### The Pual is the Passive of the Piel (or Qal)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Active</th>
<th>Passive</th>
<th>Reflexive</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Qal &quot;He heard&quot;</td>
<td>Niphal &quot;He was heard&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Niphal &quot;He heard himself&quot;</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cause a state</td>
<td>Piel &quot;He caused him to be angry&quot;</td>
<td>Pual &quot;He was caused to be angry&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hithpael &quot;He made himself angry&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cause an action</td>
<td>Hiphil &quot;He brought in&quot;</td>
<td>Hophal &quot;He was brought in&quot;</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### The Pual Is The Passive of the Piel or Qal

- יָרְנְה = ‘lepers’ = In the state of having a skin disease
- יָשִׁלְתָה = ‘praiseworthy’
- יָשָׁב = ‘he will be repaid’
- יָלָד = ‘he has been born’ (passive of Qal)
- יָקֳל = ‘he will be called’ (passive of Qal)

Parsing code is Dp = “D passive”
- D because R₂ is doubled with a Dagesh Forte
What to Memorize for the Pual

- Parsing code Dp
  - ‘D’ because R₂ is doubled with a Dagesh Forte
  - ‘p’ because passive
- V₀ = A
- Pual verbs begin:
  - ◌◌◌◌◌ Perfect
  - ◌◌◌◌◌ Imperfect (also ◌ / ◌ / ◌)
  - ◌◌◌◌◌ Participle
- Preformative vowel is Shewa: ◌ / ◌ / ◌ and ◌
- Beware when R₂ is Guttural, Resh, or SQiN eM LeYV

Changes aren’t a Problem in the Pual

- The usual 3א shifts V₀ to Ā or Ė or E as usual.
- 3א shifts V₀ to Ā or Ė or E as usual
  - V₀ = A for strong verbs
  - V₀ = Ā[Ē] ~ Ā(E) for 3א verbs (don’t memorize)
- Examples
  - נְתַן = ㈱ מס DpP2ms
  - יְתַן = ㈱ מס DpI3ms
  - יְתַן = ㈱ מס DpI(2/3)fp

Chapter 29 Lecture Roadmap

- Meaning of the Pual Stem
- Spelling Pual Strong Verbs
- Spelling Pual Weak Verbs
  - 3א Same as always
  - 3א
  - 2GR
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice
Chapter 29 Lecture Roadmap

- Meaning of the Pual Stem
- Spelling Pual Strong Verbs
- Spelling Pual Weak Verbs
  - 3-י
  - 3-ת Same as always
- 2GR
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice

2-Guttural/Resh in the Pual

- 2GR means 2-Guttural or 2-Resh
- 2G take Hateph vowel instead of Vocal Shewa
  - E.g., DpP3cp is יִשְׂרֵאֵל but יִשְׂרֵאֵל for 2G
- 2GR always reject the Dagesh
  - Almost always compensatory lengthening
    - ֶּ ֶּ so DpP3ms* בָּרֵת
  - Exception: 2-ת rarely has compensatory lengthening
    - DpP3ms* בָּרֵת

Beware 2GR Pual Can Look Like Qal Participle

- 2GR Pual has V₁ = ֹ (בָּרֵת DpP3ms)
- Qal Participle has V₁ = ֹ (קֵשָׂ QPtMS)

- How distinguish?
  - If not 2GR, then ֹֹֹ is QPt (Dp would be ֹֹֹ)
  - If preformative, then Dp (no QPt preformative)
  - If sufformative not ָ, ַ, ֵ, ִ, ְ, ֻ, then Dp
  - ֹֹֹ is QPtMS
  - ֹֹֹ is DpP3ms
  - ֹֹֹ of 2GR is QPtFS or DpP3fs

Parsing 2GR Verbs

1. נָהַם נָהַם DpI3ms
2. נָהַם נָהַם DI3ms
3. קָסָל קָסָל DpP3ms
4. נָהַם נָהַם DpP3ms
5. נָהַם נָהַם DP3ms
6. נָהַם נָהַם D(M2ms/∞/A)
7. בָּרֵת בָּרֵת QPtMS
8. בָּרֵת בָּרֵת DpP3ms
9. בָּרֵת בָּרֵת DP3ms
10. בָּרֵת בָּרֵת D(M2ms/∞/A)
Chapter 29 Lecture Roadmap

- Meaning of the Pual Stem
- Spelling Pual Strong Verbs
- Spelling Pual Weak Verbs
  - 3-ן
  - 3-ן
  - 2-Guttural & 2-Resh
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice

Chapter 29 Parsing Randomized (p231-2, 235-6)

1. בְּרִיָּה DI(3f/2m)s
2. בַּכֶּס DI2fs
3. נֶרֶשׁ DI2p
4. בַּכֶּס DI2p
5. בַּזְּה DIms
6. בַּזְּה DIms
7. בַּכֶּס DI(2/3)fp
8. בַּכֶּס DI2mp
9. מְלָא DI1cs
10. מְלָא DI2mp

Chapter 29 Parsing Randomized (p231-2, 235-6)

11. בְּרִיָּה DPtMS
12. בְּרִיָּה QQpMP
13. בַּכֶּס DpPtFS
14. בַּכֶּס NI3ms
15. בַּכֶּס DpI2mp
16. נֵה NIwc3ms
17. בַּכֶּס DpPtMP+3ms (type 2)
18. מַלְּא DI1cs
19. בַּכֶּס DpP2fp
20. בַּכֶּס DP2ms

Chapter 29 Parsing Randomized (p231-2, 235-6)

21. בַּכֶּס DP1cs
22. בַּכֶּס QQpMP
23. בַּכֶּס DI2mp
24. בַּכֶּס DI2mp
25. בַּכֶּס DI2mp
26. בַּכֶּס DI2mp
27. בַּכֶּס DI3ms
28. בַּכֶּס DI3mp
29. בַּכֶּס DI3mp
30. בַּכֶּס DI2mp
Chapter 29 Parsing Randomized (p231-2, 235-6)

31. מלאָ מִלְּאִים DPtMP
32. מלאָ מִלְּאִים DP1cs
33.illac Dp2ms
34.illac Dp(2/3)fp
35.illac DpI2mp [but pausal form]
36.illac D(M2ms/∞/A)
37.ברך נְכָסִּית NP2ms
38.ברך נְכָסִּית QPpMS
39.ברך נְכָסִּית DpPtMS
40.מלאָ מִלְּאִים DP2mp

Chapter 29 Lecture Roadmap

- Meaning of the Pual Stem
- Spelling Pual Strong Verbs
- Spelling Pual Weak Verbs
  - 3-א
  - 3-ח
  - 2-Guttural & 2-Resh
- Parsing Practice
- Translation Practice

41. מלאָ מִלְּאִים DpP1cs
42.כסה נְכָסִּית DpI2fs
43.כסה נְכָסִּית DpP2ms
44.מלאָ מִלְּאִים DpPtMP
45.ברך נְכָסִּית DpPtFS

(Gen 2:1) נָקְלָיָה הָשָׁמָּיִם וְהָאָרֶץ וּכְלָיָה צִבְאֹת: (1)
  - נָקְלָיָה DpIwc3mp ‘they were completed’
  - The heavens, the earth, and all their host were completed.
And the waters were very very great on the earth, and all the high mountains which are under all the heavens were covered.