

Vocabulary for Chapter 6

1

- אַחַר after, behind Pirate shouting: “**A har!**” from *behind*.
- אַחֲרַי after, behind
- אֶת / אִתְּ preposition: with, beside
OR particle: definite direct object marker
- אֶל / -אֵל to, toward, in, into
- בֵּין between Peter’s sword “wolves’ **bane**” hit the wolf *between* the eyes.
- וּבֵין and between = בֵּין + וְ
- בָּ in, at, with, by, against
- בְּתוֹךְ in the middle of, inside = תְּוֹךְ + בָּ = in + middle
- תְּוֹךְ noun: middle, center
- חֲכָמָה wisdom [The vowel under ח is Qamets Hatuf]

Vocabulary for Chapter 6

2

- כְּ as
- כָּל / -כֹּל all [כָּל- has Qamets Hatuf]
- לְפָנַי before, in front of = פָּנַי + לְ = to + face of
- לְ to
- לְמַעַן for the sake of **Le-man** died *for the sake of* my sins.
- מִן / מִן- from 6 **minus** 3 means 3 taken *from* 6.
- מֵעַל above Talking to Al: “It’s up *above*, **my Al**.”
- מִמַּעַל above = מַּעַל + מִן
- מִצְוָה commandment [Plural מִצְוֹת]
- אֶד until It **adds** up *until* it stops.
- עַל on, according to The world *according to* **Al**.

Vocabulary for Chapter 6

3

- עַל-דְּבַר on account of = דְּבַר + עַל = on account of + a thing
- עִם with [Beware chapter 12 vocab word אִם]
- פֶּה mouth
- שָׂדֵה field
- תַּחַת under

In Star Wars V, the rebels lived *underground* on the ice planet **Hoth**.

Summary of Chapter 6

4

- The key issue is figuring out if there is an article or not.
- The ה of the article disappears with כְּ, לְ, בָּ (and only with them).
 - Shewa (◌ְ) or Hireq (◌ִ) under preposition → No article
 - Dagesh (◌ֹ) after preposition → Article
 - Reduced vowel **not** correspond (e.g., ◌ֻ◌) → Article
 - Reduced vowel corresponds (e.g., ◌ֹ◌) → No article
 - except that אֻ◌, חֻ◌, הֻ◌, and עֻ◌ are ambiguous.

Inseparable Prepositions – Ex6, p25, #2 5
Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not
בַּשָּׂדֶה

in the field

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - Dagesh in שׁ
 - Pathach (◌) under בּ
 - So ◌הּ + בּ = ◌בּ

Inseparable Prepositions – Ex6, p25, #3 6
Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not
בְּאֶרֶץ

in a land

- Know it LACKS the article because:
 - Vocal Shewa under בּ

Inseparable Prepositions – Ex6, p25, #4 7
Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not
בְּאֶרֶץ

in the land

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - Qamets (◌) under the בּ
 - Why no Dagesh from the article?
 - Why Qamets instead of Pathach?

Inseparable Prepositions – Ex6, p25, #5 8
Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not
לְעִיר

to a city

- Know it LACKS the article because:
 - Vocal Shewa (◌) under the ל

Inseparable Prepositions – Ex6, p25, #6 9
Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not
לְעִיר

to the city

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - Qamets (◌ֶ) under the ל
 - Why no Dagesh from the article?
 - Why Qamets instead of Pathach?

Inseparable Prepositions – Ex6, p25, #7 10
Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not
בְּהֵיכָל

in a temple

- Know it LACKS the article because:
 - Vocal Shewa (◌ֶּ) under the ב

Inseparable Prepositions – Ex6, p25, #8 11
Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not
בְּהֵיכָל

in the temple

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - Pathach (◌ֶ) under the ב
 - Why no Dagesh from the article?
 - Why didn't the Pathach do compensatory lengthening to Qamets?

Inseparable Prepositions – Ex6, p25, #9 12
Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not
לְאִשָּׁה

to a woman

- Know it LACKS the article because:
 - Vocal Shewa (◌ֶּ) under the ל

Inseparable Prepositions – Ex6, p25, #10 13
Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not
לְאִשָּׁה

to the woman

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - Qamets (◌ֶ) under the ל
 - Why no Dagesh from the article?
 - Why Qamets instead of Pathach?

Prepositions – Ex6, p25, #2 14
Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not
עַד־הַבֹּקֶר

until the morning

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See the הֶ
 - The ה of the article disappears only for the inseparable prepositions (לְ , בִּי , בְּ)
- What do we call the line ¯ after the preposition?

