

4 General Comments

- Gutturals א ה ע נ take Hateph Pathach (◌ְּ) instead of Vocal Shewa (◌ֶ)
 - But Resh ר can take a Vocal Shewa (רֶ)
- If a begadkephat with a Dagesh Lene gets a vowel in front of it, the Dagesh goes away.
- Verbs are described with I-, II-, or III- referring to the first, second, or third root consonant.
 - I-guttural has a guttural for the **first** root consonant.
 - II-guttural has a guttural for the **second** root consonant.
- **Stem vowel** = vowel under the **second** root consonant.

I-Guttural, II-Guttural (§14.2-14.3)

- **WRITE IN HEBREW**
- I-Guttural and II-Guttural refers to א ע ה ח as the 1st or 2nd root consonant.
- Same as strong verbs except:
 - Guttural takes Hateph Pathach (◌ֶ) instead of Vocal Shewa (◌ְ)
- The reason that ח is not considered to be a guttural here is that ח CAN take a Vocal Shewa.

	I-Guttural	II-Guttural
3ms	עָמַד	בָּחַר
3fs	עָמְדָה	בָּחַרָה
2ms	עָמַדְתָּ	בָּחַרְתָּ
2fs	עָמַדְתְּ	בָּחַרְתְּ
1cs	עָמַדְתִּי	בָּחַרְתִּי
3cp	עָמְדוּ	בָּחַרוּ
2mp	עָמַדְתֶּם	בָּחַרְתֶּם
2fp	עָמַדְתֶּן	בָּחַרְתֶּן
1cp	עָמַדְנוּ	בָּחַרְנוּ

III-ה/ע (§14.2-14.3)

- **RECOGNITION ONLY**
- III-ה/ע refers to ה or ע as the 3rd root consonant.
- Same as strong verbs except 2fs takes Pathach (◌ַ) instead of Silent Shewa (◌ְ).
- This does not follow any rule that you know.

	III-ה/ע	Strong
3ms	שָׁמַעַ	קָטַלַ
3fs	שָׁמְעָה	קָטַלָהּ
2ms	שָׁמַעְתָּ	קָטַלְתָּ
2fs	שָׁמַעְתְּ	קָטַלְתְּ
1cs	שָׁמַעְתִּי	קָטַלְתִּי
3cp	שָׁמְעוּ	קָטַלוּ
2mp	שָׁמַעְתֶּם	קָטַלְתֶּם
2fp	שָׁמַעְתֶּן	קָטַלְתֶּן
1cp	שָׁמַעְנוּ	קָטַלְנוּ

III-א (§14.4-14.5)

- **RECOGNITION ONLY**
- Use sufformatives to recognize.
- Sufformatives the same as strong except:
 - Lose Dagesh Lene in ת
 - Lose Silent Shewa under ת
- Stem vowel
 - Qamets (ֹ), not Pathach (ֶ)

	III-א	Strong
3ms	מַעֲבֵ֑א	קָטִיל
3fs	מַעֲבֵ֑אָה	קָטִילָהּ
2ms	מַעֲבֵ֑אתָ	קָטִילְתָּ
2fs	מַעֲבֵ֑אתְּ	קָטִילְתְּ
1cs	מַעֲבֵ֑אתִּי	קָטִילְתִּי
3cp	מַעֲבֵ֑אוּ	קָטִילוּ
2mp	מַעֲבֵ֑אתֶם	קָטִילְתֶם
2fp	מַעֲבֵ֑אתֵן	קָטִילְתֵן
1cp	מַעֲבֵ֑אנוּ	קָטִילְנוּ

III-ה (§14.6-14.7)

- **WRITE IN HEBREW**
- Use the III-ה drill sheet on the website.
 1. Accent same as strong verb.
 2. First vowel same as strong verb.
 3. Drop the 3-ה from the root.
 4. Stem vowel is יֹ in 1st & 2nd persons.
 5. Sufformatives are almost the same.
 - Drop Dagesh Lene in Tau תּ → ת
 - Because preceded by vowel.
 - Drop Shewa under Tau תְּ → ת
 - 3MS ends in הֶ (Was 3FS!)
 - 3FS sufformative תֵּה (3MS took it)

	III-ה	Strong
3ms	הֶ	הֶ
3fs	תֵּה	הֶ
2ms	יְתֶה	תֵּה
2fs	יְתֵה	תֵּה
1cs	יְתֵה	תֵּה
3cp	וֶה	וֶה
2mp	יְתֵהם	תֵּהם
2fp	יְתֵהן	תֵּהן
1cp	יְנֵה	נֵה

Doubly Weak (I/II-Guttural + III-ה) (§14.8-14.9)

- **WRITE IN HEBREW**
- Just like a III-ה verb except use Hateph Pathach (ֶ) instead of Vocal Shewa (ְ) under guttural (א ע ה ח).
- ה is not considered to be a guttural here because ה CAN take a Vocal Shewa.

