Chapter 30 Hiphil Strong Verbs

- Meaning of the Hiphil Stem
- Spelling Hiphil Strong Verbs
- Ambiguities and Tricky Points
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice

The Hiphil often describes causing an action

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Active</th>
<th>Passive</th>
<th>Reflexive</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Qal “He saw”</td>
<td>Niphal “He was seen”</td>
<td>Niphal “He saw himself”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cause a state</td>
<td>Piel “He caused him to be angry”</td>
<td>Pual “He was caused to be angry”</td>
<td>Hithpael “He made himself angry”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cause an action</td>
<td>Hiphil “He caused to see” = ‘he showed’</td>
<td>Hophal “He was caused to be seen” = ‘he was showed’</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Hiphil Often Describes Causing an Action

- אנה
  - Qal ‘he went out’
  - Hiphil ‘he caused to go out’ = ‘he brought out’

- לכל
  - Qal ‘he ate’
  - Hiphil ‘he caused to eat’ = ‘he fed’

- ביית
  - Qal ‘he saw’
  - Hiphil ‘he caused to see’ = ‘he showed’

Some Hiphil Verbs are NOT Causative

- Entering into the state expressed by the Qal
  - פז
    - Qal ‘he is old’
    - Hiphil ‘He grew old’
  - דרש
    - Qal ‘to be guilty’
    - Hiphil ‘to declare guilty’

- Simple action (like the Qal)
  - אכח Hiphil ‘He arose early’
Chapter 30 Hiphil Strong Verbs

- Meaning of the Hiphil Stem
- Spelling Hiphil Strong Verbs
- Ambiguities and Tricky Points
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice

Hiphil Parsing code H

- Hiphil verbs begin with ה
  - הַקְטַלְתִּי
    - HP3ms
    - HM2ms / HA
    - H∞

- Imperfect and Participle have their usual preformatives
  - יַקְטִיל
    - HI3ms
    - HI(3f/2m)s
    - HI1cs
    - HI1cp
    - מַקְטִיל
      - HPtMS

Remember Hiphil-Haphil

- Preformative vowel $V_p$ shifts like $V_1$ in piel-paël

  - $V_p = \varnothing$ in the perfect
    - הִקְטִילה
      - HP
  - $V_p = \varnothing$ elsewhere
    - הַקְטַלְתִּי
      - HM, H∞, HA
    - יַקְטִיל
      - in the imperfect
    - מַקְטִיל
      - in the participle

Hiphil Stem Vowel Pattern $\hat{I}[A] \sim \hat{I}(E)$

- $\hat{I}[A]$
  - $\hat{I}$ (°) in the Perfect 3rd person
  - $A$ (°) in the Perfect 1st and 2nd person

- $\sim \hat{I}(E)$
  - $\hat{I}$ (°) in the Imperfect, Imperative, & ∞
  - $E$ (°) in the FP

- As expected:
  - $\hat{I}$ (°) in the Participle
  - $E$ (°) in the Infinitive Absolute
Exceptions to the Hiphil Stem Vowel Pattern

- HM2ms uses Ė (◦) when there is no pronominal suffix
  - לֵתֵתֵתֵת
  - Expected it to be Î (◦) like the HI2ms

- Singular Jussive and Iwc often use Ė (◦)
  - نيֵתֵתֵתֵת יֵשָׁלַשְׁл

Hiphil Stem Vowel: Defective and Irreducible

- The Hiphil stem vowel Î (◦) can be written defectively as Hireq ◦
  - E.g., HP3fs יִקְתִּי יִקְתִּי יִקְתִּי יִקְתִּי

- Hiphil stem vowel Î (◦) never reduces
  - Because it is an unchangeable long vowel
    - E.g., Hi3mp יִקְתִּי יִקְתִּי יִקְתִּי יִקְתִּי

What to Memorize for the Hiphil

- Parsing code H
- hiphil-haphil
  - \( V_p = I \) (Hireq ◦) in the Perfect
  - \( V_p = A \) (Pathach ◦) elsewhere

- Hiphil verbs begin:
  - ◦\( \) Perfect
  - ◦\( \) Imperative, ∞, A
  - ◦\( \) Imperfect
  - ◦\( \) Participle

