

Vocabulary for Chapter 5

1

- אֵשׁ fire *Fire* reduces things to **aesh** [ash].
- הַיְכָל temple, palace
- וְ and, but, also, even, then
- זָהָב gold **Za-have** de *gold*.
- חֶרֶב sword
- חַי living, alive **Hai!** She is *alive!*
- חַיִּים life, lifetime
Song in Fiddler on the Roof: “Le **Hayim**” = “To *Life!*”
- יָלֵד child, boy Don’t **yell-ad** the *child!*
- יָם sea **Yummy** [yummy] *sea* water.
- כֶּסֶף silver, money
- כֹּה thus, here

Vocabulary for Chapter 5

2

- מְקוֹם place, location
That is the *place* where I put **ma-comb**.
- מִשְׁפָּט judgment, law
The police dog doesn’t **mish pot** [overlook marijuana], so the people with drugs undergo *judgment* for breaking the *law*.
- מִזְבֵּחַ altar **Ms. Beah** [bear] on the *altar*.
- נֹאֵם utterance The prophet Nahum gave a **na’um**.
- עוֹלָם forever
- עָנָן clouds The *clouds* made them **anonym**ous.
- רוּחַ spirit, wind, breath
- שָׂר ruler The **Sar** [Tsar] was the *ruler* of Russia.
- שַׁעַר gate Imagine a **sha-ar** [shower] with a *gate*.
- שָׁמַיִם heaven, sky

Ex5, p21, #2

3

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

מֶלֶךְ ‘a king’

הַמֶּלֶךְ ‘the king’

- Normally spell the article הַ
- Prefixing the article does not move the accent.
- Why is it a Dagesh forte and not a Lene?
- This is a Segholate noun. Why?
- Plural is מְלָכִים

Ex5, p21, #3

4

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

אִשָּׁה ‘a woman’

הָאִשָּׁה ‘the woman’

- Normally spell the article הָ
- Gutturals (א, ע, ה, ח) and Resh (ר) reject Dagesh.
- Compensatory lengthening (הָ → הֵ) before א, ע, ר
- Irregular plural נָשִׁים

Ex5, p21, #4

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

בַּיִת 'a house'

הַבַּיִת 'the house'

- Normally spell the article הַ
- Prefixing the article does not move the accent.
- Adding the article changed the Dagesh from a Lene to a Forte. Why?
- Why does בַּיִת have one syllable but two vowels?

Ex5, p21, #5

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

סֵפֶר 'a book'

הַסֵּפֶר 'the book'

- Normally spell the article הַ
- Prefixing the article does not move the accent.
- Why is it a Dagesh Forte and not a Lene?
- This is a Segholate noun. Why?
- Plural is סִפְרִים

Ex5, p21, #6

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

דֶּרֶךְ 'a road'

הַדֶּרֶךְ 'the road'

- Normally spell the article הַ
- Prefixing the article does not move the accent.
- Adding the article changed the Dagesh from a Lene to a Forte. Why?
- This is a Segholate noun. Why?
- Plural is דְּרָכִים

Ex5, p21, #7

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

נָעַר 'a young man'

הַנָּעַר 'the young man'

- Normally spell the article הַ
- Prefixing the article does not move the accent.
- Why is it a Dagesh Forte?
- This is a Segholate noun. Why?
- Plural is נְעָרִים

Ex5, p21, #8

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

חֶרֶב 'a sword'

הַחֶרֶב 'the sword'

- Normally spell the article הַ
- Gutturals (א, ע, ה, ח) and Resh (ר) reject Dagesh.
- 'Virtual Doubling' before ה and ח (drop Dagesh)
- Prefixing the article does not move the accent.
- This is a Segholate noun. Why?
- Plural is חֶרֶבִּים. Why?

