

Qal Imperfect Diagnostics (Chapter 16)

Strong	I-י	I-Gutt	I-א	Geminate	Bicons	I-נ	יכל	הלך	לקח
י	י OR יי	י OR יי	י OR יי	י OR יי OR יי	י	י	י	י	י

Qal Participle Paradigms (Chapters 22-23)

	Active Participle (Strong)	Active Participle (III-ה)	Passive Participle
ms	יֹדֵם	הֹדֵם	יֹדֵם
fs	יֹדֵם OR הֹדֵם	הֹדֵם OR הֹדֵם	יֹדֵם
mp	יֹדֵם	יֹדֵם	יֹדֵם
fp	יֹדֵם	יֹדֵם	יֹדֵם

Qal Strong Verb Paradigms (Chapters 13, 15, 18)

	Perfect	Imperfect	Imperative	Cohortative
3ms	יָדַם	יֹדֵם		
3fs	יָדַם	יֹדֵם		
2ms	יָדַם	יֹדֵם	יֹדֵם OR הֹדֵם	
2fs	יָדַם	יֹדֵם	יֹדֵם	
1cs	יָדַם	יֹדֵם		יֹדֵם OR יֹדֵם
3mp	יָדַם	יֹדֵם		
3fp		יֹדֵם		
2mp	יָדַם	יֹדֵם	יֹדֵם	
2fp	יָדַם	יֹדֵם	יֹדֵם	
1cp	יָדַם	יֹדֵם		יֹדֵם OR יֹדֵם

III-7 Stem Vowels that Differ from Strong Verbs

Perfect	Imperfect	Imperative	Inf Const	Inf Absolute	Participle
(1&2, Act & Ref) יֹדֵם (1&2, Passive) יֹדֵם	(FP) יֹדֵם	(FP) יֹדֵם			

III-7 Endings that Differ from Strong Verbs

Perfect	Imperfect	Imperative	Inf Const	Infinitive Absolute	Participle
(3ms) יָדַם (3fs) יָדַם	(No suffix) יֹדֵם	(No suffix) יֹדֵם	זֹת	(Q) יֹדֵם (Q, N, Piel) יֹדֵם (N, Piel, Hiphil) יֹדֵם	(No suffix) יֹדֵם

Strong Verb Diagnostics (Chapters 13-35)

	Perfect	Imperfect	Imperative	Infinitive Construct	Infinitive Absolute	Participle
Qal	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	(A) ○ ○ ○
						(P) ○ ○ ○
Niphal	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○
						○ ○ ○
Piel	(3ms) ○ ○ ○ (1 st /2 nd) ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○
Pual	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○				○ ○ ○
Hiphil	(3 rd) ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	(ms/fp) ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○
	(1 st /2 nd) ○ ○ ○		(fs/mp) ○ ○ ○			
Hophal	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○				○ ○ ○
Hophal	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○				○ ○ ○
Hithpael	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○

Niphal Diagnostics (Chapters 24-25)

	Perfect	Imperfect	Imperative	Infinitive Construct	Infinitive Absolute	Participle
Strong	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○
III-ℵ	○ ○ ○	= Strong	= Strong	= Strong	○ ○ ○	= Strong
III-ה	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○
					○ ○ ○	
I-Gutt	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○
					○ ○ ○	
I-ג	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○
					○ ○ ○	
I-י	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○		○ ○ ○

Piel Diagnostics (Chapters 26-27)

	Perfect	Imperfect	Imperative	Infinitive Construct	Infinitive Absolute	Participle
Strong	(3ms) ○○○ (1 st /2 nd) ○○○	○○○׳	○○○	○○○	○○○	○○○ׁ
II-Gutt Virtual Doubling	○○○	○○○׳	○○○	○○○	○○○	○○○ׁ
II-Gutt Compensatory Lengthening	○○○	○○○׳	○○○	○○○	○○○	○○○ׁ

Pual Diagnostics (Chapters 28-29)

Verb Class	Perfect	Imperfect	Participle
Strong Verbs	○○○	○○○׳	○○○ׁ
II-Gutt Virtual Doubling	○○○	○○○׳	○○○ׁ
II-Gutt Compensatory Lengthening	○○○	○○○׳	○○○ׁ

Hithpael Diagnostics (Chapters 34-35)

	Perfect	Imperfect	Imperative	Infinitive Construct	Infinitive Absolute	Participle
Strong	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּ׳	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּׁ
III-ה	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּ׳	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּ		○○○תְּׁ
II-Guttural Virtual Doubling	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּ׳	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּׁ
II-Guttural Compensatory Lengthening	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּ׳	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּ	○○○תְּׁ

Loss of Dagesh Forte

When is the Dagesh Forte in the second root consonant of the Piel, Pual, and Hithpael lost?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • II-Guttural (including II-׀) always • II-“Skin ‘em Levi” when there is a Shewa under it.
What are the “Skin ‘em Levi” consonants?	• ש ש צ ק נ מ ל ו י

Hiphil Diagnostics (Chapters 30-31)

	Perfect	Imperfect	Imperative	Infinitive Construct	Infinitive Absolute	Participle
Strong	(3 rd) פִּיִּיִּי (1 st /2 nd) פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	(ms/fp) פִּיִּיִּי (fs/mp) פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי
I-Gutt	(3 rd) פִּיִּיִּי (1 st /2 nd) פִּיִּיִּי	= Strong	= Strong	= Strong	= Strong	= Strong
III-ע/פ	= Strong	= Strong	(ms/fp) פִּיִּיִּי (fs/mp) = Strong	= Strong	= Strong	= Strong
III-ס	(3 rd) = Strong (1 st /2 nd) פִּיִּיִּי	= Strong	= Strong	= Strong	= Strong	= Strong
III-ה	(3 rd) פִּיִּיִּי (1 st /2 nd) פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי
I-נ	(3 rd) פִּיִּיִּי (1 st /2 nd) פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	(ms/fp) פִּיִּיִּי (fs/mp) פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי
I-י	(3 rd) פִּיִּיִּי (1 st /2 nd) פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	(ms/fp) פִּיִּיִּי (fs/mp) פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי
Bicons	(3 rd) פִּיִּיִּי (1 st /2 nd) פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	(ms/fp) פִּיִּיִּי (fs/mp) פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי

Hophal Diagnostics (Chapters 32-33)

Verb Class	Perfect	Imperfect	Participle
Strong Verbs (U class)	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי
Strong Verbs (O class)	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי
III-ה	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי
I-נ	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי
I-י	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי
Biconsonantal	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי
Geminate	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי	פִּיִּיִּי