	I-Gut/III-ה	II-Gut/III-ה
3ms	הֶֶ	הֶֶ
3fs	תֶּהֶֶ	תֶּהֶֶ
2ms	יֶֶתֶ	יֶֶתֶ
2fs	יֶֶתֶ	יֶֶתֶ
1cs	יֶֶתֶי	יֶֶתֶי
3cp	וֶֶ	וֶֶ
2mp	יֶֶתֶם	יֶֶתֶם
2fp	יֶֶתֶן	יֶֶתֶן
1cp	יֶֶנּוּ	יֶֶנּוּ

Geminate Verbs (§14.10-14.11)

- **RECOGNITION ONLY**
- Geminate Verbs have the same letter for the 2nd and 3rd root consonants.
- In 1st and 2nd person, repeated consonant → וְ
- Use sufformatives to recognize.
- Sufformatives the same as strong except:
 - Lose Dagesh Lene in ת
 - Lose Silent Shewa under ת

	Strong Geminate	Strong
3ms	סָבַב	קָטַל
3fs	סָבְבָה	קָטְלָהּ
2ms	סַבֹּתָ	קָטַלְתָּ
2fs	סַבֹּתְּ	קָטַלְתְּ
1cs	סַבֹּתִי	קָטַלְתִּי
3cp	סָבְבוּ	קָטְלוּ
2mp	סַבֹּתֶם	קָטַלְתֶּם
2fp	סַבֹּתֵינָן	קָטַלְתֵּינָן
1cp	סַבֹּנוּ	קָטַלְנוּ

Biconsonantal Verbs (§14.12-14.13)

- **RECOGNITION ONLY**
- Biconsonantal has 2 consonants instead of 3.
- In the lexical form, there is a vowel letter between that → Qamets (ֻ) in QP3ms
 - קום → קם
 - שים → שם
 - בוא → בא
 - Like Greek contract verbs (ἀγαπάω → ἀγαπῶ)
- Memorize the lexical form!
 - You need to remember that it is קום not קום or קים
- Use sufformatives to recognize.

	קום	Strong
3ms	קם	קַטַּל
3fs	קָמָה	קַטְּלָהּ
2ms	קָמַתְּ	קַטְּלֶתָּ
2fs	קָמַתְּ	קַטְּלֶתְּ
1cs	קָמַתִּי	קַטְּלֵתִי
3cp	קָמוּ	קַטְּלוּ
2mp	קָמַתְּם	קַטְּלֵתְּם
2fp	קָמַתְּן	קַטְּלֵתְּן
1cp	קָמַנּוּ	קַטְּלֵנוּ

נָתַן (§14.18)

- **RECOGNITION ONLY**
- This is a very common verb.
- נָתַן same as strong verb except
 - If sufformative begins with ת or נ III-נ assimilates to Dagesh.
 - Gains an accent in 2fs
 - Recognize based on sufformatives.

	נָתַן	Strong
3ms	נָתַן	קָטַל
3fs	נָתְנָה	קָטְלָהּ
2ms	נָתַתָּ	קָטַלְתָּ
2fs	נָתַתְּ	קָטַלְתְּ
1cs	נָתַתִּי	קָטַלְתִּי
3cp	נָתְנוּ	קָטְלוּ
2mp	נָתַתֶּם	קָטַלְתֶּם
2fp	נָתַתֶּן	קָטַלְתֶּן
1cp	נָתַתְנוּ	קָטַלְתְּנוּ

הָיָה (§14.18)

- **RECOGNITION ONLY**
- This is a very common verb.
- הָיָה same as I-הָהָה except
 - Takes הָהָה instead of expected הָהָה under I-הָהָה in 2mp and 2fp

	הָיָה	ה-III
3ms	הָיָה	הָיָה
3fs	הָיָהָה	הָיָהָה
2ms	הָיָהִיתָ	הָיָהִיתָ
2fs	הָיָהִיתְּ	הָיָהִיתְּ
1cs	הָיָהִיתִי	הָיָהִיתִי
3cp	הָיָהוּ	הָיָהוּ
2mp	הָיָהֶם	הָיָהֶם
2fp	הָיָהֶנּוּ	הָיָהֶנּוּ
1cp	הָיָהֵנוּ	הָיָהֵנוּ

מִתָּ and מִתָּ (§14.19)

- *This section is FYI*

Summary

- For ת ה ע א , Vocal Shewa (◌ְ) → Hateph Pathach (◌ֶ)
- Recognize from sufformative.
 - If vowel precedes, tau loses Dagesh and Shewa ($\text{תְּ} \rightarrow \text{ת}$)
- Memorize 3- ת verb paradigm.
- Stem Vowel in lexical form:
 - Usually ◌ֶ
 - 3- א has ◌ֶ (3- ת has ◌ֶ too)
 - Biconsonantal has ◌ֶ or ◌ִ or ◌ֵ
- Lost a consonant? Look at vowel under 2nd root consonant.
 - 3- ת if ◌ֶ in 1st or 2nd person. (3rd person gives no clue)
 - Geminate if ◌ֶ in 1st or 2nd person. (not lose in 3rd)
 - Biconsonantal if ◌ֶ in 1st or 2nd person. (3rd accented)
 - 3- א if ◌ֶ in 1st or 2nd person. (not lose in 3rd)

Parsing – Ex14a, p73-74, Odd (Not Assigned)

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1	עָלוּ	עָלָה	1G+3ה	QP 3cp	III-ה drops off
3	אָכְלוּ	אָכַל	I-Gutt	QP 3cp	Same as strong
5	שָׁמְעוּ	שָׁמַע	III-ע	QP 2ms	Normal (III-ע has Silent Shewa)
7	בָּנְתָה	בָּנָה	III-ה	QP 3fs	Drop 3ה. 3fs → תָּה
9	נִשְׂאתִי	נִשָּׂא	III-א	QP 1cs	SV ִ . א quiescent. ת loses Dagesh
11	רָאִיתָה	רָאָה	2G+3ה	QP 3fs	Drop 3ה. 3fs → תָּה. 2G ִ → ִ
13	הִיְתָה	הִיָּה	1G+3ה	QP 3fs	Drop 3ה. 3fs → תָּה.
15	בָּנוּ	בָּנָה	III-ה	QP 3cp	Drop 3ה. 1cp is בָּנִינוּ
17	רָאוּ	רָאָה	2G+3ה	QP 3cp	Drop 3ה. II-Gutt has no effect here.
19	נָתַן	נָתַן	III-נ	QP 3ms	Normal (III-נ has no sufformative)