Ex5, p21, #9

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

הַיְכָל 'a temple'

הַהַיְכָל 'the temple'

- Normally spell the article הַ
- Gutturals (א, ע, ה, ח) and Resh (ר) reject Dagesh.
- 'Virtual Doubling' before ה and ח (drop Dagesh)

Ex5, p21, #10

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

כֹּהֵן 'a priest'

הַכֹּהֵן 'the priest'

- Normally spell the article הַ

Ex5, p21, #11

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

חוֹמָה 'a wall'

הַחוֹמָה 'the wall'

- Normally spell the article הַ
- Gutturals (א, ע, ה, ח) and Resh (ר) reject Dagesh.
- 'Virtual Doubling' before ה and ח (drop Dagesh)

Ex5, p21, #12

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

מְרַגְּלִים ‘spies’

הַמְרַגְּלִים ‘the spies’

- Normally spell the article הַ
- Usually omit the Dagesh in מְ and רְ

Ex5, p21, #13

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

יְלָדִים ‘boys’

הַיְלָדִים ‘the boys’

- Normally spell the article הַ
- Usually omit the Dagesh in יְ and לְ

Ex5, p21, #14

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

אֲבָנִים ‘stones’

הָאֲבָנִים ‘the stones’

- Normally spell the article הַ
- Gutturals (א, ע, ה, ח) and Resh (ר) reject Dagesh.
- Compensatory lengthening (הַ → הֵ) before א, ע, ר

Ex5, p21, #15

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

עָפָר ‘dust’

הָעָפָר ‘the dust’

- Normally spell the article הַ
- Gutturals (א, ע, ה, ח) and Resh (ר) reject Dagesh.
- Compensatory lengthening (הַ → הֵ) before א, ע, ר
- BUT, get הֵ before הַ or unaccented הַ or עַ

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

עִיר ‘a city’

הָעִיר ‘the city’

- Normally spell the article הָ
- Gutturals (א, ע, ה, ח) and Resh (ר) reject Dagesh.
- Compensatory lengthening (הָ → הֶ) before א, ע, ר

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

עָרִים ‘cities’

הָעָרִים ‘the cities’

- Normally spell the article הָ
- Gutturals (א, ע, ה, ח) and Resh (ר) reject Dagesh.
- Compensatory lengthening (הָ → הֶ) before א, ע, ר
- BUT, get הֶ before הֶ or unaccented הֶ or עֶ

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

רֹאשׁ ‘a head’

הָרֹאשׁ ‘the head’

- Normally spell the article הָ
- Gutturals (א, ע, ה, ח) and Resh (ר) reject Dagesh.
- Compensatory lengthening (הָ → הֶ) before א, ע, ר
- What do we call the Aleph (א) that lacks a vowel?

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

שָׁנָה ‘a year’

הַשָּׁנָה ‘the year’

- Normally spell the article הַ

Ex5, p22, #20

Add the article, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

תּוֹרָה ‘a law’

הַתּוֹרָה ‘the law’

- Normally spell the article הַ
- What is the Dagesh in תּוֹרָה? Why?
- What is the Dagesh in הַתּוֹרָה? Why?

Ex5, p22, #2

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

וְהַשֹּׁפֵט ‘the judge’

וְוְהַשֹּׁפֵט ‘and the judge’

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ

Ex5, p22, #3

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

בְּרִית ‘a covenant’

וּבְרִית ‘and a covenant’

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- “Bump” rule: Spell with Shureq (וּ) before בּ, מּ, or פּ
- Dagesh Lene dropped after וּ. Why?

Ex5, p22, #4

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

וְאֶדוֹם ‘Edom’

וְוְאֶדוֹם ‘and Edom’

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- Spell it with corresponding short vowel before a reduced vowel.

Ex5, p22, #5

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

מִשְׁפָּט ‘a judgment’

וּמִשְׁפָּט ‘and a judgment’

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- “Bump” rule: Spell with Shureq (וּ) before בּ, מ, or פּ

Ex5, p22, #6

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

בֵּן ‘a son’

וּבֵן ‘and a son’

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- “Bump” rule: Spell with Shureq (וּ) before בּ, מ, or פּ
- Dagesh Lene dropped after וּ. Why?