- \( V_s = I[A] \sim î(E) \)
  - \( î \) is irreducible and can be written defectively as ◦
  - HM2ms uses Ė (◦) if no pronominal suffix
  - \( î(◦) \) often \( \rightarrow \) Ė (◦) in singular HJ, HIwc

Chapter 30 Hiphil Strong Verbs

- Meaning of the Hiphil Stem
- Spelling Hiphil Strong Verbs

  - Ambiguities and Tricky Points
  - Parsing Practice
  - Translation Practice
1-Guttural Imperfect Verbs

- Hiphil Imperfect begins ְת.
- Qal Imperfect begins ְת.
- For 1-guttural verbs
  - Qal Imperfect begins ְת or ְת.
  - Distinguish by stem vowel.
    - Hiphil has ְת which never reduces
  - ְת verbs lose the stem vowel → ambiguous
    - ְת is ְת (Q/H)13ms

Don’t confuse שָׁמַר with Niphal Preformative שָׁמַר

- Hiphil Perfect begins ְת (hiph’îl).
- Niphal Imperative/Infinitive begins ְת.

Chapter 30 Hiphil Strong Verbs

- Meaning of the Hiphil Stem
- Spelling Hiphil Strong Verbs
- Ambiguities and Tricky Points
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice

Chapter 30 Parsing Randomized (1/4)

1. נִרְאֶה הַגְּדָל HP3cp They made __ great
2. שָׁמַר הַשָּׁמַר H∞ to destroy
3. שָׁמַר הַשָּׁמַר HIwc3mp They hid __
4. נִרְאֶה הַגְּדָל HPtMP ones who make ___ great
5. עֲרָה הַכִּלָּה HI(3f/2m)s (she/you) will make ___ known
6. לְהַכֶּל הַכִּלָּה D∞ to finish ___
7. קֶרֶב הַקֶּרֶב HP1cp we brought ___ near
8. קֶרֶב הַקֶּרֶב HIwc1cp we brought ___ near
9. עֲרָה הַכִּלָּה HM2mp make ___ known!
10. שָׁלָל הַשָּׁלָל HM2mp throw down!
Chapter 30 Parsing Randomized (2/4)

11. זכר תברחת
HI(2/3)fp (they/you) will make ___ known

12. נחל תברחת
HIwc3mp they made ___ great (boasted)

13. זכר ס༚
HI2mp you will make ___ known

14. שלח סちょう
HIwc3ms he threw ___ down

15. מְמַלְּאים
H∞+ל to make ___ great

16. קרב סちょう
HP3cp they brought ___ near (sacrified)

17. במת בַּפֹּת
NI2fs you will be trusted

18. הפרה בַּפֹּת
HC1cs I shall hide ___

19. שלח פרה
HI1cs I shall throw down

20. חרס נַפס
HI1cp we will bring ___ near (sacrifice)

Chapter 30 Parsing Randomized (3/4)

21. זכר תָּזְכִּירה
H∞ to make ___ known

22. קרב תָּזְכִּירה
HI2mp you will bring ___ near (sacrifice)

23. דמה בְַפַּס
DPtMP ones filling ___

24. שלח בְַפַּס
HPtFS throwing ___ down

25. במת בְַפַּס
N(M2fs/∞+1cs) be trusted!/my being trusted

26. שמר לַחָסִיד
H∞+ל to destroy

27. עלה
Q∞ to go up

28. זכר תָּזְכִּירה
HM2fp make ___ known!

29. זכר אַסְתִּי
HI1cs I will make ___ known

30. שלח מסלָט
HPtFS throwing ___ down

Chapter 30 Parsing Randomized (4/4)

31. שמר הַחָסִיד
H(M2ms/A) destroy! to destroy

32. שמר הַחָסִיד
HP1cs I destroyed

33. שמר הַחָסִיד
HIwc3ms he destroyed

34. זכר הַחָסִיד
H∞+3ms to make him known

35. שמר הַפָּס
HPtFP ones hiding ___

Chapter 30 Hiphil Strong Verbs

- Meaning of the Hiphil Stem
- Spelling Hiphil Strong Verbs
- Ambiguities and Tricky Points
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice
I am a foreigner in the land.
Do not hide your commandments from me!

But I will certainly hide my face in that day,
on account of all the wickedness which he did,
because he turned to other gods.