֹם הַה֔וּא עִַ֥ל כָל־הָרָעָָ֖ה
אֲשֶׁר עָשָָ֑ה כִיי פָנָ֔ה אֶל־אֱלֹהִָ֖ים אֲחֵרִָּֽים

(Deut 31:18)

■ מִסְתַּר = סתר
■ מִסְתַּר = שָׁמֶר
■ עָשָָ֑ה = עשה
■ פָנָ֔ה = פנה

But I will certainly hide my face in that day, on account of [农副] all the wickedness which he did, because he turned to other gods.