Ex5, p22, #7

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

הָעֵצִים ‘the trees’

וְהָעֵצִים ‘and the trees’

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ

Ex5, p22, #8

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

חֲמֹר ‘a donkey’

וְחֲמֹר ‘and a donkey’

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- Spell it with corresponding short vowel before a reduced vowel.

Ex5, p22, #9

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

אֱלֹהִים 'God'

וְאֱלֹהִים 'and God'

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- Spell it with corresponding short vowel before a reduced vowel.
- BUT, the word אֱלֹהִים is an exception.
 - The aleph (א) becomes quiescent.
 - The Waw gets a Tseret (וְ)

Ex5, p22, #10

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

תְּפִלָּה 'a prayer'

וְתְפִלָּה 'and a prayer'

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- Usually spell with Shureq (וּ) before Vocal Shewa.
- Dagesh Lene dropped after וְ. Why?

Ex5, p22, #11

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

בַּיִת 'a house'

וּבַיִת 'and a house'

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- “Bump” rule: Spell with Shureq (וּ) before ב, מ, or פ
- Dagesh Lene dropped after וְ. Why?
- Adding the conjunction does not move the accent.

Ex5, p22, #12

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

הַשָּׁמַיִם 'the heavens'

וְהַשָּׁמַיִם 'and the heavens'

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ

Ex5, p22, #13

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

וְהָאָדָם 'the man'

וְוְהָאָדָם 'and the man'

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ

Ex5, p22, #14

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

וְמֶלֶךְ 'a king'

וְוְמֶלֶךְ 'and a king'

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- “Bump” rule: Spell with Shureq (וּ) before בּ, מּ, or פּ
- Adding the conjunction does not move the accent.

Ex5, p22, #15

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

וְמַלְכָּה 'a queen'

וְוְמַלְכָּה 'and a queen'

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- “Bump” rule: Spell with Shureq (וּ) before בּ, מּ, or פּ

Ex5, p22, #16

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

וְפֵרִי 'fruit'

וְוְפֵרִי 'and fruit'

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- “Bump” rule: Spell with Shureq (וּ) before בּ, מּ, or פּ
- Dagesh Lene dropped after וּ. Why?

Ex5, p22, #17

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

הַנָּבִיא ‘the prophet’

וְהַנָּבִיא ‘and the prophet’

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ

Ex5, p23, #18

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

יְהוּדָה ‘Judah’

וְיְהוּדָה ‘and Judah’

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- BUT the conjunction combines with יְ to form וַיְ
 - This follows exception to the first rule of Shewa (p. 38-39)

Ex5, p23, #19

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

בֵּין ‘between’

וּבֵין ‘and between’

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- “Bump” rule: Spell with Shureq (וּ) before בּ, מּ, or פּ
- Dagesh Lene dropped after וּ. Why?

Ex5, p23, #20

Add the conjunction, Translate, and Explain the Spelling

חֵלוֹם ‘a dream’

וְחֵלוֹם ‘and a dream’

- Normally spell the conjunction וְ
- Spell it with corresponding short vowel before a reduced vowel.

Ex5, p23, #1
Translate

41

(Gen 2:1) הַשָּׁמַיִם וְהָאָרֶץ

the heavens and the earth.

- Why Qamets under the second article?

Ex5, p23, #2
Translate

42

(Gen 33:13) וְהַצֹּאן וְהַבָּקָר

and the sheep and the cattle

- What do we call the Aleph without a vowel?

Ex5, p23, #3
Translate

43

(Exod 14:20) הָעֶנָן וְהַחֹשֶׁךְ

the cloud and the darkness

- Why is the first article spelled הָ?
- Why no Dagesh after the articles?

Ex5, p23, #4
Translate

44

(Exod 19:24) וְהַכֹּהֲנִים וְהָעָם

and the priests and the people

- Why is the second article spelled הָ instead of הַ?

Ex5, p23, #5

Translate

(Exod 24:12) וְהַתּוֹרָה וְהַמִּצְוָה

and the law and the commandment

- Identify and explain the Dageshes after the articles.