Chapter 25 Lecture Roadmap

- Review of the Stems and the Niphal
  - Weak Verbs in the Niphal
    - 1-Guttural
    - 1-Yod
    - 1-Nun
    - 3-Aleph
  - 3-He Verb Principles
  - What to Memorize for Niphal Weak Verbs
  - Parsing Practice
  - Translation Practice

Niphal is Often Simple Passive or Reflexive

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Active</th>
<th>Passive</th>
<th>Reflexive</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Simple</td>
<td>Qal</td>
<td>&quot;He heard&quot;</td>
<td>Niphal</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Niphal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cause a state</td>
<td>Piel</td>
<td>&quot;He angered him&quot;</td>
<td>Pual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Hithpael</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cause an action</td>
<td>Hiphil</td>
<td>&quot;He lifted up&quot;</td>
<td>Hophal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Niphal Meaning May Not Seem Passive/Reflexive

- Obviously passive/reflexive:
  - ישׁע ישׁע ישׁע ישׁע (Niphal) = to be delivered, receive help
  - יִזְרָה (Niphal) = to leave over, remain
  - נָצַל (Niphal) = to be rescued, delivered

- Not as obviously passive/reflexive
  - attività (Niphal) = to be reliable, faithful, trustworthy
  - לָכַב (Niphal) = to fight, do battle with

What to Memorize about V_S for Derived Stems

- Meaning of V_S pattern
  - Perfect ~ Imperfect(Imperfect FP)
- Always a Shewa before finite verb endings
  - Shewa before Participle endings only if Tsere.
- Participle V_S = P3ms V_S lengthened if possible
  - Reduces only if V_S = Ė ﺮ (Q active, Piel, Hithpael)
- Infinitive Absolute V_S = Ė ﺮ
  - Ô ׃ (or Ō ׃) for QA and some NA
- Everything else uses Imperfect V_S
  - Imperative, Jussive, Cohortative
  - Infinitive Construct
What to Memorize for the Niphal

- The Niphal is usually the passive or reflexive of the Qal.

- The Niphal preformatives
  - נ נ, NP, NPt, and some NA
  - נ נ, NI
  - נ נ, NM, N∞, and some NA

- The Niphal stem vowel pattern and what it means
  - A ~ E(A)

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1-Guttural Changes Niphal Preformatives

- Guttural takes Hateph Vowel instead of Shewa
  - נ נ (נ נ → נ נ) ← Strong Verb
  - נ נ (נ נ → נ נ)
  - נ נ (נ נ → נ נ)
  - נ נ (נ נ → נ נ → נ נ)

- Guttural and Resh reject Dagesh Forte
  - נ נ and נ נ ← Strong Verb
  - נ נ and נ נ ← 1-Guttural / Resh

Most 1-Yod Were Originally 1-Waw

- 1-yod shifts to Holem Waw vowel with נ נ Preformative
  - נ נ → נ נ
  - נ נ → נ נ

- 1-yod shifts to consonantal waw with נ נ Preformative
  - נ נ → נ נ
  - נ נ → נ נ
  - נ נ → נ נ (always נ נ not נ נ if 1Yod)
  - נ נ → נ נ
  - נ נ → נ נ

- If you see a 1-waw verb, parse it as 1-yod.
- נ נ acts like 1-Yod only in the Qal and Hiphil.
1-Nun with Silent Shewa Assimilates

- 1-Nun assimilates in the Qal Imperfect:
  - נִנְצֹר → נִנְצֹר

- 1-Nun assimilates when the Niphal has preformative נִ:
  - נִנְצַל → נִנְצַל
  - נִנְצָל → נִנְצָל
  - נִמְצָא → נִמְצָא

3-Aleph Niphal $V_S = \tilde{A}(\tilde{E}) \sim \tilde{E}(E)$

- Can still parse based on the preformative.
  - So don’t memorize the changed $V_S$ Pattern

- $\tilde{A}(\tilde{E}) \sim$ means
  - $\tilde{A}$ (♀) in the NP 3rd person (reduced except in 3ms)
  - $\tilde{E}$ (♀) in the NP 1st and 2nd person

- Participle $V_S$ is the P3ms $V_S$ lengthened.
  - But $\tilde{A}$ (♀) is already a long vowel, so NP3ms and NPtMS have the same $V_S$ and spelling

- בִּנְצַל is NP3ms or NPtMS

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3-He Verbs use Same Endings as Always

General principles:

- 3-ה Verbs have 2 root consonants, not 3.
- 3-ה Verbs add a vowel after $R_2$

1. If the sufformative begins with a vowel, the sufformative vowel goes right after $R_2$
   - בָּנָה (not בָּנָה)
   - נִבְנָה (not נִבְנָה)
3-He Verbs use Same Endings as (Almost) Always