Prepositions – Ex6, p25, #3 15
Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not
בְּתוֹךְ הָעִיר

in the midst of the city

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See the הֶ
 - Why is there no Dagesh after the article?
 - Why Qamets instead of Pathach under הֶ?
- What kind of preposition is בְּתוֹךְ (§6.11)

Prepositions – Ex6, p25, #4 16
Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not
עַל־דִּבְרֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ

on account of the king

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See the הֶ
- What kind of preposition is עַל־דִּבְרֵי (§6.11)

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

לְפָנֵי הַנְּבִיאִים

before the prophets

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See הַ
- What kind of preposition is לְפָנֵי (§6.11)

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

מִמַּעַל הַמִּזְבֵּחַ

from upon the altar

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See הַ
- What kind of preposition is מִמַּעַל (§6.11)
- What is the vowel under the last letter (ח)?
- Divide הַמִּזְבֵּחַ into syllables.

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

עַד־הַיּוֹם

until the day

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See הַ
- What is the line ¯ at the end of עַד־?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

עַל־פְּנֵי הַשֹּׁפֵט

before the judge

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See הַ
- What kind of preposition is עַל־פְּנֵי?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

מִפְּנֵי הָאִשָּׁה

from the presence of the woman

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See הַ
 - Why no Dagesh after the article?
 - Why does the article have Qamets not Pathach?
- What is the plural of אִשָּׁה?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

לְפָנֵי הַמְּלָכִים

in the presence of the kings

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See הַ
- What kind of noun is מְלָכִים?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

עַל-הַמִּזְבֵּחַ

upon the altar

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See הַ
- What is the line - in עַל-?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

אֶל-הָעָרִים

to the cities

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See הַ
 - Why no Dagesh after the article?
 - Why Seghol instead of Tseret under הַ?
- What is the line - in אֶל-?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

מִתּוֹךְ הָעֶנָן

from the midst of the cloud

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See ךְּ
 - Why no Dagesh after the article?
 - Why Seghol instead of Tsere under הָ?
- What kind of preposition is מִתּוֹךְ?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

מִן־הַנְּבִיא

from the prophet

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See ךְּ
- What is the line ¯ after מִן־?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

מִהַנְּבִיא

from the prophet

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See ךְּ
 - Why didn't the הָ disappear in the article?
- What happened to the Hireq and Nun in מִן־?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

מִן־הַנְּבִיא

from a prophet

- Know it LACKS the article because:
 - When מִן־ is prefixed to a word with the article, the הָ of the article is retained, so we would see it if there was one.
- What happened to the Nun in מִן־?
- Why did מִן־ keep its Hireq?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

בְּתוֹךְ הַשָּׂדֶה

in the midst of the field

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See the הַ in הַשָּׂדֶה
- What kind of preposition is בְּתוֹךְ?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

בֵּין הַשָּׁמַיִם וּבֵין הָאָרֶץ

between the heavens and the earth

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See the הַ in הַשָּׁמַיִם
 - See the הַ in הָאָרֶץ
 - Why Qamets instead of Pathach in הַ in הָאָרֶץ?
- Notice that the preposition is typically repeated before multiple objects in Hebrew, but not in English.
- What kind of word is בֵּין? How will it pluralize?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

בֵּין הַהָרִים וּבֵין הַיָּם

between the mountains and the sea

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See the הַ in הַהָרִים
 - Why הַ instead of הַ?
 - See the הַ in הַיָּם
- Notice that the preposition is typically repeated before multiple objects in Hebrew, but not in English.

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

מִהָאֲנָשִׁים

from the men

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See the הַ
 - Why didn't the הַ of the article disappear when prefixed מִן?
 - What happened to the Dagesh after the article?
 - Why does the article have Qamets not Pathach?
- What happened to the Hireq and Nun in מִן?

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

בְּתוֹךְ-הַגָּן (Gen 3:3)

in the midst of the garden

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See the ם

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

בֵּינִי בֵּין הָאָרֶץ (Gen 9:13)

between me and the earth

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See the ך
 - Why does the article lack the Dagesh?
 - Why does the article have Qamets not Pathach?
- Notice that a preposition is usually repeated before multiple objects in Hebrew but not in English.

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

בְּתוֹךְ הַשָּׂדֶה (Gen 37:7)

in the midst of the field

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See ם

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

בַּבַּיִת וּבַשָּׂדֶה (Gen 39:5)

in the house and in the field

- Know it HAS the article because preposition ב has:
 - Pathach (בַּ) instead of Vocal Shewa (בְּ)
 - Dagesh after the preposition
- Notice that a preposition is usually repeated with multiple objects in Hebrew.

Translate and Explain How Know if Article or Not

(Exod 24:16) מִתּוֹךְ הָעֶנָן

from the midst of the cloud

- Know it HAS the article because:
 - See ךְּ
 - Why is there no Dagesh after the article?
 - Why is article spelled with Seghol instead of Pathach or Qamets?