2. If sufformative begins with a consonant, put vowel+Yod between R₂ and the sufformative.
   - ה Perfect (Non-passive stems: Q, D, H, Ht)
   - יPerfect (Passive stems: N, Dp, Hp)
   - י Imperfect & Imperative

   Examples
   - בנה NP2ms (not *בנהנה)
   - חמבNI3fp (not *חמבמב)

3-He Verbs use Same Endings as Always

3. If NO sufformative or pronominal suffix, add after R₂
   - ה Perfect
   - י Imperfect, Participle
   - י Imperative, some Infinitive Absolute
   - י Infinitive Construct (even if pron. suffix)
   - י or י or י Infinite Absolute (Qal never י)
   - י Nothing Imperfect waw consecutive, Jussive

   Examples using בנה
   - NP3ms ינה
   - NM2ms ינה
   - NI3ms ינה

4. Perfect 3fs uses sufformative י נ
   - Perfect 3fs ending is supposed to be י נ
   - But 3-י 3ms ends in י נ
   - 3-י 3fs adds י to distinguish from 3ms. י נ י

   Examples using בנה
   - NP3ms ינה
   - NP3fs ינה
   - QP3ms ינה
   - QP3fs ינה (Qamets, not Qamets Hatuf)

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What to Memorize for Niphal Weak Verbs

- You must be able to parse any Niphal weak verb.
- Think your way through weak verb preformatives:
  - 1-G ְ or ִ or ֱLo
  - 1-G/R ְ/ or ַ/ = Strong ְ/Lo
  - ֶ is 1-Yod
  - Verbs that look 1-Waw are 1-Yod E.g., יָשֹׁ
  - ְ is 1-Nun version of ְLo
- Memorize the list of 3-.radical verb endings.

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Parsing Practice
Translation Practice

Chapter 25 Parsing Randomized (p197-8, 205-6)

1. נָשָׂה NP3cp they were heard
2. נֶבֶר נֶבֶר NI2fs you will be trusted
3. נֶעֶבְרָ NI1cp we will be passed over
4. נֶעֶבְרָ NM2ms or NA be covered! / to be covered
5. נֶעֶבְרָ NI2fs you will be drunk
6. נֶעֶבְרָ NP3ms or Q11cp he was heard / we will hear
7. נֶעֶבְרָ NI(3f/2m)s (she/you) will be answered
8. נֶעֶבְרָ NPtFP called
9. נֶעֶבְרָ NI3mp they will be called
10. נֶעֶבְרָ NPtMP inhabited
11. נֶעֶבְרָ NP3s / QC1cp she was passed over / we shall pass over
12. נֶעֶבְרָ NI2fs you will be known
13. נֶעֶבְרָ NI3mp they will be born
14. נֶעֶבְרָ NM2fs / N4+1cs be known! / my being known
15. נֶעֶבְרָ NI(2/3)fp (you/they) will be reckoned
16. נֶעֶבְרָ NI(2/3)fp (you/they) will be found
17. נֶעֶבְרָ NP2mp you were known
18. נֶעֶבְרָ NP2ms you were drunk
19. נֶעֶבְרָ נֶעֶבְרָ NPtFS inhabited
20. נֶעֶבְרָ נֶעֶבְרָ NM2fp be found!
Chapter 25 Parsing Randomized (p197-8, 205-6)

21. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NP3cp they were called
22. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NP1cp we were called
23. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NP1cp we fell for ourselves (?)
24. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NM2ms / N∞ / NA be reckoned! / to be reckoned
25. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NP1cp we were passed over
26. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NM2fs / N∞+1cs be trusted! / my being trusted
27. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NI2mp you will be called
28. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NP2mp you were touched/beaten
29. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NptFP being made
30. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NI3mp they will be covered

Chapter 25 Parsing Randomized (p197-8, 205-6)

31. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NI1cs I will be answered
32. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NI1cp we will be heard
33. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NI3ms he will be drunk
34. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NM2mp be covered!
35. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NI1cp we will be answered
36. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NM2fp be inhabited!
37. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NM2mp be called!
38. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NI1cs I will be heard
39. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NP1cs I was born
40. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NI(3f/2m)ס (she/you) will be crossed over

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Translation Practice

- Songs of joy will be heard in the land. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא שיר נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NI3mp
- Songs of joy were heard in the land. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא שיר נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NP3cp
- They will hear songs of joy in the land. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא שיר נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא QI3mp
- A song of joy was heard in the land. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא שיר נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא NP3ms OR
- We will hear a song of joy in the land. נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא שיר נקרא נקרא נקרא נקרא QI1cp
Translation Practice

Great cities will be built in the land. NI3fp

You/They will build great cities in the land. QI(2/3)fp

We will build great cities in the land. QI1cp

Great cities were built in the land. NP3cp

They built great cities in the land. QP3cp